



All God's Chillun Got Wings  
and other Plays

*By the same Author*

THE EMPEROR JONES : including *The Straw* and *Diff'rent*  
THE MOON OF THE CARIBBEES and Six Other Plays of the Sea  
THE HAIRY APE : including *Anna Christie* and *The First Man*  
ANNA CHRISTIE  
BEYOND THE HORIZON : and *Gold*  
THE GREAT GOD BROWN  
MARCO MILLIONS  
STRANGE INTERLUDE  
LAZARUS LAUGHED  
MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA

All God's Chillun Got Wings  
Desire under the Elms  
*and* Welded

*by*

Eugene O'Neill



Jonathan Cape  
Thirty Bedford Square, London



FIRST PUBLISHED IN MCMXXV  
SECOND IMPRESSION MCMXXVI  
THIRD IMPRESSION MCMXXXI  
FOURTH IMPRESSION MCMXXXIV

JONATHAN CAPE LTD. 30 BEDFORD SQUARE LONDON  
& 91 WELLINGTON STREET WEST, TORONTO

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY  
<sup>By</sup>BUTLER & TANNER LTD  
FROME

## Contents

ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

WELDED



All God's Chillun Got Wings



## Characters

JIM HARRIS

MRS. HARRIS, *his mother*

HATTIE, *his sister*

ELLA DOWNEY

SHORTY

JOE

MICKEY

*Whites and negroes*



## Scenes

### ACT I

SCENE I : A corner in lower New York. Years ago. End of an afternoon in Spring.

SCENE II : The same. Nine years later. End of an evening in Spring.

SCENE III : The same. Five years later. A night in Spring.

SCENE IV : The street before a church in the same ward. A morning some weeks later.

### ACT II

SCENE I : A flat in the same ward. A morning two years later.

SCENE II : The same. At twilight some months later.

SCENE III : The same. A night some months later.





## ACT I

### Scene 1

SCENE. *A corner in lower New York, at the edge of a coloured district. Three narrow streets converge. A triangular building in the rear, red brick, four-storied, its ground floor a grocery. Four-story tenements stretch away down the skyline of the two streets. The fire escapes are crowded with people. In the street leading left, the faces are all white; in the street leading right, all black. It is hot Spring. On the sidewalk are eight children, four boys and four girls. Two of each sex are white, two black. They are playing marbles. One of the black boys is Jim Harris. The little blonde girl, her complexion rose and white, who sits behind his elbow and holds his marbles is Ella Downey. She is eight. They play the game with concentrated attention for a while. People pass, black and white, the Negroes frankly participants in the spirit of Spring, the whites laughing constrainedly, awkward in natural emotion. Their words are lost. One only hears their laughter. It expresses the difference in race. There are street noises—the clattering roar of the Elevated, the puff of its locomotives, the ruminative lazy sound of a horse-car, the hoofs of its team clacking on the cobbles. From the street of the whites a high-pitched, nasal tenor sings the chorus of “Only a Bird in a Gilded*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*Cage."* On the street of the blacks a Negro strikes up the chorus of : " I Guess I'll Have to Telegraph My Baby." As this singing ends, there is laughter, distinctive in quality, from both streets. Then silence. The light in the street begins to grow brilliant with the glow of the setting sun. The game of marbles goes on.

WHITE GIRL (*tugging at the elbow of her brother*).  
Come on, Mickey !

HER BROTHER (*roughly*). Aw, gwan, youse !

WHITE GIRL. Aw right, den. You kin git a lickin' if you wanten. (*Gets up to move off.*)

HER BROTHER. Aw, git off de eart' !

WHITE GIRL. De old woman'll be madder'n hell !

HER BROTHER (*worried now*). I'm comin', ain't I ! Hold your horses.

BLACK GIRL (*to a black boy*). Come on, you Joe. We gwine git frailed too, you don't hurry.

JOE. Go long !

MICKY. Bust up de game, huh ? I gotta run ! (*Jumps to his feet.*)

OTHER WHITE BOY. Me, too ! (*Jumps up.*)

OTHER BLACK GIRL. Lawdy, it's late !

JOE. Me for grub !

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

MICKEY (*to JIM HARRIS*). You's de winner, Jim Crow. Yeh gotta play tomorrer.

JIM (*readily*). Sure t'ing, Mick. Come one, come all ! (*He laughs.*)

OTHER WHITE BOY. Me too ! I gotta git back at yuh.

JIM. Aw right, Shorty.

LITTLE GIRLS. Hurry ! Come on, come on !

*(The six start off together. Then they notice that Jim and Ella are hesitating, standing awkwardly and shyly together. They turn to mock.)*

JOE. Look at dat Jim Crow ! Land sakes, he got a gal ! (*He laughs. They all laugh.*)

JIM (*ashamed*). Ne're mind, you Chocolate !

MICKEY. Look at de two softies, will yeh ! Mush ! Mush ! (*He and the two other boys take this up.*)

LITTLE GIRLS (*pointing their fingers at Ella*). Shame ! Shame ! Everybody knows your name ! Painty Face ! Painty Face !

ELLA (*hanging her head*). Shut up !

LITTLE WHITE GIRL. He's been carrying her books !

COLOURED GIRL. Can't you find nuffin' better'n him, Ella ? Look at de big feet he got ! (*She*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*laughs. They all laugh. Jim puts one foot on top of the other, looking at Ella.)*

ELLA. Mind yer own business, see ! *(She strides toward them angrily. They jump up and dance in an ecstasy, screaming and laughing.)*

ALL. Found yeh out ! Found yeh out !

MICKEY. Mush-head ! Jim Crow de Sissy !  
Stuck on Painty Face !

JOE. Will Painty Face let you hold hēr doll,  
boy ?

SHORTY. Sissy ! Softy ! *(Ella suddenly begins to cry. At this they all howl.)*

ALL. Cry-baby ! Cry-baby ! Look at her !  
Painty Face !

JIM *(suddenly rushing at them, with clenched fists, furiously)*. Shut yo' moufs ! I kin lick de hull of you ! *(They all run away, laughing, shouting, and jeering, quite triumphant now that they have made him, too, lose his temper. He comes back to Ella, and stands beside her sheepishly, stepping on one foot after the other. Suddenly he blurts out :)*  
Don't bawl no more. I done chased 'em.

ELLA *(comforted, politely)*. T'anks.

JIM *(swelling out)*. It was a cinch. I kin wipe up de street wid any one of dem. *(He stretches out his arms, trying to bulge out his biceps.)* Feel dat muscle !

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA (*does so gingerly—then with admiration*).  
My !

JIM (*protectingly*). You mustn't never be  
scared when I'm hanging round, Painty Face.

ELLA. Don't call me that, Jim—please !

JIM (*contritely*). I didn't mean nuffin'. I  
didn't know you'd mind.

ELLA. I do—more'n anything.

JIM. You oughtn't to mind. Dey's jealous,  
dat's what.

ELLA. Jealous ? Of what ?

JIM (*pointing to her face*). Of dat. Red 'n'  
white. It's purty.

ELLA. I hate it !

JIM. It's purty. Yes, it's—it's purty. It's  
-outa sight !

ELLA. I hate it. I wish I was black like you.

JIM (*sort of shrinking*). No, you don't. Dey'd  
call you Crow, den—or Chocolate—or Smoke.

ELLA. I wouldn't mind.

JIM (*sombrely*). Dey'd call you nigger some-  
times, too.

ELLA. I wouldn't mind.

JIM (*humbly*). You wouldn't mind ?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. No, I wouldn't mind. (*An awkward pause.*)

JIM (*suddenly*). You know what, Ella? Since I been tuckin' yo' books to school and back, I been drinkin' lots o' chalk 'n' water three times a day. Dat Tom, de barber, he tole me dat make me white, if I drink enough. (*Pleadingly.*) Does I look whiter?

ELLA (*comfortingly*). Yes — maybe — a little bit——

JIM (*trying a careless tone*). Reckon dat Tom's a liar, an' de joke's on me! Dat chalk only makes me feel kinder sick inside.

ELLA (*wonderingly*). Why do you want to be white?

JIM. Because—just because—I lak dat better.

ELLA. I wouldn't. I like black. Let's you and me swap. I'd like to be black. (*Clapping her hands.*) Gee, that'd be fun, if we only could!

JIM (*hesitatingly*). Yes—maybe——

ELLA. Then they'd call me Crow, and you'd be Painty Face!

JIM. They wouldn't never dast call you nigger, you bet! I'd kill 'em! (*A long pause. Finally she takes his hand shyly. They both keep looking as far away from each other as possible.*)

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. I like you.

JIM. I like you.

ELLA. Do you want to be my feller ?

JIM. Yes.

ELLA. Then I'm your girl.

JIM. Yes. (*Then grandly.*) You kin bet none o' de gang gwine call you Painty Face from dis out ! I lam' 'em good ! (*The sun has set. Twilight has fallen on the street. An organgrinder comes up to the corner and plays "Annie Rooney." They stand hand-in-hand and listen. He goes away. It is growing dark.*)

ELLA (*suddenly*). Golly, it's late ! I'll git a lickin' !

JIM. Me, too.

ELLA. I won't mind it much.

JIM. Me nuther.

ELLA. See you going to school to-morrow ?

JIM. Sure.

ELLA. I gotta skip now.

JIM. Me, too.

ELLA. I like you, Jim.

JIM. I like you.



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. Don't forget.

JIM. Don't you.

ELLA. Good-bye.

JIM. So long. (*They run away from each other—then stop abruptly, and turn as at a signal.*)

ELLA. Don't forget.

JIM. I won't, you bet !

ELLA. Here ! (*She kisses her hand at him, then runs off in frantic embarrassment.*)

JIM (*overcome*). Gee ! (*Then he turns and darts away, as*)

(*The Curtain Falls*)

### Scene 2

SCENE. *The same corner. Nine years have passed. It is again late Spring at a time in the evening which immediately follows the hour of Scene 1. Nothing has changed much. One street is still all white, the other all black. The fire escapes are laden with drooping human beings. The grocery store is still at the corner. The street noises are now more rhythmically mechanical, electricity having taken the place of horse and steam. People pass, white and black. They laugh as in Scene 1. From the street of the*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*whites the high-pitched nasal tenor sings, "Gee, I Wish That I Had a Girl," and the Negro replies with, "All I Got Was Sympathy." - The singing is followed again by laughter from both streets. Then silence. The dusk grows darker. With a spluttering flare the arc-lamp at the corner is lit and sheds a pale glare over the street. Two young roughs slouch up to the corner, as tough in manner as they can make themselves. One is the Shorty of Scene 1; the other the Negro, Joe. They stand loafing. A boy of seventeen or so passes by, escorting a girl of about the same age. Both are dressed in their best, the boy in black with stiff collar, the girl in white.*

SHORTY (*scornfully*). Hully cripes! Pipe who's here. (*To the girl, sneeringly.*) Wha's matter, Liz? Don't yer recernize yer old fr'en's?

GIRL (*frightenedly*). Hello, Shorty.

SHORTY. Why de glad rags? Goin' to graduation? (*He tries to obstruct their way, but, edging away from him, they turn and run.*)

JOE. Har-har! Look at dem scoot, will you! (*Shorty grins with satisfaction.*)

SHORTY (*looking down other street*). Here comes Mickey.

JOE. He won de semi-final last night easy?

SHORTY. Knocked de bloke out in de thoid.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JOE. Dat boy's suah a-comin' ! He'll be de champeen yit.

SHORTY (*judicially*). Got a good chanct—if he leaves de broads alone. Dat's where he's wide open.

*(Mickey comes in from the left. He is dressed loudly, a straw hat with a gaudy band cocked over one cauliflower ear. He has acquired a typical "pug's" face, with the added viciousness of a natural bully. One of his eyes is puffed, almost closed, as a result of his battle the night before. He swaggers up.)*

BOTH. Hello, Mickey !

MICKEY. Hello !

JOE. Hear you knocked him col'.

MICKEY. Sure. I knocked his block off. (*Changing the subject.*) Say. Seen 'em goin' past to de graduation racket ?

SHORTY (*with a wink*). Why ? You in-t'rested ?

JOE (*chuckling*). Mickey's gwine roun' git a good conduct medal.

MICKEY. Sure. Dey kin pin it on de seat o' me pants. (*They laugh.*) Listen. Seen Ella Downey goin' ?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

SHORTY. Painty Face? No, she ain't been along.

MICKEY (*with authority*). Can dat name, see! Want a bunch o' fives in yer kisser? Den nix! She's me goil, understan'?

JOE (*venturing to joke*). Which one? Yo' number ten?

MICKEY (*flattered*). Sure. De real K.O. one.

SHORTY (*pointing right—sneeringly*). Gee! Pipe Jim Crow all dolled up for de racket.

JOE (*with disgusted resentment*). You mean tell me dat nigger's graduatin'?

SHORTY. Ask him. (*Jim Harris comes in. He is dressed in black, stiff white collar, etc.—a quiet-mannered Negro boy with a queerly-baffled, sensitive face.*)

JIM (*pleasantly*). Hello, fellows! (*They grunt in reply, looking over him scornfully.*)

JOE (*staring resentfully*). Is you graduatin' to-night?

JIM. Yes.

JOE (*spitting disgustedly*). Fo' Gawd's sake! You is gittin' high-falutin'!

JIM (*smiling deprecatingly*). This is my second try. I didn't pass last year.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JOE. What de hell does it git you, huh? Whatever is you gwine do wid it now you gits it? Live lazy on yo' ol' woman?

JIM (*assertively*). I'm going to study and become a lawyer.

JOE (*with a snort*). Fo' Chris' sake, nigger!

JIM (*fiercely*). Don't you call me that—not before them!

JOE (*pugnaciously*). Does you deny you's a nigger? I shows you——

MICKEY (*gives them both a push—truculently*). Cut it out, see! I'm runnin' dis corner. (*Turning to Jim insultingly*.) Say, you! Painty Face's gittin' her ticket to-night, ain't she?

JIM. You mean Ella——

MICKEY. Painty Face Downey, dat's who I mean! I don't have to be perlite wit' her. She's me goil!

JIM (*glumly*). Yes, she's graduating.

SHORTY (*winks at Mickey*). Smart, huh?

MICKEY (*winks back—meaningly*). Willin' to loin, take it from me! (*Jim stands tensely as if a struggle were going on in him.*)

JIM (*finally blurts out*). I want to speak to you, Mickey—alone.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

MICKEY (*surprised—insultingly*). Aw, what de hell—— !

JIM (*excitedly*). It's important, I tell you !

MICKEY. Huh ? (*Stares at him inquisitively—then motions the others back carelessly and follows Jim down front.*)

SHORTY. Some noive !

JOE (*vengefully*). I gits dat Jim alone, you wait !

MICKEY. Well, spill de big news. I ain't got all night. I got a date.

JIM. With—Ella ?

MICKEY. What's dat to you ?

JIM (*the words tumbling out*). What—I wanted to say ! I know—I've heard—all the stories—what you've been doing around the ward—with other girls—it's none of my business, with them—but she—Ella—it's different—she's not that kind——

MICKEY (*insultingly*). Who told yuh so, huh ?

JIM (*draws back his fist threateningly*). Don't you dare—— ! (*Mickey is so paralysed by this effrontery that he actually steps back.*)

MICKEY. Say, cut de comedy ! (*Beginning to feel insulted.*) Listen, you Jim Crow ! Ain't you

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

wise I could give yuh one poke dat'd knock yuh into next week ?

JIM. I'm only asking you to act square, Mickey.

MICKEY. What's it to yuh ? Why, yuh lousy goat, she wouldn't spit on yuh even ! She hates de sight of a coon.

JIM (*in agony*). I—I know—but once she didn't mind—we were kids together——

MICKEY. Aw, ferget dat ! Dis is *now* !

JIM. And I'm still her friend always—even if she don't like coloured people——

MICKEY. *Coons*, why don't yuh say it right ! De trouble wit' yoh is yuh're gittin' stuck up, dat's what ! Stay where yeh belong, see ! Yeh old man made coin at de truckin' game and yuh're tryin' to buy yerself white—graduatin' and law, for hell's sake ! Yuh're gittin' yerself in Dutch wit' everyone in de ward—and it ain't cause yer a coon neider. Don't de gang all train wit' Joe dere and lots of others ? But yuh're tryin' to buy white and it won't git yuh no place, see !

JIM (*trembling*). Some day—I'll show you——

MICKEY (*turning away*). Aw, gwan !

JIM. D'you think I'd change—be you—your dirty white—— !

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

MICKEY (*whirling about*). What's dat ?

JIM (*with hysterical vehemence*). You act square with her—or I'll show you up—I'll report you—I'll write to the papers—the sporting writers—I'll let them know how white you are !

MICKEY (*infuriated*). Yuh damn nigger, I'll bust yer jaw in ! (*Assuming his ring pose he weaves toward Jim, his face set in a cruel scowl. Jim waits helplessly but with a certain dignity.*)

SHORTY. Cheese it ! A couple bulls ! And here's de Downey skoit comin', too.

MICKEY. I'll get yuh de next time !

(*Ella Downey enters from the right. She is seventeen, still has the same rose-and-white complexion, is pretty but with a rather repelling bold air about her.*)

ELLA (*smiles with pleasure when she sees Mickey*). Hello, Mick ! Am I late ? Say, I'm so glad you won last night. (*She glances from one to the other as she feels something in the air.*) Hello ! What's up ?

MICKEY. Dis boob. (*He indicates Jim scornfully.*)

JIM (*diffidently*). Hello, Ella !

ELLA (*shortly, turning away*). Hello ! (*Then to Mickey.*) Come on, Mick. Walk down with me. I got to hurry.



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*blurts out*). Wait—just a second. (*Painfully*.) Ella, do you hate—coloured people?

MICKEY. Aw, shut up!

JIM. Please answer.

ELLA (*forcing a laugh*). Say! What is this—another exam?

JIM (*doggedly*). Please answer.

ELLA (*irritably*). Of course I don't! Haven't I been brought up alongside—— Why, some of my oldest—the girls I've been to public school the longest with——

JIM. Do you hate me, Ella?

ELLA (*confusedly and more irritably*). Say, is he drunk? Why should I? I don't hate anyone.

JIM. Then why haven't you ever hardly spoken to me—for years?

ELLA (*resentfully*). What would I speak about? You and me've got nothing in common any more.

JIM (*desperately*). Maybe not any more—but—right on this corner—do you remember once——?

ELLA. I don't remember nothing! (*Angrily*.) Say! What's got into you to be butting into my business all of a sudden like this? Because you finally managed to graduate, has it gone to your head?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM. No, I—only want to help you, Ella.

ELLA. Of all the nerve ! You're certainly forgetting your place ! Who's asking you for help, I'd like to know ? Shut up and stop bothering me !

JIM (*insistently*). If you ever need a friend—a true friend——

ELLA. I've got lots of friends among my own—kind, I can tell you. (*Exasperatedly.*) You make me sick ! Go to—hell ! (*She flounces off. The three men laugh. Mickey follows her. Jim is stricken. He goes and sinks down limply on a box in front of the grocery store.*)

SHORTY. I'm going to shoot a drink. Come on, Joe, and I'll blow yuh.

JOE (*who has never ceased to follow every move of Jim's with angry, resentful eyes.*) Go long. I'se gwine stay here a secon'. I got a lil' argyment. (*He points to Jim.*)

SHORTY. Suit yerself. Do a good job. See yuh later. (*He goes, whistling.*)

JOE (*stands for a while glaring at Jim, his fierce little eyes peering out of his black face. Then he spits on his hands aggressively and strides up to the oblivious Jim. He stands in front of him, gradually working himself into a fury at the other's seeming indifference to his words.*) Listen to me, nigger : I got a heap to whisper in yo' ear ! Who is you,

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

anyhow? Who does you think you is? Don't yo' old man and mine work on de docks togidder befo' yo' old man gits his own truckin' business? Yo' ol' man swallers his nickels, my ol' man buys him beer wid dem and swallers dat—dat's the on'y diff'rence. Don't you 'n' me drag up togidder?

JIM (*dully*). I'm your friend, Joe.

JOE. No, you isn't! I ain't no fren' o' yourn! I don't even know who you is! What's all dis schoolin' you doin'? What's all dis dressin' up and graduatin' an' sayin' you gwine study be a lawyer? What's all dis fakin' an' pretendin' and swellin' out grand an' talkin' soft and perlite? What's all dis denyin' you's a nigger—an' wid de white boys listenin' to you say it! Is you aimin' to buy white wid yo' ol' man's dough like Mickey say? What is you? (*In a rage at the other's silence.*) You don't talk? Den I takes it out o' yo' hide! (*He grabs Jim by the throat with one hand and draws the other fist back.*) Tell me befo' I wrecks yo' face in! Is you a nigger or isn't you? (*Shaking him.*) Is you a nigger, Nigger? Nigger, is you a nigger?

JIM (*looking into his eyes—quietly*). Yes. I'm a nigger. We're both niggers. (*They look at each other for a moment. Joe's rage vanishes. He slumps on to a box beside Jim's. He offers him a cigarette. Jim takes it. Joe scratches a match and lights both their cigarettes.*)

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JOE (*after a puff, with full satisfaction*). Man, why didn't you 'splain dat in de fust place?

JIM. We're both niggers. (*The same hand-organ man of Scene 1 comes to the corner. He plays the chorus of "Bonbon Buddie," the "Chocolate Drop." They both stare straight ahead listening. Then the organ man goes away. A silence. Joe gets to his feet.*)

JOE. I'll go get me a cold beer. (*He starts to move off—then turns.*) Time you was graduatin', ain't it? (*He goes, Jim remains sitting on his box staring straight before him as*)

(*The Curtain Falls.*)

### Scene 3

SCENE. *The same corner five years later. Nothing has changed much. It is a night in Spring. The arc-lamp discovers faces with a favourless cruelty. The street noises are the same but more intermittent and dulled with a quality of fatigue. Two people pass, one black and one white. They are tired. They both yawn, but neither laughs. There is no laughter from the two streets. From the street of the whites the tenor, more nasal than ever and a bit drunken, wails in high barber-shop falsetto the last half of the chorus of "When I Lost You." The Negro*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*voice, a bit maudlin in turn, replies with the last half of "Waiting for the Robert E. Lee." Silence. Shorty enters. He looks tougher than ever, the typical gangster. He stands waiting, singing a bit drunkenly, peering down the street.*

SHORTY (*indignantly*). Yuh bum ! Ain't yuh ever comin' ? (*He begins to sing : " And sewed up in her yeller kimona, She had a blue-barrelled forty-five gun, For to get her man Who'd done her wrong." Then he comments scornfully.*) Not her, dough ! No gat for her. She ain't got de noive. A little sugar. Dat'll fix her.

*(Ella enters. She is dressed poorly, her face is pale and hollow-eyed, her voice cold and tired.)*

SHORTY. Yuh got de message ?

ELLA. Here I am.

SHORTY. How yuh been ?

ELLA. All right. (*A pause. He looks at her puzzledly.*)

SHORTY (*a bit embarrassedly*). Well, I s'pose yuh'd like me to give yuh some dope on Mickey, huh ?

ELLA. No.

SHORTY. Mean to say yuh don't wanter know where he is or what he's doin' ?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. No.

SHORTY. Since when ?

ELLA. A long time.

SHORTY (*after a pause—with a rat-like viciousness*). Between you'n me, kid, you'll get even soon—you'n all de odder dames he's tossed. I'm on de inside. I've watched him trainin'. His next scrap, watch it ! He'll go ! It won't be de odder guy. It'll be all youse dames he's kidded—and de ones what's kidded him. Youse'll all be in de odder guy's corner. He won't need no odder seconds. Youse'll trow water on him, and sponge his face, and take de kinks out of his socker—and Mickey'll catch it on de button—and he won't be able to take it no more—'cause all your weight—you and de odders—'ll be behind dat punch. Ha, ha ! (*He laughs an evil laugh.*) And Mickey'll go—down to his knees first— (*He sinks to his knees in the attitude of a groggy boxer.*)

ELLA. I'd like to see him on his knees !

SHORTY. And den—flat on his pan—dead to de world—de boidies singin' in de trees—ten—out ! (*He suits his action to the words, sinking flat on the pavement, then rises and laughs the same evil laugh.*)

ELLA. He's been out—for me—a long time. (*A pause.*) Why did you send for me ?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

SHORTY. He sent me.

ELLA. Why?

SHORTY. To slip you this wad o' dough. (*He reluctantly takes a roll of bills from his pocket and holds it out to her.*)

ELLA (*looks at the money indifferently*). What for?

SHORTY. For you.

ELLA. No.

SHORTY. For de kid den.

ELLA. The kid's dead. He took diphtheria.

SHORTY. Hell yuh say! When?

ELLA. A long time.

SHORTY. Why didn't you write Mickey——?

ELLA. Why should I? He'd only be glad.

SHORTY (*after a pause*). Well—it's better.

ELLA. Yes.

SHORTY. You made up wit yer family?

ELLA. No chance.

SHORTY. Livin' alone?

ELLA. In Brooklyn.

SHORTY. Workin'?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. In a factory.

SHORTY. You're a sucker. There's lots of softer snaps for you, kid——

ELLA. I know what you mean. No.

SHORTY. Don't yuh wanter step out no more—have fun—live?

ELLA. I'm through.

SHORTY (*mockingly*). Jump in de river, huh? T'ink it over, baby. I kin start yuh right in my stable. No one'll bodder yuh den. I got influence.

ELLA (*without emphasis*). You're a dirty dog. Why doesn't someone kill you?

SHORTY. Is dat so! What're you? They say you been travellin' round with Jim Crow.

ELLA. He's been my only friend.

SHORTY. A nigger!

ELLA. The only white man in the world! Kind and white. You're all black—black to the heart.

SHORTY. Nigger-lover! (*He throws the money in her face. It falls to the street.*) Listen, you! Mickey says he's off of yuh for keeps. Dis is de finish! Dat's what he sent me to tell you. (*Glances at her searchingly—a pause.*) Yuh won't make no trouble?



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. Why should I? He's free. The kid's dead. I'm free. No hard feelings—only—I'll be there in spirit at his next fight, tell him! I'll take your tip—the other corner—second the punch—nine—ten—out! He's free! That's all. (*She grins horribly at Shorty.*) Go away, Shorty.

SHORTY (*looking at her and shaking his head—maudlinly*). Groggy! Groggy! We're all groggy! Gluttons for punishment! Me for a drink. So long.

(*He goes. A Salvation Army band comes toward the corner. They are playing and singing "Till We Meet at Jesus' Feet." They reach the end as they enter and stop before Ella. The Captain steps forward.*)

CAPTAIN. Sister——

ELLA (*picks up the money and drops it in his hat—mockingly*). Here. Go save yourself. Leave me alone.

A WOMAN SALVATIONIST. Sister——

ELLA. Never mind that. I'm not in your line—yet. (*As they hesitate, wonderingly.*) I want to be alone.

(*To the thud of the big drum they march off. Ella sits down on a box, her hands hanging at her sides. Presently Jim*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*Harris comes in. He has grown into a quietly-dressed, studious-looking Negro with an intelligent yet queerly-baffled face.)*

JIM (*with a joyous but bewildered cry*). Ella !  
I just saw Shorty——

ELLA (*smiling at him with frank affection*). He had a message from Mickey.

JIM (*sadly*). Ah!

ELLA (*pointing to the box behind her*). Sit down. (*He does so. A pause—then she says indifferently.*) It's finished. I'm free, Jim.

JIM (*wearily*). We're never free—except to do what we have to do.

ELLA. What are you getting gloomy about all of a sudden ?

JIM. I've got the report from the school. I've flunked again.

ELLA. Poor Jim !

JIM. Don't pity me. I'd like to kick myself all over the block. Five years—and I'm still plugging away where I ought to have been at the end of two.

ELLA. Why don't you give it up ?

JIM. No !

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. After all, what's being a lawyer ?

JIM. A lot—to me—what it means. (*Intensely.*) Why, if I was a Member of the Bar right now, Ella, I believe I'd almost have the courage to——

ELLA. What ?

JIM. Nothing. (*After a pause—gropingly.*) I can't explain—just—but it hurts like fire. It brands me in my pride. I swear I know more'n any member of my class. I ought to, I study harder. I work like the devil. It's all in my head—all fine and correct to a T. Then when I'm called on—I stand up—all the white faces looking at me—and I can feel their eyes—I hear my own voice sounding funny, trembling—and all of a sudden it's all gone in my head—there's nothing remembered—and I hear myself stuttering—and give up—sit down—— They don't laugh, hardly ever. They're kind. They're good people. (*In a frenzy.*) They're considerate, damn them ! But I feel branded !

ELLA. Poor Jim !

JIM (*going on painfully*). And it's the same thing in the written exams. For weeks before I study all night. I can't sleep, anyway. I learn it all, I see it, I understand it. Then they give me the paper in the exam room. I look it over, I know each answer—perfectly. I take up my pen.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

On all sides are white men starting to write. They're so sure—even the ones that I know know nothing. But I know it all—but I can't remember any more—it fades—it goes—it's gone. There's a blank in my head—stupidity—I sit like a fool fighting to remember a little bit here, a little bit there—not enough to pass—not enough for anything—when I know it all !

ELLA (*compassionately*). Jim, it isn't worth it. You don't need to——

JIM. I need it more than anyone ever needed anything. I need it to live.

ELLA. What'll it prove ?

JIM. Nothing at all much—but everything to me.

ELLA. You're so much better than they are in every other way.

JIM (*looking up at her*). Then—you understand ?

ELLA. Of course. (*Affectionately.*) Don't I know how fine you've been to me ! You've been the only one in the world who's stood by me—the only understanding person—and all after the rotten way I used to treat you.

JIM. But before that—way back so high—you treated me good. (*He smiles.*)

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA. You've been white to me, Jim. (*She takes his hand.*)

JIM. White—to you !

ELLA. Yes.

JIM. All love is white. I've always loved you. (*This with the deepest humility.*)

ELLA. Even now—after all that's happened !

JIM. Always.

ELLA. I like you, Jim—better than anyone else in the world.

JIM. That's more than enough, more than I ever hoped for. (*The organgrinder comes to the corner. He plays the chorus of "Annie Laurie." They sit listening, hand-in-hand.*) Would you ever want to marry me, Ella ?

ELLA. Yes, Jim.

JIM (*as if this quick consent alarmed him*). No, no, don't answer now. Wait ! Turn it over in your mind ! Think what it means to you ! Consider it—over and over again ! I'm in no hurry, Ella. I can wait months—years——

ELLA. I'm alone. I've got to be helped. I've got to help someone—or it's the end—one end or another.

JIM (*eagerly*). Oh, I'll help—I know I can

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

help—I'll give my life to help you—that's what I've been living for——

ELLA. But can I help you ? Can I help you ?

JIM. Yes ! Yes ! We'll go abroad where a man is a man—where it don't make that difference—where people are kind and wise to see the soul under skins. I don't ask you to love me—I don't dare to hope nothing like that ! I don't want nothing—only to wait—to know you like me—to be near you—to keep harm away—to make up for the past—to never let you suffer any more—to serve you—to lie at your feet like a dog that loves you—to kneel by your bed like a nurse that watches over you sleeping—to preserve and protect and shield you from evil and sorrow—to give my life and my blood and all the strength that's in me to give you peace and joy—to become your slave !—yes, be your slave—your black slave that adores you as sacred !

*(He has sunk to his knees. In a frenzy of self-abnegation, as he says the last words he beats his head on the flagstones.)*

ELLA *(overcome and alarmed)*. Jim ! Jim ! You're crazy ! I want to help you, Jim—I want to help——

*(The Curtain Falls.)*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

### Scene 4

SCENE.—*Some weeks or so later. A street in the same ward in front of an old brick church. The church stands back from the sidewalk in a yard enclosed by a rusty iron railing with a gate at centre. On each side of this yard are tenements. The buildings have a stern, forbidding look. All the shades on the windows are drawn down, giving an effect of staring, brutal eyes that pry callously at human beings without acknowledging them. Even the two tall, narrow church windows on either side of the arched door are blanked with dull green shades. It is a bright sunny morning. The district is unusually still, as if it were waiting, holding its breath.*

*From the street of the blacks to the right a Negro tenor sings in a voice of shadowy richness—the first stanza with a contented, childlike melancholy—*

Sometimes I feel like a mourning dove,  
Sometimes I feel like a mourning dove,  
I feel like a mourning dove.

*The second with a dreamy, boyish exultance—*

Sometimes I feel like an eagle in the air, <sup>or</sup>  
Sometimes I feel like an eagle in the air,  
I feel like an eagle in the air.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*The third with a brooding, earthbound sorrow—*

Sometimes I wish that I'd never been born,  
Sometimes I wish that I'd never been born,  
I wish that I'd never been born.

*As the music dies down there is a pause of waiting stillness. This is broken by one startling, metallic clang of the church-bell. As if it were a signal, people—men, women, children—pour from the two tenements, whites from the tenement to the left, blacks from the one to the right. They hurry to form into two racial lines on each side of the gate, rigid and unyielding, staring across at each other with bitter hostile eyes. The halves of the big church door swing open and Jim and Ella step out from the darkness within into the sunlight. The doors slam behind them like wooden lips of an idol that has spat them out. Jim is dressed in black. Ella in white, both with extreme plainness. They stand in the sunlight, shrinking and confused. All the hostile eyes are now concentrated on them. They become aware of the two lines through which they must pass; they hesitate and tremble; then stand there staring back at the people as fixed and immovable as they are. The organgrinder comes in from the right. He plays the chorus of "Old Black Joe." As he finishes the bell of the church clangs one more single stroke, insistently dismissing.*



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*as if the sound had awakened him from a trance, reaches out and takes her hand*). Come. Time we got to the steamer. Time we sailed away over the sea. Come, Honey ! (*She tries to answer, but her lips tremble ; she cannot take her eyes off the eyes of the people ; she is unable to move. He sees this and, keeping the same tone of profound, affectionate kindness, he points upward in the sky, and gradually persuades her eyes to look up.*) Look up, Honey ! See the sun ! Feel his warm eye lookin' down ! Feel how kind he looks ! Feel his blessing deep in your heart, your bones ! Look up, Honey ! (*Her eyes are fixed on the sky now. Her face is calm. She tries to smile bravely back at the sun. Now he pulls her by the hand, urging her gently to walk with him down through the yard and gate, through the lines of people. He is maintaining an attitude to support them through the ordeal only by a terrible effort, which manifests itself in the hysteric quality of ecstasy which breaks into his voice.*) And look at the sky ! Ain't it kind and blue ? Blue for hope. Don't they say blue's for hope ? Hope ! That's for us, Honey. All those blessings in the sky ! What's it the Bible says ? Falls on just and unjust alike ? No, that's the sweet rain. Pshaw, what am I saying ! All mixed up. There's no unjust about it. We're all the same—equally just—under the sky—under the sun—under God—sailing over the sea—to the other side of the world—the side where Christ was born—the kind side that takes

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

count of the soul—over the sea—the sea's blue,  
to—— Let's not be late—let's get that  
steamer ! *(They have reached the kerb now,  
passed the lines of people. She is looking up to the  
sky with an expression of trance-like calm and peace.  
He is on the verge of collapse, his face twitching, his  
eyes staring. He calls hoarsely :)* 'Taxi ! Where  
is he ? Taxi !

*(The Curtain Falls.)*

## ACT II

### Scene I

SCENE. *Two years later. A flat of the better sort in the Negro district near the corner of Act I. This is the parlour. Its furniture is a queer clash. The old pieces are cheaply ornate, naïvely, childishly gaudy—the new pieces give evidence of a taste that is diametrically opposed, severe to the point of sombreness. On one wall, in a heavy gold frame, is a coloured photograph—the portrait of an elderly Negro with an able, shrewd face, but dressed in outlandish lodge regalia, a get-up adorned with medals, sashes, a cocked hat with frills—the whole effect as absurd to contemplate as one of Napoleon's Marshals in full uniform. In the left corner, where a window lights it effectively, is a Negro primitive mask from the Congo—a grotesque face, inspiring obscure, dim connotations in one's mind, but beautifully done, conceived in a true religious spirit. In this room, however, the mask acquires an arbitrary accentuation. It dominates by a diabolical quality that contrast imposes upon it.*

*There are two windows on the left looking out in the street. In the rear, a door to the hall of the building. In the right, a doorway with red and gold portières leading into the bedroom and the rest of the flat. Everything is cleaned and polished. The dark brown wall-*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*paper is new, the brilliantly figured carpet also. There is a round mahogany table at centre. In a rocking-chair by the table Mrs. Harris is sitting. She is a mild-looking, grey-haired Negress of sixty-five, dressed in an old-fashioned Sunday-best dress. Walking about the room nervously is Hattie, her daughter, Jim's sister, a woman of about thirty with a high-strung, defiant face—an intelligent head showing both power and courage. She is dressed severely, mannishly.*

*It is a fine morning in Spring. Sunshine comes through the windows at the left.*

MRS. HARRIS. Time dey was here, ain't it ?

HATTIE (*impatiently*). Yes.

MRS. HARRIS (*worriedly*). You ain't gwine ter kick up a fuss, is you—like you done wid Jim befo' de weddin' ?

HATTIE. No. What's done is done.

MRS. HARRIS. We mustn't let her see we hold it agin' her—de bad dat happened to her wid dat no-count fighter.

HATTIE. I certainly never give that a thought. It's what she's done to Jim—making him run away and give up his fight—— !

MRS. HARRIS. Jim loves her a powerful lot, must be.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE (*after a pause—bitterly*). I wonder if she loves Jim !

MRS. HARRIS. She must, too. Yes, she must, too. Don't you forget dat it was hard for her—mighty, mighty hard—harder for de white dan for de black !

HATTIE (*indignantly*). Why should it be ?

MRS. HARRIS (*shaking her head*). I ain't talkin' of shoulds. It's too late for shoulds. Dey's on'y one should. (*Solemnly.*) De white and de black shouldn't mix dat close. Dere's one road where de white goes on alone ; dere's anudder road where de black goes on alone——

HATTIE. Yes, if they'd only leave us alone !

MRS. HARRIS. Dey leaves your Pa alone. He comes to de top till he's got his own business, lots o' money in de bank, he owns a building even befo' he die. (*She looks up proudly at the picture. Hattie sighs impatiently—then her mother goes on.*) Dey leaves me alone. I bears four children into dis worl', two dies, two lives. I helps you two grow up fine an' healthy and eddicated wid schoolin' and money fo' yo' comfort——

HATTIE (*impatiently*). Ma !

MRS. HARRIS. I does de duty God set for me in dis worl'. Dey leaves me alone. (*Hattie goes to the window to hide her exasperation. The mother broods for a minute—then goes on.*) The

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

worl' done change. Dey ain't no satisfaction wid nuffin' no more.

HATTIE. Oh ! (*Then after a pause.*) They'll be here any minute now.

MRS. HARRIS. Why didn't you go meet 'em at de dock like I axed you ?

HATTIE. I couldn't. My face and Jim's among those hundreds of white faces—— (*With a harsh laugh.*) It would give her too much advantage !

MRS. HARRIS (*impatiently*). Don't talk dat way ! What makes you so proud ? (*Then after a pause—sadly.*) Hattie !

HATTIE (*turning*). Yes, Ma.

MRS. HARRIS. I want to see Jim again—my only boy—but—all de same I'd ruther he stayed away. He say in his letter he's happy, she's happy, dey likes it dere, de folks don't think nuffin' but what's natural at seeing 'em married. Why don't dey stay ?

HATTIE (*vehemently*). No ! They were cowards to run away. If they believe in what they've done, then let them face it out, live it out here, be strong enough to conquer all prejudice !

MRS. HARRIS. Strong ? Dey ain't many strong. Dey ain't many happy neider. Dey was happy ovah yondah.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE. We don't deserve happiness till we've fought the fight of our race and won it ! (*In the pause that follows there is a ring from back in the flat.*) It's the door bell ! You go, Ma. I—I—I'd rather not. (*Her mother looks at her rebukingly and goes out agitatedly through the portières. Hattie waits, nervously walking about, trying to compose herself. There is a long pause. Finally the portières are parted and Jim enters. He looks much older, graver, worried.*)

JIM. Hattie !

HATTIE. Jim ! (*They embrace with great affection.*)

JIM. It's great to see you again ! You're looking fine.

HATTIE (*looking at him searchingly*). You look well, too—thinner maybe—and tired. (*Then as she sees him frowning.*) But where's Ella ?

JIM. With Ma. (*Apologetically.*) She sort of—broke down—when we came in. The trip wore her out.

HATTIE (*coldly*). I see.

JIM. Oh, it's nothing serious. Nerves. She needs a rest.

HATTIE. Wasn't living in France restful ?

JIM. Yes, but—too lonely—especially for her.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE (*resentfully*). Why? Didn't the people there want to associate——?

JIM (*quickly*). Oh, no indeed, they didn't think anything of that. (*After a pause.*) But—she did. For the first year it was all right. Ella liked everything a lot. She went out with French folks and got so she could talk it a little—and I learned it—a little. We were having a right nice time. I never thought then we'd ever want to come back here.

HATTIE (*frowning*). But—what happened to change you?

JIM (*after a pause—haltingly*). Well—you see—the first year—she and I were living around—like friends—like a brother and sister—like you and I might.

HATTIE (*her face becoming more and more drawn and tense*). You mean—then——? (*She shudders—then after a pause.*) She loves you, Jim?

JIM. If I didn't know that I'd have to jump in the river.

HATTIE. Are you sure she loves you?

JIM. Isn't that why she's suffering?

HATTIE (*letting her breath escape through her clenched teeth*). Ah!

JIM (*suddenly springs up and shouts almost hysterically*). Why d'you ask me all those damn



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

questions? Are you trying to make trouble between us?

HATTIE (*controlling herself—quietly*). No, Jim.

JIM (*after a pause—contritely*). I'm sorry, Hattie. I'm kind of on edge to-day. (*He sinks down on his chair—then goes on as if something forced him to speak.*) After that we got to living housed in. Ella didn't want to see nobody, she said just the two of us was enough. I was happy then—and I really guess she was happy, too—in a way—for a while. (*Again a pause.*) But she never did get to wanting to go out any place again. She got to saying she felt she'd be sure to run into someone she knew—from over here. So I moved us out to the country where no tourist ever comes—but it didn't make any difference to her. She got to avoiding the French folks the same as if they were Americans and I couldn't get it out of her mind. She lived in the house and got paler and paler, and more and more nervous and scarey, always imagining things—until I got to imagining things, too. I got to feeling blue. Got to sneering at myself that I wasn't any better than a quitter because I sneaked away right after getting married, didn't face nothing, gave up trying to become a Member of the Bar—and I got to suspecting Ella must feel that way about me, too—that I wasn't a *real man*!

HATTIE (*indignantly*). She couldn't!

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*with hostility*). You don't need to tell me ! All this was only in my own mind. We never quarrelled a single bit. We never said a harsh word. We were as close to each other as could be. We were all there was in the world to each other. We were alone together ! (*A pause.*) Well, one day I got so I couldn't stand it. I could see she couldn't stand it. So I just up and said : Ella, we've got to have a plain talk, look everything straight in the face, hide nothing, come out with the exact truth of the way we feel.

HATTIE. And you decided to come back !

JIM. Yes. We decided the reason we felt sort of ashamed was we'd acted like cowards. We'd run away from the thing—and taken it with us. We decided to come back and face it and live it down in ourselves, and prove to ourselves we were strong in our love—and then, and that way only, by being brave we'd free ourselves, and gain confidence, and be really free inside and able then to go anywhere and live in peace and equality with ourselves and the world without any guilty uncomfortable feeling coming up to rile us. (*He has talked himself now into a state of happy confidence.*)

HATTIE (*bending over and kissing him*). Good for you ! I admire you so much, Jim ! I admire both of you ! And are you going to begin studying right away and get admitted to the Bar ?.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM. You bet I am !

HATTIE. You must, Jim ! Our race needs men like you to come to the front and help—  
*(As voices are heard approaching she stops, stiffens, and her face grows cold.)*

JIM *(noticing this—warningly)*. Remember Ella's been sick ! *(Losing control—threateningly.)* You be nice to her, you hear !

*(Mrs. Harris enters, showing Ella the way. The coloured woman is plainly worried and perplexed. Ella is pale, with a strange, haunted expression in her eyes. She runs to Jim as to a refuge, clutching his hands in both of hers, looking from Mrs. Harris to Hattie with a frightened defiance.)*

MRS. HARRIS. Dere he is, child, big's life ! She was afraid we'd done kidnapped you away, Jim.

JIM *(patting her hand)*. This place ought to be familiar, Ella. Don't you remember playing here with us sometimes as a kid ?

ELLA *(queerly—with a frown of effort)*. I remember playing marbles one night—but that was on the street.

JIM. Don't you remember Hattie ?

HATTIE *(coming forward with a forced smile)*.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

It was a long time ago—but I remember Ella.  
(*She holds out her hand.*)

ELLA (*taking it—looking at Hattie with the same queer defiance*). I remember. But you've changed so much.

HATTIE (*stirred to hostility by Ella's manner—condescendingly*). Yes, I've grown older, naturally. (*Then in a tone which, as if in spite of herself, becomes bragging.*) I've worked so hard. First I went away to college, you know—then I took up post-graduate study—when suddenly I decided I'd accomplish more good if I gave up learning and took up teaching. (*She suddenly checks herself, ashamed, and stung by Ella's indifference.*) But this sounds like stupid boasting. I don't mean that. I was only explaining——

ELLA (*indifferently*). I didn't know you'd been to school so long. (*A pause.*) Where are you teaching? In a coloured school, I suppose. (*There is an indifferent superiority in her words that is maddening to Hattie.*)

HATTIE (*controlling herself*). Yes. A private school endowed by some wealthy members of our race.

ELLA (*suddenly—even eagerly*). Then you must have taken lots of examinations and managed to pass them, didn't you?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE (*biting her lips*). I always passed with honours !

ELLA. Yes, we both graduated from the same High School, didn't we ? That was dead easy for me. Why, I hardly even looked at a book. But Jim says it was awfully hard for him. He failed one year, remember ?

*(She turns and smiles at Jim—a tolerant, superior smile, but one full of genuine love. Hattie is outraged, but Jim smiles.)*

JIM. Yes, it was hard for me, Honey.

ELLA. And the law school examinations Jim hardly ever could pass at all. Could you ? *(She laughs lovingly.)*

HATTIE (*harshly*). Yes, he could ! He can ! He'll pass them now—if you'll give him a chance !

JIM (*angrily*). Hattie !

MRS. HARRIS. Hold yo' fool tongue !

HATTIE (*sullenly*). I'm sorry.

*(Ella has shrunk back against Jim. She regards Hattie with a sort of wondering hatred. Then she looks away about the room. Suddenly her eyes fasten on the primitive mask and she gives a stifled scream.)*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM. What's the matter, Honey ?

ELLA (*pointing*). That ! For God's sake, what is it ?

HATTIE (*scornfully*). It's a Congo mask. (*She goes and picks it up.*) I'll take it away if you wish. I thought you'd like it. It was my wedding present to Jim.

ELLA. What is it ?

HATTIE. It's a mask which used to be worn in religious ceremonies by my people in Africa. But, aside from that, it's beautifully made, a work of Art by a real artist—as real in his way as your Michael Angelo. (*Forces Ella to take it.*) Here. Just notice the workmanship.

ELLA (*defiantly*). I'm not scared of it if you're not. (*Looking at it with disgust.*) Beautiful ? Well, some people certainly have queer notions ! It looks ugly to me and stupid—like a kid's game—making faces ! (*She slaps it contemptuously.*) Pooh ! You needn't look hard at me. I'll give you the laugh. (*She goes to put it back on the stand.*)

JIM. Maybe, if it disturbs you, we better put it in some other room.

ELLA (*defiantly aggressive*). No. I want it here where I can give it the laugh ! (*She sets it there again—then turns suddenly on Hattie with aggressive determination.*) Jim's not going to take any more examinations ! I won't let him !

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE (*bursting forth*). Jim ! Do you hear that ? There's white justice !—their fear for their superiority—— !

ELLA (*with a terrified pleading*). Make her go away, Jim !

JIM (*losing control—furiously to his sister*). Either you leave here—or we will !

MRS. HARRIS (*weeping—throws her arms around Hattie*). Let's go, chile ! Let's go !

HATTIE (*calmly now*). Yes, Ma. All right.

(*They go through the portières. As soon as they are gone, Jim suddenly collapses into a chair and hides his head in his hands. Ella stands beside him for a moment. She stares distractedly about her, at the portrait, at the mask, at the furniture, at Jim. She seems fighting to escape from some weight on her mind. She throws this off and, completely her old self for the moment, kneels by Jim and pats his shoulder.*)

ELLA (*with kindness and love*). Don't, Jim ! Don't cry, please ! You don't suppose I really meant that about the examinations, do you ? Why, of course, I didn't mean a word ! I couldn't mean it ! I want you to take the examinations ! I want you to pass ! I want you to be a lawyer ! I want you to be the best

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

lawyer in the country ! I want you to show 'em—all the dirty sneaking, gossiping liars that talk behind our backs—what a man I married. I want the whole world to know you're the whitest of the white ! I want you to climb and climb—and step on 'em, stamp right on their mean faces ! I love you, Jim. You know that !

JIM (*calm again—happily*). I hope so, Honey—and I'll make myself worthy.

HATTIE (*appears in the doorway—quietly*). We're going now, Jim.

ELLA. No. Don't go.

HATTIE. We were going to, anyway. This is your house—Mother's gift to you, Jim.

JIM (*astonished*). But I can't accept—Where are you going ?

HATTIE. We've got a nice flat in the Bronx—(*with bitter pride*) in the heart of the Black Belt—the Congo—among our own people !

JIM (*angrily*). You're crazy—I'll see Ma——

(*He goes out. Hattie and Ella stare at each other with scorn and hatred for a moment, then Hattie goes. Ella remains kneeling for a moment by the chair, her eyes dazed and strange as she looks about her. Then she gets*



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*to her feet and stands before the portrait of Jim's father—with a sneer.)*

ELLA. It's his Old Man—all dolled up like a circus horse ! Well, they can't help it. It's in the blood, I suppose. They're ignorant, that's all there is to it. *(She moves to the mask—forcing a mocking tone.)* Hello, sport ! Who d'you think you're scaring ? Not me ! I'll give you the laugh. He won't pass, you wait and see. Not in a thousand years ! *(She goes to the window and looks down at the street and mutters.)* All black ! Every one of them ! *(Then with sudden excitement.)* No, there's one. Why, it's Shorty ! *(She throws the window open and calls.)* Shorty ! Shorty ! Hello, Shorty ! *(She leans out and waves—then stops, remains there for a moment looking down, then comes back into the room suddenly as if she wanted to hide—her whole face in an anguish.)* Say ! Say ! I wonder ?—No, he didn't hear you. Yes, he did, too ! He must have ! I yelled so loud you could hear me in Jersey ! No, what are you talking about ? How would he hear with all kids yelling down there ? He never heard a word, I tell you ! He did, too ! He didn't want to hear you ! He didn't want to let anyone know he knew you ! Why don't you acknowledge it ? What are you lying about ? I'm not ! Why shouldn't he ? Where does he come in to—for God's

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

sake, who is Shorty, anyway? A pimp! Yes, and a dope-pedlar, too! D'you mean to say he'd have the nerve to hear me call him and then deliberately——? Yes, I mean to say it! I do say it! And it's true, and you know it, and you might as well be honest for a change and admit it! He heard you, but he didn't want to hear you! He doesn't want to know you any more. No, not even him! He's afraid it'd get him in wrong with the old gang. Why? You know well enough! Because you married a—a—well, I won't say it, but you know without my mentioning names! (*Ella springs to her feet in horror and shakes off her obsession with a frantic effort.*) Stop! (*Then whimpering like a frightened child.*) Jim! Jim! Jim! Where are you? I want you, Jim! (*She runs out of the room as*)

(*The Curtain Falls.*)

### Scene 2

SCENE. *The same. Six months later. It is evening. The walls of the room appear shrunken in, the ceiling lowered, so that the furniture, the portrait, the mask, look unnaturally large and domineering. Jim is seated at the table studying, law books piled by his elbows. He is keeping his attention concentrated only by a driving physical effort which gives his face the*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*expression of a runner's near the tape. His forehead shines with perspiration. He mutters one sentence from Blackstone over and over again, tapping his forehead with his fist in time to the rhythm he gives the stale words. But, in spite of himself, his attention wanders, his eyes have an uneasy, hunted look, he starts at every sound in the house or from the street. Finally, he remains rigid, Blackstone forgotten, his eyes fixed on the portières with tense grief. Then he groans, slams the book shut, goes to the window and throws it open and sinks down beside it, his arms on the sill, his head resting wearily on his arms, staring out into the night, the pale glare from the arc-lamp on the corner throwing his face into relief. The portières on the right are parted and Hattie comes in.*

HATTIE (*not seeing him at the table*). Jim ! (*Discovering him.*) Oh, there you are ! What're you doing ?

JIM (*turning to her*). Resting. Cooling my head. (*Forcing a smile.*) These law books certainly are a sweating proposition ! (*Then, anxiously.*) How is she ?

HATTIE. She's asleep now. I felt it was safe to leave her for a minute. (*After a pause.*) What did the doctor tell you, Jim ?

JIM. The same old thing. She must have rest, he says, her mind needs rest—— (*Bitterly.*)

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

But he can't tell me any prescription for that rest—leastways not any that'd work.

HATTIE (*after a pause*). I think you ought to leave her, Jim—or let her leave you—for a while, anyway.

JIM (*angrily*). You're like the doctor. Everything's so simple and easy. Do this and that happens. Only it don't. Life isn't simple like that—not in this case, anyway—no, it isn't simple a bit. (*After a pause.*) I can't leave her. She can't leave me. And there's a million little reasons combining to make one big reason why we can't. (*A pause.*) For her sake—if it'd do her good—I'd go—I'd leave—I'd do anything—because I love her. I'd kill myself even—jump out of this window this second—I've thought it over, too—but that'd only make matters worse for her. I'm all she's got in the world! Yes, that isn't bragging or fooling myself. I know that for a fact! Don't you know that's true? (*There is a pleading for the certainty he claims.*)

HATTIE. Yes, I know she loves you, Jim. I know that now.

JIM (*simply*). Then we've got to stick together to the end, haven't we, whatever comes—and hope and pray for the best? (*A pause—then hopefully.*) I think maybe this is the crisis in her mind. Once she settles this in herself, she's won to the other side. And me—once I become

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

a Member of the Bar—then I win, too ! We're both free—by our own fighting down our own weakness ! We're both really, truly free ! Then we can be happy with ourselves here or anywhere. She'll be proud then ! Yes, she's told me again and again, she says she'll be actually proud !

HATTIE (*turning away to conceal her emotion*). Yes, I'm sure—but you mustn't study too hard, Jim ! You mustn't study too awfully hard !

JIM (*gets up and goes to the table and sits down wearily*). Yes, I know. Oh, I'll pass easily. I haven't got any scarey feeling about that any more. And I'm doing two years' work in one here alone. That's better than schools, eh ?

HATTIE (*doubtfully*). It's wonderful, Jim.

JIM (*his spirit evaporating*). If I can only hold out ! It's hard ! I'm worn out. I don't sleep. I get to thinking and thinking. My head aches and burns like fire with thinking. Round and round my thoughts go chasing like crazy chickens hopping and flapping before the wind. It gets me crazy mad—'cause I can't stop !

HATTIE (*watching him for a while and seeming to force herself to speak*). The doctor didn't tell you all, Jim.

JIM (*dully*). What's that ?

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE. He told me you're liable to break down too, if you don't take care of yourself.

JIM (*abjectly weary*). Let 'er come ! I don't care what happens to me. Maybe if I get sick she'll get well. There's only so much bad luck allowed to one family, maybe. (*He forces a wan smile.*)

HATTIE (*hastily*). Don't give in to that idea, for the Lord's sake !

JIM. I'm tired—and blue—that's all.

HATTIE (*after another long pause*). I've got to tell you something else, Jim.

JIM (*dully*). What ?

HATTIE. The doctor said Ella's liable to be sick like this a very long time.

JIM. He told me that, too—that it'd be a long time before she got back her normal strength. Well, I suppose that's got to be expected.

HATTIE (*slowly*). He didn't mean convalescing—what he told me. (*A long pause.*)

JIM (*evasively*). I'm going to get other doctors in to see Ella—specialists. This one's a damn fool.

HATTIE. Be sensible, Jim. You'll have to face the truth—sooner or later.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*irritably*). I know the truth about Ella better'n any doctor.

HATTIE (*persuasively*). She'd get better so much sooner if you'd send her away to some nice sanatorium——

JIM. No ! She'd die of shame there !

HATTIE. At least until after you've taken your examinations——

JIM. To hell with me !

HATTIE. Six months. That wouldn't be long to be parted.

JIM. What are you trying to do—separate us ? (*He gets to his feet—furiously.*) Go on out ! Go on out !

HATTIE (*calmly*). No, I won't. (*Sharply.*) There's something that's got to be said to you and I'm the only one with the courage—— (*Intensely.*) Tell me, Jim, have you heard her raving when she's out of her mind ?

JIM (*with a shudder*). No !

HATTIE. You're lying, Jim. You must have—if you don't stop your ears—and the doctor says she may develop a violent mania, dangerous for you—get worse and worse until—Jim, you'll go crazy, too—living this way. To-day she raved on about "Black ! Black !" and cried because

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

she said her skin was turning black—that you had poisoned her——

JIM (*in anguish*). That's only when she's out of her mind.

HATTIE. And then she suddenly called me a dirty nigger.

JIM. No ! She never said that ever ! She never would !

HATTIE. She did—and kept on and on ! (*A tense pause.*) She'll be saying that to you soon.

JIM (*torturedly*). She don't mean it ! She isn't responsible for what she's saying !

HATTIE. I know she isn't—yet she is just the same. It's deep down in her or it wouldn't come out.

JIM. Deep down in her people—not deep in her.

HATTIE. I can't make such distinctions. The race in me, deep in me, can't stand it. I can't play nurse to her any more, Jim,—not even for your sake. I'm afraid—afraid of myself—afraid sometime I'll kill her dead to set you free ! (*She loses control and begins to cry.*)

JIM (*after a long pause—sombrely*). Yes, I guess you'd better stay away from here. Good-bye.



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

HATTIE. Who'll you get to nurse her, Jim,—  
a white woman ?

JIM. Ella'd die of shame. No, I'll nurse her  
myself.

HATTIE. And give up your studies ?

JIM. I can do both.

HATTIE. You can't ! You'll get sick your-  
self ! Why, you look terrible even as it is—and  
it's only beginning !

JIM. I can do anything for her ! I'm all she's  
got in the world ! I've got to prove I can be all  
to her ! I've got to prove worthy ! I've got to  
prove she can be proud of me ! I've got to  
prove I'm the whitest of the white !

HATTIE (*stung by this last—with rebellious bitter-  
ness*). Is that the ambition she's given you ?  
Oh, you soft, weak-minded fool, you traitor to  
your race ! And the thanks you'll get—to be  
called a dirty nigger—to hear her cursing you  
because she can never have a child because it'll  
be born black—— !

JIM (*in a frenzy*). Stop !

HATTIE. I'll say what must be said even though  
you kill me, Jim. Send her to an asylum before  
you both have to be sent to one together.

JIM (*with a sudden wild laugh*). Do you think  
you're threatening me with something dreadful

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

now? Why, I'd like that. Sure, I'd like that! Maybe she'd like it better, too. Maybe we'd both find it all simple then—like you think it is now. Yes. (*He laughs again.*)

HATTIE (*frightenedly*). Jim!

JIM. Together! You can't scare me even with hell fire if you say she and I go together. It's heaven then for me! (*With sudden savagery.*) You go out of here! All you've ever been aiming to do is to separate us so we can't be together!

HATTIE. I've done what I did for your own good.

JIM. I have no own good. I only got a good together with her. I'm all she's got in the world! Let her call me nigger! Let her call me the whitest of the white! I'm all she's got in the world, ain't I? She's all I've got! You with your fool talk of the black race and the white race! Where does the human race get a chance to come in? I suppose that's simple for you. You lock it up in asylums and throw away the key! (*With fresh violence.*) Go along! There isn't going to be no more people coming in here to separate—excepting the doctor. I'm going to lock the door, and it's going to stay locked, you hear? Go along, now!

HATTIE (*confusedly*). Jim!

JIM (*pushes her out gently and slams the door*)

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*after her—vaguely*). Go along ! I got to study. I got to nurse Ella, too. Oh, I can do it ! I can do anything for her !

*(He sits down at the table and, opening the book, begins again to recite the lines from Blackstone in a meaningless rhythm, tapping his forehead with his fist. Ella enters noiselessly through the portières. She wears a red dressing-gown over her night-dress but is in her bare feet. She has a carving-knife in her right hand. Her eyes fasten on Jim with a murderous mania. She creeps up behind him. Suddenly he senses something and turns. As he sees her he gives a cry, jumping up and catching her wrist. She stands fixed, her eyes growing bewildered and frightened.)*

JIM (*aghast*). Ella ! For God's sake ! Do you want to murder me ? (*She does not answer. He shakes her.*)

ELLA (*whimperingly*). They kept calling me namés as I was walking along—I can't tell you what, Jim—and then I grabbed a knife——

JIM. Yes ! See ! This ! (*She looks at it frightenedly.*)

ELLA. Where did I—— ? I was having a

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

nightmare—— Where did they go—I mean, how did I get here? (*With sudden terrified pleading—like a little girl.*) Oh, Jim—don't ever leave me alone! I have such terrible dreams, Jim—promise you'll never go away!

JIM. I promise, Honey.

ELLA (*her manner becoming more and more childishly silly*). I'll be a little girl—and you'll be old Uncle Jim who's been with us for years and years—— Will you play that?

JIM. Yes, Honey. Now you better go back to bed.

ELLA (*like a child*). Yes, Uncle Jim. (*She turns to go. He pretends to be occupied by his book. She looks at him for a second—then suddenly asks in her natural woman's voice.*) Are you studying hard, Jim?

JIM. Yes, Honey. Go to bed now. You need to rest, you know.

ELLA (*stands looking at him, fighting with herself. A startling transformation comes over her face. It grows mean, vicious, full of jealous hatred. She cannot contain herself, but breaks out harshly with a cruel, venomous grin.*) You dirty nigger!

JIM (*starting as if he'd been shot*). Ella! For the good Lord's sake!

ELLA (*coming out of her insane mood for a moment,*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

*Law books are stacked in two great piles on each side of the table. Ella comes in from the right, the carving-knife in her hand. She is pitifully thin, her face is wasted, but her eyes glow with a mad energy, her movements are abrupt and spring-like. She looks stealthily about the room, then advances and stands before the mask, her arms akimbo, her attitude one of crazy mockery, fear and bravado. She is dressed in the red dressing-gown, grown dirty and ragged now, and is in her bare feet.*

ELLA. I'll give you the laugh, wait and see !  
(*Then in a confidential tone.*) He thought I was asleep ! He called, Ella, Ella—but I kept my eyes shut, I pretended to snore. I fooled him good. (*She gives a little hoarse laugh.*) This is the first time he's dared to leave me alone for months and months. I've been wanting to talk to you every day, but this is the only chance—  
(*With sudden violence—flourishing her knife.*) What're you grinning about, you dirty nigger, you ? How dare you grin at me ? I guess you forget what you are ! That's always the way. Be kind to you, treat you decent, and in a second you've got a swelled head, you think you're somebody, you're all over the place putting on airs. Why, it's got so I can't even walk down the street without seeing niggers, niggers everywhere. Hanging around, grinning, grinning—going to school—pretending they're white—taking exami-

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

nations—— (*She stops, arrested by the word, then suddenly.*) That's where he's gone—down to the mail-box—to see if there's a letter from the Board—telling him—— But why is he so long? (*She calls pitifully.*) Jim! (*Then in a terrified whimper.*) Maybe he's passed! Maybe he's passed! (*In a frenzy.*) No! No! He can't! I'd kill him! I'd kill myself! (*Threatening the Congo mask.*) It's you who're to blame for this! Yes, you! Oh, I'm on to you! (*Then appealingly.*) But why d'you want to do this to us? What have I ever done wrong to you? What have you got against me? I married you, didn't I? Why don't you let Jim alone? Why don't you let him be happy as he is—with me? Why don't you let me be happy? He's white, isn't he—the whitest man that ever lived? Where do you come in to interfere? Black! Black! Black as dirt! You've poisoned me! I can't wash myself clean! Oh, I hate you! I hate you! Why don't you let Jim and I be happy?

*(She sinks down in his chair, her arms outstretched on the table. The door from the hall is slowly opened and Jim appears. His bloodshot, sleepless eyes stare from deep hollows. His expression is one of crushed numbness. He holds an open letter in his hand.)*

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*seeing Ella—in an absolutely dead voice*).  
Honey—I thought you were asleep.

ELLA (*starts and wheels about in her chair*).  
What's that? You got—you got a letter——?

JIM (*turning to close the door after him*). From  
the Board of Examiners for admission to the Bar,  
State of New York—God's country! (*He finishes  
up with a chuckle of ironic self-pity so spent as to be  
barely audible.*)

ELLA (*writhing out of her chair like some fierce  
animal, the knife held behind her—with fear and  
hatred*). You didn't—you didn't—you didn't  
pass, did you?

JIM (*looking at her wildly*). Pass? Pass?  
(*He begins to chuckle and laugh between sentences  
and phrases, rich, Negro laughter, but heart-break-  
ing in its mocking grief.*) Good Lord, child, how  
come you can ever imagine such a crazy idea?  
Pass? Me? Jim Crow Harris? Nigger Jim  
Harris—become a full-fledged Member of the  
Bar! Why, the mere notion of it is enough to  
kill you with laughing! It'd be against all natural  
laws, all human right and justice. It'd be mira-  
culous, there'd be earthquakes and catastrophes,  
the Seven Plagues'd come again and locusts'd  
devour all the money in the banks, the second  
Flood'd come roaring and Noah'd fall overboard,  
the sun'd drop out of the sky like a ripe fig, and

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

the Devil'd perform miracles, and God'd be tipped head first right out of the Judgment Seat ! (He laughs, *maudlinly uproarious.*)

ELLA (*her face beginning to relax, to light up*). Then you—you didn't pass ?

JIM (*spent—giggling and gasping idiotically*). Well, I should say not ! I should certainly say not !

ELLA (*with a cry of joy, pushes all the law books crashing to the floor—then with childish happiness she grabs Jim by both hands and dances up and down*). Oh, Jim, I knew it ! I knew you couldn't ! Oh, I'm so glad, Jim ! I'm so happy ! You're still my old Jim—and I'm so glad ! (*He looks at her dazedly, a fierce rage slowly gathering on his face. She dances away from him. His eyes follow her. His hands clench. She stands in front of the mask—triumphantly.*) There ! What did I tell you ? I told you I'd give you the laugh ! (*She begins to laugh with wild unrestraint, grabs the mask from its place, sets it in the middle of the table and plunging the knife down through it pins it to the table.*) There ! Who's got the laugh now ?

JIM (*his eyes bulging—hoarsely*). You devil ! You white devil woman ! (*In a terrible roar, raising his fists above her head.*) You devil !

ELLA (*looking up at him with a bewildered cry of*



## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

terror). Jim ! (*Her appeal recalls him to himself. He lets his arms slowly drop to his sides, bowing his head. Ella points tremblingly to the mask*). It's all right, Jim ! It's dead. The devil's dead. See ! It couldn't live—unless you passed. If you'd passed it would have lived in you. Then I'd have had to kill you, Jim, don't you see—or it would have killed me. But now I've killed it. (*She pats his hand.*) So you needn't ever be afraid any more, Jim.

JIM (*dully*). I've got to sit down, Honey. I'm tired. I haven't had much chance for sleep in so long—— (*He slumps down in the chair by the table.*)

ELLA (*sits down on the floor beside him and holds his hand. Her face is gradually regaining an expression that is happy, childlike, and pretty*). I know, Jim ! That was my fault. I wouldn't let you sleep. I couldn't let you. I kept thinking if he sleeps good then he'll be sure to study good and then he'll pass—and the devil'll win !

JIM (*with a groan*). Don't, Honey !

ELLA (*with a childish grin*). That was why I carried that knife around—(*she frowns—puzzled*)—one reason—to keep you from studying and sleeping by scaring you.

JIM. I wasn't scared of being killed. I was scared of what they'd do to you after.

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

ELLA (*after a pause—like a child*). Will God forgive me, Jim ?

JIM. Maybe He can forgive what you've done to me ; and maybe He can forgive what I've done to you ; but I don't see how He's going to forgive—Himself.

ELLA. I prayed and prayed. When you were away taking the examinations and I was alone with the nurse, I closed my eyes and pretended to be asleep, but I was praying with all my might : O God, don't let Jim pass !

JIM (*with a sob*). Don't, Honey, don't ! For the good Lord's sake ! You're hurting me !

ELLA (*frightenedly*). How, Jim ? Where ? (*Then after a pause—suddenly.*) I'm sick, Jim. I don't think I'll live long.

JIM (*simply*). Then I won't either. Somewhere yonder maybe—together—our luck'll change. But I wanted—here and now—before you—we—I wanted to prove to you—to myself—to become a full-fledged Member—so you could be proud—— (*He stops. Words fail and he is beyond tears.*)

ELLA (*brighly*). Well, it's all over, Jim. Everything'll be all right now. (*Chattering along.*) I'll be just your little girl, Jim—and you'll be my little boy—just as we used to be, remember, when we were beaux ; and I'll put shoe blacking on my

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

face and pretend I'm black, and you can put chalk on your face and pretend you're white, just as we used to do—and we can play marbles—only you mustn't all the time be a boy. Sometimes you must be my old kind Uncle Jim who's been with us for years and years. Will you, Jim?

JIM (*with utter resignation*). Yes, Honey.

ELLA. And you'll never, never, never, never leave me, Jim?

JIM. Never, Honey.

ELLA. 'Cause you're all I've got in the world—and I love you, Jim. (*She kisses his hand as a child might, tenderly and gratefully.*)

JIM (*suddenly throws himself on his knees and raises his shining eyes, his transfigured face*). Forgive me, God—and make me worthy! Now I see Your Light again! Now I hear Your Voice! (*He begins to weep in an ecstasy of religious humility.*) Forgive me, God, for blaspheming You! Let this fire of burning suffering purify me of selfishness and make me worthy of the child You send me for the woman You take away!

ELLA (*jumping to her feet—excitedly*). Don't cry, Jim! You mustn't cry! I've got only a little time left and I want to play. Don't be old Uncle Jim now. Be my little boy, Jim. Pretend you're Painty Face and I'm Jim Crow. Come and play!

## ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS

JIM (*still deeply exalted*). Honey, Honey, I'll play right up to the gates of heaven with you !  
(*She tugs at one of his hands, laughingly trying to pull him up from his knees as*)

(*The Curtain Falls.*)

# Desire Under the Elms

A Play in Three Parts

(1924)



## Characters

EPHRAIM CABOT

SIMEON }  
PETER } *His sons*  
EBEN }

ABBIE PUTNAM

Young Girl, Two Farmers, The Fiddler, A Sheriff, and other people from the surrounding farms.





## Desire Under the Elms

The action of the entire play takes place in, and immediately outside of, the Cabot farm-house in New England, in the year 1850. The south end of the house faces a stone wall with a wooden gate at centre opening on a country road. The house is in good condition, but in need of paint. Its walls are a sickly greyish, the green of the shutters faded. Two enormous elms are on each side of the house. They bend their trailing branches down over the roof—they appear to protect and at the same time subdue; there is a sinister maternity in their aspect, a crushing, jealous absorption. When the wind does not keep them astir, they develop from their intimate contact with the life of man in the house an appalling humaneness. They brood oppressively over the house, they are like exhausted women resting their sagging breasts and hands and hair on its roof, and when it rains their tears trickle down monotonously and rot on the shingles.

There is a path running from the gate around the right corner of the house to the front door. A narrow porch is on this side. The end wall facing us has two windows in its upper story, two larger ones on the floor below. The two upper are those of the father's bedroom and that of the brothers. On the left, ground floor, is the kitchen—on the right, the parlour, the blinds of which are always pulled down.



# Desire Under the Elms

## PART I

### Scene I

*Exterior of the Farm-house. It is sunset of a day at the beginning of summer in the year 1850. There is no wind and everything is still. The sky above the roof is suffused with deep colours, the green of the elms glows, but the house is in shadow, seeming pale and washed out by contrast.*

*A door opens and Eben Cabot comes to the end of the porch and stands looking down the road to the right. He has a large bell in his hand and this he swings mechanically, awakening a deafening clangour. Then he puts his hands on his hips and stares up at the sky. He sighs with a puzzled awe and blurts out with halting appreciation.*

EBEN. God ! Purty !

*(His eyes fall and he stares about him frowningly. He is twenty-five, tall and sinewy. His face is well formed, good-looking, but its expression is resentful and defensive. His defiant dark eyes remind one of a wild animal's in captivity. Each day is a cage in which he finds himself trapped, but inwardly*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*unsubdued. There is a fierce repressed vitality about him. He has black hair, moustache, a thin curly trace of beard. He is dressed in rough farm clothes.*

*He spits on the ground with intense disgust, turns and goes back into the house.*

*Simeon and Peter come in from their work in the fields. They are tall men, much older than their half-brother (Simeon is thirty-nine and Peter thirty-seven), built on a squarer, simpler model, fleshier in body, more bovine and homelier in face, shrewder and more practical. Their shoulders stoop a bit from years of farm work. They clump heavily along in their clumsy thick-soled boots caked with earth. Their clothes, their faces, hands, bare arms and throats are earth-stained. They smell of earth. They stand together for a moment in front of the house and, as if with the one impulse, stare dumbly up at the sky, leaning on their hoes. Their faces have a compressed, unresigned expression. As they look upward, this softens.)*

SIMEON (*grudgingly*). Purty.

PETER. Ay-eh.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON (*suddenly*). Eighteen year ago.

PETER. What ?

SIMEON. Jenn. My woman. She died.

PETER. I'd fergot.

SIMEON. I rec'lect—now an' agin. Makes it lonesome. She'd hair long's a hoss's tail—an' yaller like gold !

PETER. Waal—she's gone. (*This with indifferent finality—then after a pause.*) They's gold in the West, Sim.

SIMEON (*still under the influence of sunset—vaguely*). In the sky ?

PETER. Waal—in a manner o' speakin'—thar's the promise. (*Growing excited.*) Gold in the sky—in the west—Golden Gate—Californi-a !—Golden West !—fields o' gold !

SIMEON (*excited in his turn*). Fortunes layin' just atop o' the ground waitin' t' be picked ! Solomon's mines, they says ! (*For a moment they continue looking up at the sky—then their eyes drop.*)

PETER (*with sardonic bitterness*). Here—it's stones atop o' the ground—stones atop o' stones—makin' stone walls—year atop o' year—him 'n' yew 'n' me 'n' then Eben—makin' stone walls fur him to fence us in !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON. We've wuked. Give our strength. Give our years. Ploughed 'em under in the ground (*he stamps rebelliously*)—rottin'—makin' soil for his crops ! (*A pause.*) Waal—the farm pays good for hereabouts.

PETER. If we ploughed in Californi-a, they'd be lumps o' gold in the furrow—— !

SIMEON. Californi-a's t'other side o' earth, a'most. We got t' calc'late——

PETER (*after a pause*). 'Twould be hard fur me, too, to give up what we've 'arned here by our sweat. (*A pause. Eben sticks his head out of the dining-room window, listening.*)

SIMEON. Ay-eh. (*A pause.*) Mebbe—he'll die soon.

PETER (*doubtfully*). Mebbe.

SIMEON. Mebbe—fur all we knows—he's dead now.

PETER. Ye'd need proof——

SIMEON. He's been gone two months—with no word.

PETER. Left us in the fields an evenin' like this. Hitched up an' druv off into the West. That's plumb onnatural. He hain't never been off this farm 'ceptin' t' the village in thirty year or more, not since he married Eben's maw. (*A*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*pause. Shrewdly.*) I calc'late we might git him declared crazy by the court.

SIMEON. He skinned 'em too slick. He got the best o' all on 'em. They'd never b'lieve him crazy. (*A pause.*) We got t' wait—till he's under ground.

EBEN (*with a sardonic chuckle*). Honour thy father! (*They turn, startled, and stare at him. He grins, then scowls.*) I pray he's died. (*They stare at him. He continues matter-of-factly.*) Supper's ready.

SIMEON and PETER (*together*). Ay-eh.

EBEN (*gazing up at the sky*). Sun's downin' purty.

SIMEON and PETER (*together*). Ay-eh. They's gold in the West.

EBEN. Ay-eh. (*Pointing.*) Yonder atop o' the hill pasture, ye mean?

SIMEON and PETER (*together*). In Californi-a!

EBEN. Hunh? (*Stares at them indifferently for a second, then drawls.*) Waal—supper's gittin' cold. (*He turns back into kitchen.*)

SIMEON (*startled—smacks his lips*). I air hungry!

PETER (*sniffing*). I smells bacon!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON (*with hungry appreciation*). Bacon's good !

PETER (*in same tone*). Bacon's bacon !

(*They turn, shouldering each other, their bodies bumping and rubbing together as they hurry clumsily to their food, like two friendly oxen toward their evening meal. They disappear around the right corner of house and can be heard entering the door.*)

(*Curtain.*)

### PART I

#### Scene 2

*The colour fades from the sky. Twilight begins. The interior of the kitchen is now visible. A pine table is at centre, a cooking-stove in the right rear corner, four rough wooden chairs, a tallow candle on the table. In the middle of the rear wall is fastened a big advertising poster with a ship in full sail and the word "California" in big letters. Kitchen utensils hang from nails. Everything is neat and in order, but the atmosphere is of a men's camp kitchen rather than that of a home.*

*Places for three are laid. Eben takes boiled potatoes and bacon from the stove and puts them*



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*on the table, also a loaf of bread and a crock of water. Simeon and Peter shoulder in, slump down in their chairs without a word. Eben joins them. The three eat in silence for a moment, the two elder as naturally unrestrained as beasts of the field, Eben picking at his food without appetite, glancing at them with a tolerant dislike.*

SIMEON (*suddenly turns to Eben*). Looky here !  
Ye'd oughtn't t' said that, Eben.

PETER. 'Twa'n't righteous.

EBEN. What ?

SIMEON. Ye prayed he'd die.

EBEN. Waal—don't yew pray it ? (*A pause.*)

PETER. He's our Paw.

EBEN (*violently*). Not mine !

SIMEON (*dryly*). Ye'd not let no one else say that about yer Maw ! Ha ! (*He gives one abrupt sardonic guffaw. Peter grins.*)

EBEN (*very pale*). I meant—I hain't his'n—I hain't like him—he hain't me——

PETER (*dryly*). Wait till ye've growed his age !

EBEN (*intensely*). I'm Maw—every drop of blood ! (*A pause. They stare at him with indifferent curiosity.*)

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER (*reminiscently*). She was good t' Sim 'n' me. A good step-maw's scurse.

SIMEON. She was good t' every one.

EBEN (*greatly moved, gets to his feet and makes an awkward bow to each of them—stammering*). I be thankful t' ye. I'm her. Her heir. (*He sits down in confusion.*)

PETER (*after a pause—judicially*). She was good even t' him.

EBEN (*fiercely*). An' fur thanks he killed her !

SIMEON (*after a pause*). No one never kills nobody. It's allus somethin'. That's the murderer.

EBEN. Didn't he slave Maw t' death ?

PETER. He's slaved himself t' death. He's slaved Sim 'n' me 'n' yew t' death—on'y none o' us hain't died—yit.

SIMEON. It's somethin'—drivin' him—t' drive us——

EBEN (*vengefully*). Waal—I hold him t' jedgment ! (*Then scornfully.*) Somethin' ! What's somethin' ?

SIMEON. Dunno.

EBEN (*sardonically*). What's drivin' yew to Californi-a, mebbe ? (*They look at him in sur-*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*prise.*) Oh, I've heerd ye ! (*Then, after a pause.*)  
But ye'll never go t' the gold-fields !

PETER (*assertively*). Mebbe !

EBEN. Whar'll ye git the money ?

PETER. We kin walk. It's an a'mighty ways  
—Californi-a—but if yew was t' put all the steps  
we've walked on this farm end t' end we'd be in  
the moon !

EBEN. The Injuns'll skulp ye on the plains.

SIMEON (*with grim humour*). We'll mebbe make  
'em pay a hair fur a hair !

EBEN (*decisively*). But 'tain't that. Ye won't  
never go because ye'll wait here fur yer share o'  
the farm, thinkin' allus he'll die soon.

SIMEON (*after a pause*). We've a right.

PETER. Two-thirds belongs t' us.

EBEN (*jumping to his feet*). Ye've no right !  
She wa'n't yewr Maw ! It was her farm !  
Didn't he steal it from her ? She's dead. It's  
my farm.

SIMEON (*sardonically*). Tell that t' Paw—when  
he comes ! I'll bet ye a dollar he'll laugh—fur  
once in his life. Ha ! (*He laughs himself in one  
single mirthless bark.*)

PETER (*amused in turn, echoes his brother*). Ha !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON (*after a pause*). What've ye got held agin us, Eben? Year arter year it's skulked in yer eye—somethin'.

PETER. Ay-eh.

EBEN. Ay-eh. They's somethin'. (*Suddenly exploding.*) Why didn't ye never stand between him 'n' my Maw when he was slavin' her to her grave—t' pay her back fur the kindness she done t' yew? (*There is a long pause. They stare at him in surprise.*)

SIMEON. Waal—the stock'd got t' be watered.

PETER. 'R they was woodin' t' do.

SIMEON. 'R ploughin'.

PETER. 'R hayin'.

SIMEON. 'R spreadin' manure.

PETER. 'R weedin'.

SIMEON. 'R prunin'.

PETER. 'R milkin'.

EBEN (*breaking in harshly*). An' makin' walls—stone atop o' stone—makin' walls till yer heart's a stone ye heft up out o' the way o' growth on to a stone wall t' wall in yer heart!

SIMEON (*matter-of-factly*). We never had no time t' meddle.

PETER (*to Eben*). Yew was fifteen afore yer

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

Maw died—an' big fur yer age. Why didn't ye never do nothin' ?

EBEN (*harshly*). They was chores t' do, wa'n't they ? (*A pause—then slowly.*) It was on'y arter she died I come to think o' it. Me cookin'—doin' her work—that made me know her, suffer her sufferin'—she'd come back t' help—come back t' bile potatoes—come back t' fry bacon—come back t' bake biscuits—come back all cramped up t' shake the fire, an' carry ashes, her eyes weepin' an' bloody with smoke an' cinders same's they used t' be. She still comes back—stands by the stove thar in the evenin'—she can't find it nateral sleepin' an' restin' in peace. She can't git used t' bein' free—even in her grave.

SIMEON. She never complained none.

EBEN. She'd got too tired. She'd got too used t' bein' too tired. That was what he done. (*With vengeful passion.*) An' sooner'r later, I'll meddle. I'll say the thin's I didn't say then t' him ! I'll yell 'em at the top o' my lungs. I'll see t' it my Maw gits some rest an' sleep in her grave ! (*He sits down again, relapsing into a brooding silence. They look at him with a queer indifferent curiosity.*)

PETER (*after a pause*). Whar in tarnation d'ye s'pose he went, Sim ?

SIMEON. Dunno. He druv off in the buggy, all spick an' span, with the mare all breshed an'

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

shiny, druv off clackin' his tongue an' wavin' his whip. I remember it right well. I was finishin' ploughin', it was spring an' May an' sunset, an' gold in the West, an' he druv off into it. I yells "Whar ye goin', Paw?" an' he hauls up by the stone wall a jiffy. His old snake's eyes was glit-terin' in the sun like he'd been drinkin' a jugful an' he says with a mule's grin: "Don't ye run away till I come back!"

PETER. Wonder if he knowed we was wantin' fur Californi-a?

SIMEON. Mebbe. I didn't say nothin' and he says, lookin' kinder queer an' sick: "I been hearin' the hens cluckin' an' the roosters crowin' all the durn day. I been listenin' t' the cows lowin' an' everythin' else kickin' up till I can't stand it no more. It's spring an' I'm feelin' damned," he says. "Damned like an old bare hickory tree fit on'y fur burnin'," he says. An' then I calc'late I must've looked a mite hopeful, fur he adds real spry and vicious: "But don't git no fool idee I'm dead. I've sworn t' live a hundred an' I'll do it, if on'y t' spite yer sinful greed! An' now I'm ridin' out t' learn God's message t' me in the spring, like the prophets done. An' yew git back t' yer ploughin'," he says. An' he druv off singin' a hymn. I thought he was drunk—'r I'd stopped him goin'.

EBEN (*scornfully*). No, ye wouldn't! Ye're

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

scared o' him. He's stronger—inside—than both o' ye put together !

PETER (*sardonically*). An' yew—be yew Samson ?

EBEN. I'm gittin' stronger. I kin feel it growin' in me—growin' an' growin'—till it'll bust out—— ! (*He gets up and puts on his coat and a hat. They watch him, gradually breaking into grins. Eben avoids their eyes sheepishly.*) I'm goin' out fur a spell—up the road.

PETER. T' the village ?

SIMEON. T' see Minnie ?

EBEN (*defiantly*). Ay-eh !

PETER (*jeeringly*). The Scarlet Woman !

SIMEON. Lust—that's what's growin' in ye !

EBEN. Waal—she's purty !

PETER. She's been purty fur twenty year !

SIMEON. A new coat o' paint'll make a heifer out of forty.

EBEN. She hain't forty !

PETER. If she hain't, she's teeterin' on the edge.

EBEN (*desperately*). What d'yew know—— ?

PETER. All they is . . . Sim knew her—an' then me arter——

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON. An' Paw kin tell yew somethin', too !  
He was fust !

EBEN. D'ye mean t' say he—— ?

SIMEON (*with a grin*). Ay-eh ! We air his  
heirs in everythin' !

EBEN (*intensely*). That's more to it ! That  
grows on it ! It'll bust soon ! (*Then violently.*)  
I'll go smash my fist in her face ! (*He pulls open  
the door in rear violently.*)

SIMEON (*with a wink at Peter—drawlingly*).  
Mebbe—but the night's wa'm—purty—by the  
time ye git thar mebbe ye'll kiss her instead !

PETER. Sart'n he will !

*(They both roar with coarse laughter. Eben  
rushes out and slams the door—then  
the outside front door—comes around  
the corner of the house and stands  
still by the gate, staring up at the  
sky.)*

SIMEON (*looking after him*). Like his Paw !

PETER. Dead spit an' image !

SIMEON. Dog'll eat dog !

PETER. Ay-eh. (*Pause. With yearning.*)  
Mebbe a year from now we'll be in Californi-a.

SIMEON. Ay-eh. (*A pause. Both yawn.*)  
Let's git t' bed.



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*(He blows out the candle. They go out door in rear. Eben stretches his arms up to the sky—rebelliously.)*

EBEN. Waal—thar's a star, an' somewhar's they's him, an' here's me, an' thar's Min up the road—in the same night. What if I does kiss her? She's like t'night, she's soft 'n' wa'm, her eyes kin wink like a star, her mouth's wa'm, her arms're wa'm, she smells like a wa'm ploughed field, she's purty. . . . Ay-eh! By God A'mighty she's purty, an' I don't give a damn how many sins she's sinned afore mine or who she's sinned 'em with, my sin's as purty as any one on 'em!  
*(He strides off down the road to the left.)*

### PART I

#### Scene 3

*It is the pitch darkness just before dawn. Eben comes in from the left and goes around to the porch, feeling his way, chuckling bitterly and cursing half-aloud to himself.*

EBEN. The cussed old miser! *(He can be heard going in the front door. There is a pause as he goes upstairs, then a loud knock on the bedroom door of the brothers.)* Wake up!

SIMEON *(startled)*. Who's thar?

EBEN *(pushing open the door and coming in, a*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*lighted candle in his hand. The bedroom of the brothers is revealed. Its ceiling is the sloping roof. They can stand upright only close to the centre dividing wall of the upstairs. Simeon and Peter are in a double bed, front. Eben's cot is to the rear. Eben has a mixture of silly grin and vicious scowl on his face.)* I be !

PETER (*angrily*). What in hell fire—— ?

EBEN. I got news fur ye ! Ha ! (*He gives one abrupt sardonic guffaw.*)

SIMEON (*angrily*). Couldn't ye hold it 'till we'd got our sleep ?

EBEN. It's nigh sun up. (*Then explosively.*) He's gone an' married agen !

SIMEON and PETER (*explosively*). Paw ?

EBEN. Got himself hitched to a female 'bout thirty-five—an' purty, they says——

SIMEON (*aghast*). It's a durn lie !

PETER. Who says ?

SIMEON. They been stringin' ye !

EBEN. Think I'm a dunce, do ye ? The hull village says. The preacher from New Dover, he brung the news—told it t' our preacher—New Dover, that's whar the old loon got himself hitched—that's whar the woman lived——

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER (*no longer doubting—stunned*). Waal . . . !

SIMEON (*the same*). Waal . . . !

EBEN (*sitting down on a bed—with vicious hatred*). Ain't he a devil out o' hell? It's jest t' spite us—the damned old mule !

PETER (*after a pause*). Everythin'll go t' her now.

SIMEON. Ay-eh. (*A pause—dully*.) Waal—if it's done—

PETER. It's done us. (*Pause—then persuasively*.) They's gold in the fields o' Californi-a, Sim. No good a-stayin' here now.

SIMEON. Jest what I was a-thinkin'. (*Then with decision*.) 'S well fust's last ! Let's lightout and git this mornin'.

PETER. Suits me.

EBEN. Ye must like walkin'.

SIMEON (*sardonically*). If ye'd grow wings on us we'd fly thar !

EBEN. Ye'd like ridin' better—on a boat, wouldn't ye? (*Fumbles in his pocket and takes out a crumpled sheet of foolscap*.) Waal, if ye sign this ye kin ride on a boat. I've had it writ out an' ready in case ye'd ever go. It says fur three hundred dollars t' each ye agree yewr shares o' the

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

farm is sold t' me. (*They look suspiciously at the paper. A pause.*)

SIMEON (*wonderingly*). But if he's hitched agen——

PETER. An' whar'd yew git that sum o' money, anyways?

EBEN (*cunningly*). I know whar it's hid. I been waitin'—Maw told me. She knew whar it lay fur years, but she was waitin'. . . . It's her'n—the money he hoarded from her farm an' hid from Maw. It's my money by rights now.

PETER. Whar's it hid?

EBEN (*cunningly*). Whar yew won't never find it without me. Maw spied on him—'r she'd never knowed. (*A pause. They look at him suspiciously, and he at them.*) Waal, is it fa'r trade?

SIMEON. Dunno.

PETER. Dunno.

SIMEON (*looking at window*). Sky's greyin'.

PETER. Ye better start the fire, Eben.

SIMEON. An' fix some vittles.

EBEN. Ay-eh. (*Then with a forced jocular heartiness.*) I'll git ye a good one. If ye're startin' t' hoof it t' California ye'll need somethin' that'll stick t' yer ribs. (*He turns to the door, add-*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*ing meaningly.*) But ye kin ride on a boat if ye'll swap. (*He stops at the door and pauses. They stare at him.*)

SIMEON (*suspiciously*). Whar was ye all night ?

EBEN (*defiantly*). Up t' Min's. (*Then slowly.*) Walkin' thar, fust I felt 's if I'd kiss her ; then I got a-thinkin' o' what ye'd said o' him an' her an' I says, I'll bust her nose fur that ! Then I got t' the village an' heerd the news an' I got madder'n hell an' run all the way t' Min's not knowin' what I'd do—— (*He pauses—then sheepishly but more defiantly.*) Waal—when I seen her, I didn't hit her—nor I didn't kiss her nuther—I begun t' beller like a calf an' cuss at the same time, I was so durn mad—an' she got scared—an' I jest grabbed holt an' tuk her ! (*Proudly.*) Yes, sirree ! I tuk her. She may've been his'n—an' your'n, too—but she's mine now !

SIMEON (*dryly*). In love, air yew ?

EBEN (*with lofty scorn*). Love ! I don't take no stock in sech slop !

PETER (*winking at Simeon*). Mebbe Eben's aimin' t' marry, too.

SIMEON. Min'd make a true faithful he'pmeet—fur the army ! (*They snicker.*)

EBEN. What do I care fur her—'ceptin' she's

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

round an' wa'm? The p'int is she was his'n—  
an' now she b'longs t' me! (*He goes to the door—  
then turns—rebelliously.*) An' Min hain't sech a  
bad un. They's worse'n Min in the world, I'll  
bet ye! Wait'll we see this cow the Old Man's  
hitched t'! She'll beat Min, I got a notion!  
(*He starts to go out.*)

SIMEON (*suddenly*). Mebbe ye'll try t' make her  
your'n, too?

PETER. Ha! (*He gives a sardonic laugh of  
relish at this idea.*)

EBEN (*spitting with disgust*). Her—here—sleep-  
in' with him—stealin' my Maw's farm! I'd as  
soon pet a skunk 'r kiss a snake! (*He goes out.*  
*The two stare after him suspiciously. A pause.*  
*They listen to his steps receding.*)

PETER. He's startin' the fire.

SIMEON. I'd like t' ride t' Californi-a—but

---

PETER. Min might 'a' put some scheme in his  
head.

SIMEON. Mebbe it's all a lie 'bout Paw marry-  
in'. We'd best wait an' see the bride.

PETER. An' don't sign nothin' till we does——

SIMEON. Nor till we've tested it's good money!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

(*Then with a grin.*) But if Paw's hitched we'd be sellin' Eben somethin' we'd never git nohow !

PETER. We'll wait an' see. (*Then with sudden vindictive anger.*) An' till he comes, let's yew 'n' me not wuk a lick, let Eben tend to thin's if he's a mind t', let's us jest sleep an' eat an' drink likker, an' let the hull damned farm go t' blazes !

SIMEON (*excitedly*). By God, we've 'arned a rest ! We'll play rich fur a change. I hain't agoin' to stir outa bed till breakfast's ready.

PETER. An' on the table !

SIMEON (*after a pause—thoughtfully*). What d'ye calc'late she'll be like—our new Maw ? Like Eben thinks ?

PETER. More'n likely.

SIMEON (*vindictively*). Waal—I hope she's a she-devil that'll make him wish he was dead an' livin' in the pit o' hell fur comfort !

PETER (*fervently*). Amen !

SIMEON (*imitating his father's voice*). "I'm ridin' out t' learn God's message t' me in the spring like the prophets done," he says. I'll bet right then an' thar he knew plumb well he was goin' whorin', the stinkin' old hypocrite !

# DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

## PART I

### Scene 4

*Same as Scene 2—shows the interior of the kitchen, with a lighted candle on table. It is grey dawn outside. Simeon and Peter are just finishing their breakfast. Eben sits before his plate of untouched food, brooding frowningly.*

PETER (*glancing at him rather irritably*). Lookin' glum don't help none.

SIMEON (*sarcastically*). Sorrowin' over his lust o' the flesh.

PETER (*with a grin*). Was she yer fust?

EBEN (*angrily*). None o' yer business. (*A pause.*) I was thinkin' o' him. I got a notion he's gittin' near—I kin feel him comin' on like yew kin feel malaria chill afore it takes ye.

PETER. It's too early yet.

SIMEON. Dunno. He'd like t' catch us nappin'—jest t' have somethin' t' hoss us 'round over.

PETER (*mechanically gets to his feet. Simeon does the same*). Waal—let's git t' wuk. (*They both plod mechanically toward the door before they realize. Then they stop short.*)

SIMEON (*grinning*). Ye're a cussed fool, Pete—



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

and I be wuss ! Let him see we hain't wukin' !  
We don't give a durn !

PETER (*as they go back to the table*). Not a damned durn ! It'll serve t' show him we're done with him. (*They sit down again. Eben stares from one to the other with surprise.*)

SIMEON (*grins at him*). We're aimin' t' start bein' lilies o' the field.

PETER. Nary a toil 'r spin 'r lick o' wuk do we put in !

SIMEON. Ye're sole owner—till he comes—that's what ye wanted. Waal, ye got t' be sole hand, too.

PETER. The cows air bellerin'. Ye better hustle at the milkin'.

EBEN (*with excited joy*). Ye mean ye'll sign the paper ?

SIMEON (*dryly*). Mebbe.

PETER. Mebbe.

SIMEON. We're considerin'. (*Peremptorily.*) Ye better git t' wuk.

EBEN (*with queer excitement*). It's Maw's farm agen ! It's my farm ! Them's my cows ! I'll milk my durn fingers off fur cows o' mine ! (*He goes out door in rear, they stare after him indifferently.*)

SIMEON. Like his Paw.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*glasses—they pour out drinks of whisky.)* Here's t' gold in Californi-a !

SIMEON. An' luck t' find it ! (*They drink—puff resolutely—sigh—take their feet down from the table.*)

PETER. Likker don't 'pear t' sot right.

SIMEON. We hain't used t' it this early. (*A pause. They become very restless.*)

PETER. Gittin' close in this kitchen.

SIMEON (*with immense relief*). Let's git a breath o' air.

*(They arise briskly and go out rear—appear around house and stop by the gate. They stare up at the sky with a numbed appreciation.)*

PETER. Purty !

SIMEON. Ay-eh. Gold's t' the East now.

PETER. Sun's startin' with us fur the Golden West.

SIMEON (*staring around the farm, his compressed lips tightened, unable to conceal his emotion*). Waal—it's our last mornin'—mebbe.

PETER (*the same*). Ay-eh.

SIMEON (*stamps his foot on the earth and addresses it desperately*). Waal—ye've thirty year o' me

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

buried in ye—spread out over ye—blood an' bone an' sweat—rotted away—fertilizin' ye—richin' yer soul—prime manure, by God, that's what I been t' ye !

PETER. ' Ay-eh ! An' me !

SIMEON. An' yew, Peter. (*He sighs—then spits.*) Waal—no use'n cryin' over spilt milk.

PETER. They's gold in the West—an' freedom mebbe. We been slaves t' stone walls here.

SIMEON (*defiantly*). We hain't nobody's slaves from this out—nor no thin's slaves nuther. (*A pause—restlessly.*) Speakin' o' milk, wonder how Eben's managin' ?

PETER. I s'pose he's managin'.

SIMEON. Mebbe we'd ought t' help—this once.

PETER. Mebbe. The cows knows us.

SIMEON. An' likes us. They don't know him much.

PETER. An' the hosses, an' pigs, an' chickens. They don't know him much.

SIMEON. They knows us like brothers—an' likes us ! (*Proudly.*) Hain't we raised 'em t' be fust-rate, number one prize stock ?

PETER. We hain't—not no more.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON (*dully*). I was fergittin'. (*Then resignedly.*) Waal, let's go help Eben a spell an' git waked up.

PETER. Suits me.

(*They are starting off down left, rear, for the barn when Eben appears from there hurrying toward them, his face excited.*)

EBEN (*breathlessly*). Waal—har they be ! The old mule an' the bride ! I seen 'em from the barn down below at the turnin'.

PETER. How could ye tell that far ?

EBEN. Hain't I as far-sight as he's near-sight ? Don't I know the mare 'n' buggy, an' two people settin' in it ? Who else . . . ? An' I tell ye I kin feel 'em a-comin', too ! (*He squirms as if he had the itch.*)

PETER (*beginning to be angry*). Waal—let him do his own unhitchin' !

SIMEON (*angry in his turn*). Let's hustle in an' git our bundles an' be a-goin' as he's a-comin'. I don't want never t' step inside the door agen arter he's back.

(*They both start back around the corner of the house. Eben follows them.*)

EBEN (*anxiously*). Will ye sign it afore ye go ?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER. Let's see the colour o' the old skin-flint's money an' we'll sign.

*(They disappear left. The two brothers clump upstairs to get their bundles. Eben appears in the kitchen, runs to window, peers out, comes back and pulls up a strip of flooring under stove, takes out a canvas bag and puts it on table, then sets the floor-board back in place. The two brothers appear a moment after. They carry old carpet bags.)*

EBEN *(puts his hand on bag guardingly)*. Have ye signed?

SIMEON *(shows paper in his hand)*. Ay-eh. *(Greedily.)* Be that the money?

EBEN *(opens bag and pours out pile of twenty-dollar gold pieces)*. Twenty-dollar pieces—thirty on 'em. Count 'em. *(Peter does so, arranging them in stacks of five, biting one or two to test them.)*

PETER. Six hundred. *(He puts them in bag and puts it inside his shirt carefully.)*

SIMEON *(handing paper to Eben)*. Har ye be.

EBEN *(after a glance, folds it carefully and hides it under his shirt—gratefully)*. Thank yew.

PETER. Thank yew fur the ride.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON. We'll send ye a lump o' gold fur Christmas. (*A pause. He stares at them and they at him.*)

PETER (*awkwardly*). Waal—we're a-goin'.

SIMEON. Comin' out t' the yard?

EBEN. No. I'm waitin' in here a spell. (*Another silence. The brothers edge awkwardly to door in rear—then turn and stand.*)

SIMEON. Waal—good-bye.

PETER. Good-bye.

EBEN. Good-bye.

(*They go out. He sits down at the table, faces the stove and pulls out the paper. He looks from it to the stove. His face, lighted up by the shaft of sunlight from the window, has an expression of trance. His lips move. The two brothers come out to the gate.*)

PETER (*looking off toward barn*). Thar he be—unhitchin'.

SIMEON (*with a chuckle*). I'll bet ye he's riled!

PETER. An' thar she be.

SIMEON. Let's wait 'n' see what our new Maw looks like.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER (*with a grin*). An' give him our partin' cuss !

SIMEON (*grinning*). I feel like raisin' fun. I feel light in my head an' feet.

PETER. Me, too. I feel like laffin' till I'd split up the middle.

SIMEON. Reckon it's the likker ?

PETER. No. My feet feel itchin' t' walk an' walk—an' jump high over thin's—an'——

SIMEON. Dance ? (*A pause.*)

PETER (*puzzled*). It's plumb onnateral.

SIMEON (*a light coming over his face*). I calc'late it's 'cause school's out. It's holiday. Fur once we're free !

PETER (*dazedly*). Free ?

SIMEON. The halter's broke—the harness is busted—the fence bars is down—the stone walls air crumblin' an' tumblin' ! We'll be kickin' up an' tearin' away down the road !

PETER (*drawing a deep breath—oratorically*). Anybody that wants this stinkin' old rock-pile of a farm kin hev it. 'Tain't our'n, no sirree !

SIMEON (*takes the gate off its hinges and puts it under his arm*). We harby 'bolishes shet gates, an' open gates, an' all gates, by thunder !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER. We'll take it with us fur luck an' let 'er sail free down some river.

SIMEON (*as a sound of voices comes from left, rear*).  
Har they comes !

(*The two brothers congeal into two stiff, grim-visaged statues. Ephraim Cabot and Abbie Putnam come in. Cabot is seventy-five, tall and gaunt, with great, wiry, concentrated power, but stoop-shouldered from toil. His face is as hard as if it were hewn out of a boulder, yet there is a weakness in it, a petty pride in its own narrow strength. His eyes are small, close together, and extremely near-sighted, blinking continually in the effort to focus on objects, their stare having a straining, ingrowing quality. He is dressed in his dismal black Sunday suit. Abbie is thirty-five, buxom, full of vitality. Her round face is pretty, but marred by its rather gross sensuality. There is strength and obstinacy in her jaw, a hard determination in her eyes, and about her whole personality the same unsettled, untamed, desperate quality which is so apparent in Eben.*)

CABOT (*as they enter—a queer strangled emotion in his dry cracking voice*). Har we be t' hum, Abbie.



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*with lust for the word*). Hum ! (*Her eyes gloating on the house without seeming to see the two stiff figures at the gate.*) It's purty—purty ! I can't b'lieve it's r'ally mine.

CABOT (*sharply*). Yewr'n ? Mine ! (*He stares at her penetratingly. She stares back. He adds relentingly.*) Our'n—mebbe ! It was lonesome too long. I was growin' old in the spring. A hum's got t' hev a woman.

ABBIE (*her voice taking possession*). A woman's got t' hev a hum !

CABOT (*nodding uncertainly*). Ay-eh. (*Then irritably.*) Whar be they ? Ain't thar nobody about—'r wukin'—'r nothin' ?

ABBIE (*sees the brothers. She returns their stare of cold appraising contempt with interest—slowly*). 'Thar's two men loafin' at the gate an' starin' at me like a couple o' strayed hogs.

CABOT (*straining his eyes*). I kin see 'em—but I can't make out—

SIMEON. It's Simeon.

PETER. It's Peter.

CABOT (*exploding*). Why hain't ye wukin' ?

SIMEON (*dryly*). We're waitin' t' welcome ye hum—yew an' the bride !

CABOT (*confusedly*). Hunh ? Waal—this be

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

yer new Maw, boys. (*She stares at them and they at her.*)

SIMEON (*turns away and spits contemptuously*). I see her !

PETER (*spits also*). An' I see her !

ABBIE (*with the conqueror's conscious superiority*). I'll go in an' look at my house. (*She goes slowly around to porch.*)

SIMEON (*with a snort*). Her house !

PETER (*calls after her*). Ye'll find Eben inside. Ye better not tell him it's yewr house.

ABBIE (*mouths the name*). Eben. (*Then quietly.*) I'll tell Eben.

CABOT (*with a contemptuous sneer*). Ye needn't heed Eben. Eben's a dumb fool—like his Maw—soft an' simple !

SIMEON (*with his sardonic burst of laughter*). Ha ! Eben's a chip o' yew—spit 'n' image—hard 'n' bitter's a hickory tree ! Dog'll eat dog. He'll eat ye yet, old man !

CABOT (*commandingly*). Ye git t' wuk !

SIMEON (*as Abbie disappears in house—winks at Peter and says tauntingly*). So that thar's our new Maw, be it ? Whar in hell did ye dig her up ? (*He and Peter laugh.*)

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER. Ha ! Ye'd better turn her in the pen with the other sows. (*They laugh uproariously, slapping their thighs.*)

CABOT (*so amazed at their effrontery that he stutters in confusion*). Simeon ! Peter ! What's come over ye ? Air ye drunk ?

SIMEON. We're free, old man—free o' yew an' the hull damned farm ! (*They grow more and more hilarious and excited.*)

PETER. An' we're startin' out fur the gold-fields o' Californi-a !

SIMEON. Ye kin take this place an' burn it !

PETER. An' bury it—fur all we carcs !

SIMEON. We're free, old man ! (*He cuts a caper.*)

PETER. Free ! (*He gives a kick in the air.*)

SIMEON (*in a frenzy*). Whoop !

PETER. Whoop ! (*They do an absurd Indian war dance about the old man, who is petrified between rage and the fear that they are insane.*)

SIMEON. We're free as Injuns ! Lucky we don't skulp ye !

PETER. An' burn yer barn an' kill the stock !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

SIMEON. An' rape yer new woman ! Whoop !  
(*He and Peter stop their dance, holding their sides, rocking with wild laughter.*)

CABOT (*edging away*). Lust fur gold—fur the sinful, easy gold o' Californi-a ! It's made ye mad !

SIMEON (*tauntingly*). Wouldn't ye like us to send ye back some sinful gold, ye old sinner ?

PETER. They's gold besides what's in Californi-a ! (*He retreats back beyond the vision of the old man and takes the bag of money and flaunts it in the air above his head, laughing.*)

SIMEON. And sinfuller, too !

PETER. We'll be voyagin' on the sea ! Whoop ! (*He leaps up and down.*)

SIMEON. Livin' free ! Whoop ! (*He leaps in turn.*)

CABOT (*suddenly roaring with rage*). My cuss on ye !

SIMEON. Take our'n in trade fur it ! Whoop !

CABOT. I'll hev ye both chained up in the asylum !

PETER. Ye old skinflint ! Good-bye !

SIMEON. Ye old blood-sucker ! Good-bye !

CABOT. Go afore I—— !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

PETER. Whoop ! (*He picks a stone from the road. Simeon does the same.*)

SIMEON. Maw'll be in the parlour.

PETER. Ay-eh ! One ! Two !

CABOT (*frightened*). What air ye—— ?

PETER. Three ! (*They both throw, the stones hitting the parlour window with a crash of glass, tearing the shade.*)

SIMEON. Whoop !

PETER. Whoop !

CABOT (*in a fury now, rushing toward them*). If I kin lay hand on ye—I'll break yer bones fur ye !

(*But they beat a capering retreat before him, Simeon with the gate still under his arm. Cabot comes back, panting with impatient rage. Their voices as they go off take up the song of the gold-seekers to the old tune of "Oh, Susannah !"*)

"I jumped aboard the Liza ship,  
And travelled on the sea,  
And every time I thought of home  
I wished it wasn't me !  
Oh ! Californi-a,  
That's the land fur me !  
I'm off to Californi-a !  
With my wash-bowl on my knee."

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*(In the meantime the window of the upper bedroom on right is raised and Abbie sticks her head out. She looks down at Cabot—with a sigh of relief.)*

ABBIE. Waal—that's the last o' them two, hain't it? *(He doesn't answer. Then in possessive tones.)* This here's a nice bedroom, Ephraim. It's a r'al nice bed. Is it my room, Ephraim?

CABOT *(grimly—without looking up)*. Our'n!  
*(She cannot control a grimace of aversion and pulls back her head slowly and shuts the window. A sudden horrible thought seems to enter Cabot's head.)*  
They been up to somethin'! Mebbe—mebbe they've pizened the stock—'r somethin'!

*(He almost runs off down toward the barn. A moment later the kitchen door is slowly pushed open and Abbie enters. For a moment she stands looking at Eben. He does not notice her at first. Her eyes take him in penetratingly with a calculating appraisal of his strength as against hers. But under this her desire is dimly awakened by his youth and good looks. Suddenly he becomes conscious of her presence and looks up. Their eyes meet. He leaps to his feet, glowering at her speechlessly.)*

ABBIE *(in her most seductive tones which she uses*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*all through this scene*). Be you—Eben? I'm Abbie—— (*She laughs*.) I mean, I'm yer new Maw.

EBEN (*viciously*). No, damn ye!

ABBIE (*as if she hadn't heard—with a queer smile*). Yer Paw's spoke a lot o' yew——

EBEN. Ha!

ABBIE. Ye mustn't mind him. He's an old man. (*A long pause. They stare at each other.*) I don't want t' pretend playin' Maw t' ye, Eben. (*Admiringly.*) Ye're too big an' too strong fur that. I want t' be fren's with ye. Mebbe with me fur a fren' ye'd find ye'd like livin' here better. I kin make it easy fur ye with him, mebbe. (*With a scornful sense of power.*) I calc'late I kin git him t' do most anythin' fur me.

EBEN (*with bitter scorn*). Ha! (*They stare again, Eben obscurely moved, physically attracted to her—in forced stilted tones.*) Yew kin go t' the devil!

ABBIE (*calmly*). If cussin' me does ye good, cuss all ye've a mind t'. I'm all prepared t' have ye agin me—at fust. I don't blame ye nuther. I'd feel the same at any stranger comin' t' take my Maw's place. (*He shudders. She is watching him carefully.*) Yew must've cared a lot fur yewr Maw, didn't ye? My Maw died afore I'd

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

growed. I don't remember her none. (*A pause.*) But yew won't hate me long, Eben. I'm not the wust in the world—an' yew an' me've got a lot in common. I kin tell that by lookin' at ye. Waal—I've had a hard life, too—oceans o' trouble an' nuthin' but wuk fur reward. I was a' orphan early an' had t' wuk fur others in others' hums. Then I married, an' he turned out a drunken spreer an' so he had to wuk fur others an' me too agen in others' hums, an' the baby died, an' my husband got sick an' died too, an' I was glad, sayin' now I'm free fur once, on'y I diskivered right away all I was free fur was t' wuk agen in others' hums, doin' others' wuk in others' hums till I'd most give up hope o' ever doin' my own wuk in my own hum, an' then your Paw come——

(*Cabot appears, returning from the barn. He comes to the gate and looks down the road the brothers have gone. A faint strain of their retreating voices is heard; "Oh, Californi-a! That's the place for me." He stands glowering, his fist clenched, his face grim with rage.*)

EBEN (*fighting against his growing attraction and sympathy—harshly*). An' bought yew—like a harlot! (*She is stung and flushes angrily. She has been sincerely moved by the recital of her troubles. He adds furiously.*) An' the price he's payin' ye—this farm—was my Maw's, damn ye!—an' mine now!



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*with a cool laugh of confidence*). Yewr'n? We'll see 'bout that! (*Then strongly*.) Waal—what if I did need a hum? What else'd I marry an old man like him fur?

EBEN (*maliciously*). I'll tell him ye said that!

ABBIE (*smiling*). I'll say ye're lyin' a-purpose—an' he'll drive ye off the place!

EBEN. Ye devil!

ABBIE (*defying him*). This be my farm—this be my hum—this be my kitchen——!

EBEN (*furiously, as if he were going to attack her*). Shut up, damn ye!

ABBIE (*walks up to him—a queer coarse expression of desire in her face and body—slowly*). An' upstairs—that be my bedroom—an' my bed! (*He stares into her eyes, terribly confused and torn. She adds softly*.) I hain't bad nor mean—'ceptin' fur an enemy—but I got t' fight fur what's due me out o' life, if I ever 'spect t' git it. (*Then putting her hand on his arm—seductively*.) Let's yew 'n' me be fren's, Eben.

EBEN (*stupidly—as if hypnotized*). Ay-eh. (*Then furiously flinging off her arm*.) No, ye durned old witch! I hate ye! (*He rushes out the door*.)

ABBIE (*looks after him, smiling satisfiedly—then half to herself, mouthing the word*). Eben's nice.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

(*She looks at the table, proudly.*) I'll wash up my dishes now. (*Eben appears outside, slamming the door behind him. He comes around corner, stops on seeing his father, and stands staring at him with hate.*)

CABOT (*raising his arms to Heaven in the fury he can no longer control*). Lord God o' Hosts, smite the undutiful sons with Thy wust cuss.

EBEN (*breaking in violently*). Yew 'n' yewr God ! Allus cussin' folks—allus naggin' em !

CABOT (*oblivious to him—summoningly*). God o' the old ! God o' the lonesome !

EBEN (*mockingly*). Naggin' His sheep t' sin ! T' hell with yewr God !

CABOT (*wrathfully*). "The days air prolonged and every vision faileth !"

EBEN (*spitting*). Good enuf fur ye ! (*Cabot turns. He and Eben glower at each other.*)

CABOT (*harshly*). So it's yew. I might've knowed it. (*Shaking his finger threateningly at him.*) Blasphemmin' fool ! (*Then quickly.*) Why hain't ye t' wuk ?

EBEN. Why hain't yew ? They've went. I can't wuk it all alone.

CABOT (*contemptuously*). Nor noways ! I'm

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

wuth ten o' ye yit, old's I be ! Ye'll never be  
more'n half a man ! (*Then, matter-of-factly.*)  
Waal—let's git t' the barn.

*(They go. A last faint note of the "Californi-a" song is heard from the distance. Abbie is washing the dishes.)*

*(Curtain.)*

## PART II

### Scene I

*The exterior of the farm-house, as in Part I—a hot Sunday afternoon two months later. Abbie, dressed in her best, is discovered sitting in a rocker at the end of the porch. She rocks listlessly, enervated by the heat, staring in front of her with bored, half-closed eyes.*

*Eben sticks his head out of his bedroom window. He looks around furtively and tries to see—or hear—if anyone is on the porch, but although he has been careful to make no noise, Abbie has sensed his movement. She stops rocking, her face grows animated and eager, she waits attentively. Eben seems to feel her presence, he scowls back his thoughts of her and spits with exaggerated disdain—then withdraws back into the room. Abbie waits, holding her breath as she listens with passionate eagerness for every sound within the house.*

*Eben comes out. Their eyes meet. His falter, he is confused, he turns away and slams the door resentfully. At this gesture, Abbie laughs tantalizingly, amused, but at the same time piqued and irritated. He scowls, strides off the porch to the path and starts to walk past her to the road with a grand swagger of ignoring her existence. He is dressed in his store suit, spruced up, his face shines from soap and water. Abbie leans forward on her chair, her eyes hard*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*and angry now, and, as he passes her, gives a sneering, taunting chuckle.*

EBEN (*stung—turns on her furiously*). What air yew cacklin' 'bout ?

ABBIE (*triumphant*). Yew !

EBEN. What about me ?

ABBIE. Ye look all slicked up like a prize bull.

EBEN (*with a sneer*). Waal—ye hain't so durned purty yerself, be ye ? (*They stare into each other's eyes, his held by hers in spite of himself, hers glowingly possessive. Their physical attraction becomes a palpable force quivering in the hot air.*)

ABBIE (*softly*). Ye don't mean that, Eben. Ye may think ye mean it, mebbe, but ye don't. Ye can't. It's agin nature, Eben. Ye been fightin' yer nature ever since the day I come—tryin' t' tell yerself I hain't purty t' ye. (*She laughs a low humid laugh without taking her eyes from his. A pause—her body squirms desirously—she murmurs languorously.*) Hain't the sun strong an' hot ? Ye kin feel it burnin' into the earth—Nature—makin' thin's grow—bigger 'n' bigger—burnin' inside ye—makin' ye want t' grow—into some—thin' else—till ye're jined with it—an' it's your'n—but it owns ye, too—an' makes ye grow bigger—like a tree—like them elums—— (*She laughs again softly, holding his eyes. He takes a step*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

toward her, compelled against his will.) Nature'll beat ye, Eben. Ye might's well own up t' it fust 's last.

EBEN (*trying to break from her spell—confusedly*). If Paw'd hear ye goin' on . . . (*Resentfully*). But ye've made such a damned idjit out o' the old devil. . . . (*Abbie laughs*.)

ABBIE. Waal—hain't it easier fur yew with him changed softer ?

EBEN (*defiantly*). No. I'm fightin' him—fightin' yew—fightin' fur Maw's rights t' her hum ! (*This breaks her spell for him. He glowers at her.*) An' I'm on to ye. Ye hain't foolin' me a mite. Ye're aimin' t' swaller up everythin' an' make it your'n. Waal, you'll find I'm a heap sight bigger hunk nor yew kin chew ! (*He turns from her with a sneer.*)

ABBIE (*trying to regain her ascendancy—seductively*). Eben !

EBEN. Leave me be ! (*He starts to walk away.*)

ABBIE (*more commandingly*). Eben !

EBEN (*stops—resentfully*). What d'ye want ?

ABBIE (*trying to conceal a growing excitement*). Whar air ye goin' ?

EBEN (*with malicious nonchalance*). Oh—up the road a spell.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE. T' the village ?

EBEN (*airily*). Mebbe.

ABBIE (*excitedly*). T' see that Min, I s'pose ?

EBEN. Mebbe.

ABBIE (*weakly*). What d'ye want t' waste time on her fur ?

EBEN (*revenging himself now—grinning at her*). Ye can't beat Nature, didn't ye say ? (*He laughs and again starts to walk away.*)

ABBIE (*bursting out*). An ugly old hake !

EBEN (*with a tantalizing sneer*). She's purtier'n yew be !

ABBIE. That every wuthless drunk in the country has. . . .

EBEN (*tauntingly*). Mebbe—but she's better'n yew. She owns up f'ar 'n' squ'ar t' her doin's.

ABBIE (*furiously*). Don't ye dare compare——

EBEN. She don't go sneakin' an' stealin'—what's mine.

ABBIE (*savagely seizing on his weak point*). Your'n ? Yew mean—my farm ?

EBEN. I mean the <sup>®</sup>farm yew sold yerself fur like any other old whore—my farm !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*stung—fiercely*). Ye'll never live t' see the day when even a stinkin' weed on it 'll belong t' ye ! (*Then in a scream.*) Git out o' my sight ! Go on t' yer slut—disgracin' yer Paw 'n' me ! I'll git yer Paw t' horsewhip ye off the place if I want t' ! Ye're only livin' here 'cause I tolerate ye ! Git along ! I hate the sight o' ye ! (*She stops, panting and glaring at him.*)

EBEN (*returning her glance in kind*). An' I hate the sight o' yew !

(*He turns and strides off up the road. She follows his retreating figure with concentrated hate. Old Cabot appears coming up from the barn. The hard, grim expression of his face has changed. He seems in some queer way softened, mellowed. His eyes have taken on a strange, incongruous dreamy quality. Yet there is no hint of physical weakness about him—rather he looks more robust and younger. Abbie sees him and turns away quickly with unconcealed aversion. He comes slowly up to her.*)

CABOT (*mildly*). War yew an' Eben quarrellin' agin ?

ABBIE (*shortly*). No.

CABOT. Ye was talkin' a'mighty loud. . . .  
(*He sits down on the edge of porch.*)



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*snappishly*). If ye heerd us they hain't no need askin' questions.

CABOT. I didn't hear what ye said.

ABBIE (*relieved*). Waal—it wa'n't nothin' t' speak on.

CABOT (*after a pause*). Eben's queer.

ABBIE (*bitterly*). He's the dead spit 'n' image o' yew !

CABOT (*queerly interested*). D'ye think so, Abbie? (*After a pause, ruminatingly.*) Me 'n' Eben's allus fit 'n' fit. I never could b'ar him noways. He's so thunderin' soft—like his Maw.

ABBIE (*scornfully*). Ay-eh ! 'Bout as soft as yew be !

CABOT (*as if he hadn't heard*). Mebbe I been too hard on him.

ABBIE (*jeeringly*). Waal—ye're gittin' soft now—soft as slop ! That's what Eben was sayin'.

CABOT (*his face instantly grim and ominous*). Eben was sayin' ? Waal, he'd best not do nothin' t' try me 'r he'll soon diskiver. . . . (*A pause. She keeps her face turned away. His gradually softens. He stares up at the sky.*) Purty, hain't it ?

ABBIE (*crossly*). I don't see nothin' purty.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT. The sky. Feels like a warm field up thar.

ABBIE (*sarcastically*). Air yew aimin' t' buy up over the farm, too? (*She snickers contemptuously.*)

CABOT (*strangely*). I'd like t' own my place up thar. (*A pause.*) I'm getting old, Abbie. I'm gittin' ripe on the bough. (*A pause. She stares at him mystified. He goes on.*) It's allus lonesome cold in the house—even when it's bilin' hot outside. Hain't yew noticed?

ABBIE. No.

CABOT. It's warm down t' the barn—nice smellin' an' warm—with the cows. (*A pause.*) Cows is queer.

ABBIE. Like yew!

CABOT. Like Eben. (*A pause.*) I'm gittin' t' feel resigned t' Eben—jest as I got t' feel 'bout his Maw. I'm gittin' t' learn to b'ar his softness—jest like her'n. I calc'late I c'd a'most take t' him—if he wa'n't sech a dumb fool! (*A pause.*) I s'pose it's old age a-creepin' in my bones.

ABBIE (*indifferently*). Waal—ye hain't dead yet.

CABOT (*roused*). No, I hain't, yew bet—not by a hell of a sight—I'm sound 'n' tough as hickory! (*Then moodily.*) But arter three score and ten the

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

Lord warns ye t' prepare. (*A pause.*) That's why Eben's come in my head. Now that his cussed sinful brothers is gone their path t' hell, they's no one left but Eben.

ABBIE (*resentfully*). They's me, hain't they? (*Agitatedly.*) What's all this sudden likin' ye've tuk to Eben? Why don't ye say nothin' 'bout me? Hain't I yer lawful wife?

CABOT (*simply*). Ay-eh. Ye be. (*A pause—he stares at her desirously—his eyes grow avid—then with a sudden movement he seizes her hands and squeezes them, declaiming in a queer camp-meeting preacher's tempo.*) Yew air my Rose o' Sharon! Behold, yew air fair; yer eyes air doves; yer lips air like scarlet; yer two breasts air like two fawns; yer navel be like a round goblet; yer belly be like a heap o' wheat. . . . (*He covers her hand with kisses. She does not seem to notice. She stares before her with hard angry eyes.*)

ABBIE (*jerking her hands away—harshly*). So ye're plannin' t' leave the farm t' Eben, air ye?

CABOT (*dazedly*). Leave . . . ? (*Then with resentful obstinacy.*) I hain't a-givin' it t' no one!

ABBIE (*remorselessly*). Ye can't take it with ye.

CABOT (*thinks a moment—then reluctantly*). No, I calc'late not. (*After a pause—with a strange*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*passion.*) But if I could, I would, by the Eternal !  
'R if I could, in my dyin' hour, I'd set it afire an'  
watch it burn—this house an' every ear o' corn  
an' every tree down t' the last blade o' hay ! I'd  
sit an' know it was all a-dying with me an' no one  
else'd ever own what was mine, what I'd made  
out o' nothin' with my own sweat 'n' blood ! (*A  
pause—then he adds with a queer affection.*) 'Cept-  
in' the cows. Them I'd turn free.

ABBIE (*harshly*). An' me ?

CABOT (*with a queer smile*). Ye'd be turned  
free, too.

ABBIE (*furiously*). So that's the thanks I git fur  
marryin' ye—t' have ye change kind to Eben  
who hates ye, an' talk o' turnin' me out in the  
road.

CABOT (*hastily*). Abbie ! Ye know I wa'n't.

...

ABBIE (*vengefully*). Just let me tell ye a thing  
or two 'bout Eben ! Whar's he gone ? T' see  
that harlot, Min ! I tried fur t' stop him. Dis-  
gracin' yew an' me—on the Sabbath, too !

CABOT (*rather guiltily*). He's a sinner—nateral-  
born. It's lust eatin' his heart.

ABBIE (*enraged beyond endurance—wildly vindic-  
tive*). An' his lust fur me ! Kin ye find excuses  
fur that ?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT (*stares at her—after a dead pause*). Lust—fur yew?

ABBIE (*defiantly*). He was tryin' t' make love t' me—when ye heerd us quarrellin'.

CABOT (*stares at her—then a terrible expression of rage comes over his face—he springs to his feet shaking all over*). By the A'mighty God—I'll end him!

ABBIE (*frightened now for Eben*). No! Don't ye!

CABOT (*violently*). I'll git the shotgun an' blow his soft brains t' the top o' them elums!

ABBIE (*throwing her arms around him*). No, Ephraim!

CABOT (*pushing her away violently*). I will, by God!

ABBIE (*in a quieting tone*). Listen, Ephraim. T'wa'n't nothin' bad—on'y a boy's foolin'—t'wa'n't meant serious—jest jokin' an' teasin'. . . .

CABOT. Then why did ye say—lust?

ABBIE. It must hev sounded wusser'n I meant. An' I was mad at thinkin'—ye'd leave him the farm.

CABOT (*quieter, but still grim and cruel*). Waal then, I'll horsewhip him off the place if that much'll content ye.

ABBIE (*reaching out and taking his hand*). No.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

Don't think o' me ! Ye mustn't drive him off. T'ain't sensible. Who'll ye get to help ye on the farm ? They's no one hereabouts.

CABOT (*considers this—then nodding his appreciation*). Ye got a head on ye. (*Then irritably*). Waal, let him stay. (*He sits down on the edge of the porch. She sits beside him. He murmurs contemptuously*). I oughtn't t' git riled so—at that 'ere fool calf. (*A pause*). But har's the p'int. What son o' mine'll keep on here t' the farm—when the Lord does call me ? Simeon an' Peter air gone t' hell—an Eben's follerin' 'em—

ABBIE. They's me.

CABOT. Ye're on'y a woman.

ABBIE. I'm yewr wife.

CABOT. That hain't me. A son is me—my blood—mine. Mine ought t' git mine. An' then it's still mine—even though I be six foot under. D'ye see ?

ABBIE (*giving him a look of hatred*). Ay-eh. I see. (*She becomes very thoughtful, her face growing shrewd, her eyes studying Cabot craftily*.)

CABOT. I'm gittin' old—ripe on the bough. (*Then with a sudden forced reassurance*). Not but what I hain't a hard nut t' crack even yet—an' fur many a year t' come ! By the Eternal, I kin break most o' the young fellers' backs at any kind o' work any day o' the year !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*suddenly*). Mebbe the Lord'll give us a son.

CABOT (*turns and stares at her eagerly*). Ye mean—a son—t' me 'n' yew?

ABBIE (*with a cajoling smile*). Ye're a strong man yet, hain't ye? 'Tain't noways impossible, be it? We know that. Why d'ye stare so? Hain't ye never thought o' that afore? I been thinkin' o' it all along. Ay-eh—an' I been prayin' it'd happen, too.

CABOT (*his face growing full of joyous pride and a sort of religious ecstasy*). Ye been prayin', Abbie?—fur a son?—t' us?

ABBIE. Ay-eh. (*With a grim resolution.*) I want a son now.

CABOT (*excitedly clutching both of her hands in his*). It'd be the blessin' o' God, Abbie—the blessin' o' God A'mighty on me—in my old age—in my lonesomeness! They hain't nothin' I wouldn't do fur ye then, Abbie. Ye'd hev on'y t' ask it—anythin' ye'd a mind t'——

ABBIE (*interrupting*). Would ye will the farm t' me then—t' me an' it——?

CABOT (*vehemently*). I'd do anythin' ye axed, I tell ye! I swear it! May I be everlastin' damned t' hell if I wouldn't! (*He sinks to his knees, pulling her down with him. He trembles all*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*over with the fervour of his hopes.)* Pray t' the Lord agin, Abbie. It's the Sabbath ! I'll jine ye ! Two prayers air better nor one. " An' God hearkened unto Rachel an' she conceived an' bore a son." An' God hearkened unto Abbie ! Pray, Abbie ! Pray fur Him to hearken ! *(He bows his head, mumbling. She pretends to do likewise, but gives him a side glance of scorn and triumph.)*

### PART II

#### Scene 2

*About eight in the evening. The interior of the two bedrooms on the top floor is shown. Eben is sitting on the side of his bed in the room on the left. On account of the heat he has taken off everything but his undershirt and pants. His feet are bare. He faces front, brooding moodily, his chin propped on his hands, a desperate expression on his face.*

*In the other room Cabot and Abbie are sitting side by side on the edge of their bed, an old four-poster with feather mattress. He is in his night-shirt, she in her night-dress. He is still in the queer excited mood into which the notion of a son has thrown him. Both rooms are lighted dimly and flickeringly by tallow candles.*

CABOT. The farm needs a son.

ABBIE. I need a son.



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT. Ay-eh. Sometimes ye air the farm an' sometimes the farm be yew. That's why I clove t' ye in my lonesomeness. (*A pause. He pounds his knee with his fist.*) Me an' the farm has got t' beget a son !

ABBIE. Ye'd best go t' sleep. Ye're gittin' thin's all mixed.

CABOT (*with an impatient gesture*). No, I hain't. My mind's clear's a well. Ye don't know me, that's it. (*He stares hopelessly at the floor.*)

ABBIE (*indifferently*). Mebbe.

(*In the next room Eben gets up and paces up and down distractedly. Abbie hears him. Her eyes fasten on the intervening wall with concentrated attention. Eben stops and stares. Their hot glances seem to meet through the wall. Unconsciously he stretches out his arms for her and she half rises. Then aware, he mutters a curse at himself and flings himself face downward on the bed, his clenched fists above his head, his face buried in the pillow. Abbie relaxes with a faint sigh, but her eyes remain fixed on the wall, she listens with all her attention for some movement from Eben.*)

CABOT (*suddenly raises his head and looks at her—scornfully*). Will ye ever know me—'r will any

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

man 'r woman? (*Shaking his head.*) No. I calc'late 't wa'n't t' be. (*He turns away. Abbie looks at the wall. Then, evidently unable to keep silent about his thoughts, without looking at his wife, he puts out his hand and clutches her knee. She starts violently, looks at him, sees he is not watching her, concentrates again on the wall and pays no attention to what he says.*) Listen, Abbie. When I come here fifty odd year ago—I was jest twenty an' the strongest an' hardest ye ever seen—ten times as strong an' fifty times as hard as Eben. Waal—this place was nothin' but fields o' stones. Folks laughed when I tuk it. They couldn't know what I knowed. When ye kin make corn sprout out o' stones, God's livin' in yew. They wa'n't strong enuf fur that! They reckoned God was easy. They laughed. They don't laugh no more. Some died hereabouts. Some went West an' died.\* They're all under ground—fur follerin' arter an easy God. God hain't easy. (*He shakes his head slowly.*) An' I growed hard. Folks kept allus sayin', "He's a hard man," like 'twas sinful t' be hard, so's at last I said back at 'em, "Waal then, by thunder, ye'll git me hard an' see how ye like it!" (*Then suddenly.*)' But I give in t' weakness once. 'Twas arter I'd been here two year. I got weak—despairful—they was so many stones. They was a party leavin', givin' up, goin' West. I jined 'em. We tracked on 'n on. We come t' broad medders, plains, whar the soil was black an' rich as gold. Nary a stone.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

Easy. Ye'd on'y to plough an' sow an' then set an' smoke yer pipe an' watch thin's grow. I could o' been a rich man—but somethin' in me fit me an' fit me—the voice o' God sayin', "This hain't wuth nothin' t' Me. Git ye back t' hum!" I got afeered o' that voice an' I lit out back t' hum here, leavin' my claim an' crops t' whoever'd a mind t' take 'em. Ay-eh. I actooly give up what was rightful mine! God's hard, not easy! God's in the stones! Build My church on a rock—out o' stones an' I'll be in them. That's what He meant t' Peter! (*He sighs heavily—a pause.*) Stones. I picked 'em up an' piled 'em into walls. Ye kin read the years o' my life in them walls, every day a hefted stone, climbin' over the hills up and down, fencing in the fields that was mine, whar I'd made thin's grow out o' nothin'—like the will o' God, like the servant o' His hand. It wa'n't easy. It was hard an' He made me hard fur it. (*He pauses.*) All the time I kept gittin' lonesomer. I tuk a wife. She bore Simeon an' Peter. She was a good woman. She wuked hard. We was married twenty year. She never knowed me. She helped, but she never knowed what she was helpin'. I was allus lonesome. She died. After that it wa'n't so lonesome fur a spell. (*A pause.*) I lost count o' the years. I had no time t' fool away countin' 'em. Sim an' Peter helped. The farm growed. It was all mine! When I thought o' that I didn't feel lonesome. (*A pause.*) But ye

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

can't hitch yer mind t' one thin' day an' night. I tuk another wife—Eben's Maw. Her folks was contestin' me at law over my deeds t' the farm—my farm ! That's why Eben keeps a-talking his fool talk o' this bein' his Maw's farm. She bore Eben. She was purty—but soft. She tried t' be hard. She couldn't. She never knowed me nor nothin'. It was lonesomer 'n hell with her. After a matter o' sixteen odd years, she died. (*A pause.*) I lived with the boys. They hated me 'cause I was hard. I hated them 'cause they was soft. They coveted the farm without knowin' what it meant. It made me bitter 'n wormwood. It aged me—them coveting what I'd made fur mine. Then this spring the call come—the voice o' God cryin' in my wilderness, in my lonesomeness—t' go out an' seek an' find ! (*Turning to her with strange passion.*) I sought ye an' I found ye ! Yew air my Rose o' Sharon ! Yer eyes air like. . . . (*She has turned a blank face, resentful eyes to his. He stares at her for a moment—then harshly.*) Air ye any the wiser fur all I've told ye ?

ABBIE (*confusedly*). Mebbe.

CABOT (*pushing her away from him—angrily*). Ye don't know nothin'—nor never will. If ye don't hev a son t' redeem ye . . . (*This in a tone of cold threat.*)

ABBIE (*resentfully*). I've prayed, hain't I ?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT (*bitterly*). Pray agin—fur understand-in' !

ABBIE (*a veiled threat in her tone*). Ye'll have a son out o' me, I promise ye.

CABOT. How can ye promise ?

ABBIE. I got second-sight, mebbe. I kin foretell. (*She gives a queer smile.*)

CABOT. I believe ye have. Ye give me the chills sometimes. (*He shivers.*) It's cold in this house. It's oneasy. They's thin's pokin' about in the dark—in the corners. (*He pulls on his trousers, tucking in his night-shirt, and pulls on his boots.*)

ABBIE (*surprised*). Whar air ye goin' ?

CABOT (*queerly*). Down whar it's restful—whar it's warm—down t' the barn. (*Bitterly.*) I kin talk t' the cows. They know. They know the farm an' me. They'll give me peace. (*He turns to go out the door.*)

ABBIE (*a bit frightenedly*). Air ye ailin' to-night, Ephraim ?

CABOT. Growin'. Growin' ripe on the bough. (*He turns and goes, his boots clumping down the stairs. Eben sits up with a start, listening. Abbie is conscious of his movement and stares at the wall. Cabot comes out of the house around the corner and*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*stands by the gate, blinking at the sky. He stretches up his hands in a tortured gesture.)* God A'mighty, call from the dark !

*(He listens as if expecting an answer. Then his arms drop, he shakes his head and plods off toward the barn. Eben and Abbie stare at each other through the wall. Eben sighs heavily and Abbie echoes it. Both become terribly nervous, uneasy. Finally Abbie gets up and listens, her ear to the wall. He acts as if he saw every move she was making ; he becomes resolutely still. She seems driven into a decision—goes out the door in rear determinedly. His eyes follow her. Then as the door of his room is opened softly, he turns away, waits in an attitude of strained fixity. Abbie stands for a second staring at him, her eyes burning with desire. Then with a little cry she runs over and throws her arms about his neck, she pulls his head back and covers his mouth with kisses. At first, he submits dumbly ; then he puts his arms about her neck and returns her kisses, but finally, suddenly aware of his hatred, he hurls her away from him, springing to his feet. They stand speechless and breathless, panting like two animals.)*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*with a shrill laugh*). Can't I? Did ye think I was in love with ye—a weak thin' like yew? Not much! I on'y wanted ye fur a purpose o' my own—an' I'll hev ye fur it yet 'cause I'm stronger'n yew be!

EBEN (*resentfully*). I knowed well it was on'y part o' yer plan t' swaller everythin'!

ABBIE (*tauntingly*). Mebbe!

EBEN (*furious*). Git out o' my room!

ABBIE. This air my room an' ye're on'y hired help!

EBEN (*threateningly*). Git out afore I murder ye!

ABBIE (*quite confident now*). I hain't a mite afeerd. Ye want me, don't ye? Yes, ye do! An yer Paw's son'll never kill what he wants! Look at yer eyes! They's lust fur me in 'em, burnin' 'em up! Look at yer lips now! They're tremblin' an' longin' t' kiss me, an' yer teeth t' bite! (*He is watching her now with a horrible fascination. She laughs a crazy triumphant laugh.*) I'm a-goin' t' make all o' this hum my hum! They's one room hain't mine yet, but it's a-goin' t' be to-night. I'm a-goin' down now an' light up! (*She makes him a mocking bow.*) Won't ye come courtin' me in the best parlour, Mister Cabot?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*staring at her—horribly confused—dully*). Don't ye dare ! It hain't been opened since Maw died an' was laid out thar ! Don't ye . . . (*But her eyes are fixed on his so burningly that his will seems to wither before hers. He stands swaying toward her helplessly.*)

ABBIE (*holding his eyes and putting all her will into her words as she backs out the door*). I'll expect ye afore long, Eben.

EBEN (*stares after her for awhile, walking toward the door. A light appears in the parlour window. He murmurs.*) In the parlour ? (*This seems to arouse connections, for he comes back and puts on his white shirt, collar, half ties the tie mechanically, puts on coat, takes his hat, stands barefooted looking about him in bewilderment, mutters wonderingly.*) Maw ! Whar air yew ? (*Then goes slowly toward the door in rear.*)

## PART II

### Scene 3

*A few minutes later. The interior of the parlour is shown. A grim, repressed room like a tomb in which the family has been interred alive. Abbie sits on the edge of the horsehair sofa. She has lighted all the candles and the room is revealed in all its preserved ugliness. A change has*



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*come over the woman. She looks awed and frightened now, ready to run away.*

*The door is opened and Eben appears. His face wears an expression of obsessed confusion. He stands staring at her, his arms hanging disjointedly from his shoulders, his feet bare, his hat in his hand.*

ABBIE (*after a pause—with a nervous, formal politeness*). Won't ye set?

EBEN (*dully*). Ay-eh. (*Mechanically he places his hat carefully on the floor near the door and sits stiffly beside her on the edge of the sofa. A pause. They both remain rigid, looking straight ahead with eyes full of fear.*)

ABBIE. When I fust come in—in the dark—they seemed somethin' here.

EBEN (*simply*). Maw.

ABBIE. I kin still feel—somethin'——

EBEN. It's Maw.

ABBIE. At fust I was feered o' it. I wanted t' yell an' run. Now—since yew come—seems like it's growin' soft an' kind t' me. (*Addressing the air—queerly.*) Thank yew.

EBEN. Maw allus loved me.

ABBIE. Mebbe it knows I love ye, too. Mebbe that makes it kind t' me.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*dully*). I dunno. I should think she'd hate ye.

ABBIE (*with certainty*). No. I kin feel it don't—not no more.

EBEN. Hate ye fur stealin' her place—here in her hum—settin' in her parlour whar she was laid. . . . (*He suddenly stops, staring stupidly before him.*)

ABBIE. What is it, Eben ?

EBEN (*in a whisper*). Seems like Maw didn't want me t' remind ye.

ABBIE (*excitedly*). I knowed, Eben ! It's kind t' me ! It don't b'ar me no grudges fur what I never knowed an' couldn't help !

EBEN. Maw b'ars him a grudge.

ABBIE. Waal, so does all o' us.

EBEN. Ay-eh. (*With passion.*) I does, by God !

ABBIE (*taking one of his hands in hers and patting it*). Thar ! Don't git riled thinkin' o' him. Think o' yer Maw who's kind t' us. Tell me about yer Maw, Eben.

EBEN. They hain't nothin' much. . . . She was kind. She was good.

ABBIE (*putting one arm over his shoulder. He does*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*not seem to notice—passionately*). I'll be kind an' good t' ye !

EBEN. Sometimes she used t' sing fur me.

ABBIE. I'll sing fur ye !

EBEN. This was her hum. This was her farm.

ABBIE. This is my hum. This is my farm.

EBEN. He married her t' steal 'em. She was soft an' easy. He couldn't 'preciate her.

ABBIE. He can't 'preciate me !

EBEN. He murdered her with his hardness.

ABBIE. He's murderin' me !

EBEN. She died. (*A pause.*) Sometimes she used to sing fur me. (*He bursts into a fit of sobbing.*)

ABBIE (*both her arms around him—with wild passion*). I'll sing fur ye ! I'll die fur ye ! (*In spite of her overwhelming desire for him, there is a sincere maternal love in her manner and voice—a horribly frank mixture of lust and mother-love.*) Don't cry, Eben ! I'll take yer Maw's place ! I'll be everythin' she was t' ye ! Let me kiss ye, Eben ! (*She pulls his head around. He makes a bewildered pretence of resistance. She is tender.*) Don't be afeered ! I'll kiss ye pure, Eben—same 's if I was a Maw t' ye—an' ye kin kiss me

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

back 's if yew was my son—my boy—sayin' good night t' me! Kiss me, Eben. (*They kiss in restrained fashion. Then suddenly wild passion overcomes her. She kisses him lustfully again and again and he flings his arms about her and returns her kisses. Suddenly, as in the bedroom, he frees himself from her violently and springs to his feet. He is trembling all over, in a strange state of terror. Abbie strains her arms toward him with fierce pleading.*) Don't ye leave me, Eben! Can't ye see it hain't enuf—lovin' ye like a Maw—can't ye see it's got t' be that an' more—much more—a hundred times more—fur me t' be happy—fur yew t' be happy?

EBEN (*to the presence he feels in the room*). Maw! Maw! What d'ye want? What air ye tellin' me?

ABBIE. She's tellin' ye t' love me. She knows I love ye an' I'll be good t' ye. Can't ye feel it? Don't ye know? She's tellin' ye t' love me, Eben!

EBEN. Ay-eh. I feel—mebbe she—but—I can't figger out—why—when ye've stole her place—here in her hum—in the parlour whar she was. . . .

ABBIE (*fiercely*). She knows I love ye!

EBEN (*his face suddenly lighting up with a fierce triumphant grin*). I see it! I sees why. It's her

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

vengeance on him—so's she kin rest quiet in her grave !

ABBIE (*wildly*). Vengeance o' her on him ! Vengeance o' her on me—an' mine on yew—an' yourn on me—an' ourn on him ! Vengeance o' God on the hull o' us ! What d' we give a durn ? I love ye, Eben ! God knows I love ye ! (*She stretches out her arms for him.*)

EBEN (*throws himself on his knees beside the sofa and grabs her in his arms—releasing all his pent-up passion*). An' I love yew, Abbie !—now I kin say it ! I been dyin' fur want o' ye—every hour—since ye come ! I love ye ! (*Their lips meet in a fierce, bruising kiss.*)

## PART II

### Scene 4

*Exterior of the farm-house. It is just dawn. The front door at right is opened and Eben comes out and walks around to the gate. He is dressed in his working clothes. He seems changed. His face wears a bold and confident expression, he is grinning to himself with evident satisfaction. As he gets near the gate, the window of the parlour is heard opening and the shutters are flung back and Abbie sticks her head*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*out. Her hair tumbles over her shoulders in disarray, her face is flushed, she looks at Eben with tender, languorous eyes and calls softly.)*

ABBIE. Eben. (*As he turns—playfully.*) Jest one more kiss afore ye go. I'm goin' t' miss ye fearful all day.

EBEN. An me yew, ye kin bet ! (*He goes to her. They kiss several times. He draws away, laughingly.*) Thar. That's enuf, hain't it ? Ye won't hev none left fur next time.

ABBIE. I got a million 'on 'em left fur ye ! (*Then a bit anxiously.*) D'ye r'ally love me, Eben ?

EBEN (*emphatically*). I like ye better'n any gal I ever knowed ! That's gospel !

ABBIE. Likin' hain't lovin'.

EBEN. Waal then—I love ye. Now air yew satisfied ?

ABBIE. Ay-eh, I be. (*She smiles at him adoringly.*)

EBEN. I better git t' the barn. The old critter's liable t' suspicion an' come sneakin' up.

ABBIE (*with a confident laugh*). Let him ! I kin allus pull the wool over his eyes. I'm goin' t' leave the shutters open and let in the sun 'n' air. This room's been dead long enuf. Now it's goin' t' be my room.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*frowning*). Ay-eh.

ABBIE (*hastily*). I meant—our room.

EBEN. Ay-eh.

ABBIE. We made it our'n last night, didn't we? We give it life—our lovin' did. (*A pause.*)

EBEN (*with a strange look*). Maw's gone back t' her grave. She kin sleep now.

ABBIE. May she rest in peace! (*Then tenderly rebuking.*) Ye oughtn't t' talk o' sad thin's—this mornin'.

EBEN. It jest come up in my mind o' itself.

ABBIE. Don't let it. (*He doesn't answer. She yawns.*) Waal, I'm a-goin' t' steal a wink o' sleep. I'll tell the Old Man I hain't feelin' pert. Let him git his own vittles.

EBEN. I see him comin' from the barn. Ye better look smart an' git upstairs.

ABBIE. Ay-eh. Good-bye. Don't ferget me.

(*She throws him a kiss. He grins—then squares his shoulders and awaits his father confidently. Cabot walks slowly up from the left, staring up at the sky with a vague face.*)

EBEN (*jovially*). Mornin', Paw. Star-gazin' in daylight?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT. Purty, hain't it ?

EBEN (*looking around him possessively*). It's a durned purty farm.

CABOT. I mean the sky.

EBEN (*grinning*). How d'ye know ? Them eyes o' your'n can't see that fur. (*This tickles his humour and he slaps his thigh and laughs.*) Ho-ho ! That's a good un !

CABOT (*grimly sarcastic*). Ye're feelin' right chipper, hain't ye ? Whar'd ye steal the likker ?

EBEN (*good-naturedly*). 'Tain't likker. Jest life. (*Suddenly holding out his hand—soberly.*) Yew 'n' me is quits. Let's shake hands.

CABOT (*suspiciously*). What's come over ye ?

EBEN. Then don't. Mebbe it's jest as well. (*A moment's pause.*) What's come over me ? (*Queerly.*) Didn't ye feel her passin'—goin' back t' her grave ?

CABOT (*dully*). Who ?

EBEN. Maw. She kin rest now an' sleep content. She's quits with ye.

CABOT (*confusedly*). I rested. I slept good—down with the cows. They know how t' sleep. They're teachin' me.



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*suddenly jovial again*). Good fur the cows ! Waal—ye better git t' work.

CABOT (*grimly amused*). Air yew bossin' me, ye calf ?

EBEN (*beginning to laugh*). Ay-eh ! I'm bossin' yew ! Ha-ha-ha ! See how ye like it ! Ha-ha-ha ! I'm the prize rooster o' this roost. Ha-ha-ha ! (*He goes off toward the barn laughing.*)

CABOT (*looks after him with scornful pity*). Soft-headed. Like his Maw. Dead spit 'n' image. No hope in him ! (*He spits with contemptuous disgust.*) A born fool ! (*Then matter-of-factly.*) Waal—I'm gittin' peckish. (*He goes toward door.*)

## PART III

### Scene 1

*A night in late spring the following year. The kitchen and the two bedrooms upstairs are shown. The two bedrooms are dimly lighted by a tallow candle in each. Eben is sitting on the side of the bed in his room, his chin propped on his fists, his face a study of the struggle he is making to understand his conflicting emotions. The noisy laughter and music from below where a kitchen dance is in progress annoy and distract him. He scowls at the floor.*

*In the next room a cradle stands beside the double bed.*

*In the kitchen all is festivity. The stove has been taken down to give more room to the dancers. The chairs, with wooden benches added, have been pushed back against the walls. On these are seated, squeezed in tight against one another, farmers and their wives and their young folks of both sexes from the neighbouring farms. They are all chattering and laughing loudly. They evidently have some secret joke in common. There is no end of winking, of nudging, of meaning nods of the head toward Cabot who, in a state of extreme hilarious excitement increased by the amount he has drunk, is standing near the rear door where there is a small keg of whisky and serving drinks to all the men. In the left corner, front, dividing the attention with her husband,*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*Abbie is sitting in a rocking chair, a shawl wrapped about her shoulders. She is very pale, her face is thin and drawn, her eyes are fixed anxiously on the open door in rear as if waiting for someone.*

*The musician is tuning up his fiddle, seated in the far right corner. He is a lanky young fellow with a long weak face. His pale eyes blink incessantly and he grins about him slyly with a greedy malice.*

ABBIE (*suddenly turning to a young girl on her right*). Whar's Eben?

YOUNG GIRL (*eyeing her scornfully*). I dunno, Mrs. Cabot. I hain't seen Eben in ages. (*Meaningly.*) Seems like he's spent most o' his time t' hum since yew come.

ABBIE (*vaguely*). I tuk his Maw's place.

YOUNG GIRL. Ay-eh. So I've heerd.

*(She turns away to retail this bit of gossip to her mother sitting next to her. Abbie turns to her left to a big stoutish middle-aged man whose flushed face and starting eyes show the amount of "likker" he has consumed.)*

ABBIE. Ye hain't seen Eben, hev ye?

MAN. No, I hain't. (*Then he adds with a wink.*) If yew hain't, who would?

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE. He's the best dancer in the county. He'd ought t' come an' dance.

MAN (*with a wink*). Mebbe he's doin' the dutiful an' walkin' the kid t' sleep. It's a boy, hain't it?

ABBIE (*nodding vaguely*). Ay-eh—born two weeks back—purty's a picter——

MAN. They all is—t' their Maws. (*Then in a whisper with a nudge and a leer.*) Listen, Abbie—if ye ever git tired o' Eben, remember me! Don't fergit now! (*He looks at her uncomprehending face for a second—then grunts disgustedly.*) Waal—guess I'll likker agin. (*He goes over and joins Cabot, who is arguing noisily with an old farmer over cows. They all drink.*)

ABBIE (*this time appealing to nobody in particular*). Wonder what Eben's a-doin'? (*Her remark is repeated down the line with many a guffaw and titter until it reaches the fiddler. He fastens his blinking eyes on Abbie.*)

FIDDLER (*raising his voice*). Bet I kin tell ye, Abbie, what Eben's doin'! He's down t' the church offerin' up prayers o' thanksgivin'. (*They all titter expectantly.*)

A MAN. What fur? (*Another titter.*)

FIDDLER. 'Cause unto him a—(*he hesitates just long enough*)—brother is born!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*(A roar of laughter. They all look from Abbie to Cabot. She is oblivious, staring at the door. Cabot, although he hasn't heard the words, is irritated by the laughter, and steps forward, glaring about him. There is an immediate silence.)*

CABOT. What're ye all bleatin' about—like a flock o' goats? Why don't ye dance, damn ye? I axed ye here t' dance—t' eat, drink an' be merry—an' thar ye set cacklin' like a lot o' wet hens with the pip! Ye've swilled my likker an' guzzled my vittles like hogs, hain't ye? Then dance fur me, can't ye? That's fa'r an' squa'r, hain't it? *(A grumble of resentment goes around, but they are all evidently in too much awe of him to express it openly.)*

FIDDLER *(slyly)*. We're waitin' fur Eben. *(A suppressed laugh.)*

CABOT *(with a fierce exultation)*. T' hell with Eben! Eben's done fur now! I got a new son! *(His mood switching with drunken suddenness.)* But ye needn't t' laugh at Eben, none o' ye! He's my blood, if he be a dumb fool. He's better nor any o' yew! He kin do a day's work a'most up t' what I kin—an' that'd put any o' yew pore critters t' shame!

FIDDLER. An' he kin do a good night's work, too! *(A roar of laughter.)*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT. Laugh, ye damn fools ! Ye're right just the same, Fiddler. He kin work day an' night, too, like I kin, if need be !

OLD FARMER (*from behind the keg where he is weaving drunkenly back and forth—with great simplicity*). They hain't many t' touch ye, Ephraim—a son at seventy-six. That's a hard man fur ye ! I be on'y sixty-eight an' I couldn't do it. (*A roar of laughter, in which Cabot joins uproariously.*)

CABOT (*slapping him on the back*). I'm sorry fur ye, Hi. I'd never suspicion sech weakness from a boy like yew !

OLD FARMER. An' I never reckoned yew had it in ye nuther, Ephraim. (*Another laugh.*)

CABOT (*suddenly grim*). I got a lot in me—a hell of a lot—folks don't know on. (*Turning to the fiddler.*) Fiddle 'er up, durn ye ! Give 'em somethin' t' dance t' ! What air ye, an ornament ? Hain't this a celebration ? Then grease yer elbow an' go it !

FIDDLER (*seizes a drink which the Old Farmer holds out to him and downs it*). Here goes !

(*He starts to fiddle "Lady of the Lake." Four young fellows and four girls form in two lines and dance a square dance. The Fiddler shouts directions for the different movements, keeping his words in the rhythm of the music and inter-*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*persping them with jocular personal remarks to the dancers themselves. The people seated along the walls stamp their feet and clap their hands in unison. Cabot is especially active in this respect. Only Abbie remains apathetic, staring at the door as if she were alone in a silent room.)*

FIDDLER. Swing your partner t' the right ! That's it, Jim ! Give her a b'ar hug ! Her Maw hain't lookin'. (*Laughter.*) Change partners ! That suits ye, don't it, Essie, now ye got Reub afore ye ? Look at her redden up, will ye ? Waal, life is short an' so's love, as the feller says. (*Laughter.*)

CABOT (*excitedly, stamping his foot*). Go it, boys ! Go it, gals !

FIDDLER (*with a wink at the others*). Ye're the spryest seventy-six ever I sees, Ephraim ! Now, if ye'd on'y good eyesight . . . ! (*Suppressed laughter. He gives Cabot no chance to retort, but roars.*) Promenade ! Ye're walkin' like a bride down the aisle, Sarah ! Waal, while they's life they's allus hope, I've heerd tell. Swing your partner to the left ! Gosh A'mighty, look at Johnny Cook high-steppin' ! They hain't goin' t' be much strength left fur howin' in the corn lot t'-morrow. (*Laughter.*)

CABOT. Go it ! Go it ! (*Then suddenly,*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*unable to restrain himself any longer, he prances into the midst of the dancers, scattering them, waving his arms about wildly.)* Ye're all hoofs ! Git out o' my road ! Give me room ! I'll show ye dancin'. Ye're all too soft ! *(He pushes them roughly away. They crowd back toward the walls, muttering, looking at him resentfully.)*

FIDDLER *(jeeringly)*. Go it, Ephraim ! Go it ! *(He starts "Pop Goes the Weasel," increasing the tempo with every verse until at the end he is fiddling crazily as fast as he can go.)*

CABOT *(starts to dance, which he does very well and with tremendous vigour. Then he begins to improvise, cuts incredibly grotesque capers, leaping up and cracking his heels together, prancing around in a circle with body bent in an Indian war dance, then suddenly straightening up and kicking as high as he can with both legs. He is like a monkey on a string. And all the while he intersperses his antics with shouts and derisive comments)*. Whoop ! Here's dancin' fur ye ! Whoop ! See that ! Seventy-six, if I'm a day ! Hard as iron yet ! Beatin' the young 'uns like I allus done ! Look at me ! I'd invite ye t' dance on my hundredth birthday on'y ye'll all be dead by then. Ye're a sickly generation ! Yer hearts air pink, not red ! Yer veins is full o' mud an' water ! I be the on'y man in the county ! Whoop ! See that ! I'm a Injun ! I've killed Injuns in the West afore ye was born— an' skulped 'em, too ! They's a arrer wound on



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

my backside I c'd show ye ! The hull tribe chased me. I outrun 'em all—with the arrer stuck in me ! An' I tuk vengeance on 'em. Ten eyes fur an eye, that was my motter ! Whoop ! Look at me ! I kin kick the ceilin' off the room ! Whoop !

FIDDLER (*stops playing—exhaustedly*). God A'mighty, I got enuf. Ye got the devil's strength in ye.

CABOT (*delightedly*). Did I beat yew, too ? Waal, ye played smart. Hev a swig.

*(He pours whisky for himself and Fiddler. They drink. The others watch Cabot silently with cold, hostile eyes. There is a dead pause. The Fiddler rests. Cabot leans against the keg, panting, glaring around him confusedly. In the room above, Eben gets to his feet and tiptoes out the door in rear, appearing a moment later in the other bedroom. He moves silently, even frightenedly, toward the cradle and stands there looking down at the baby. His face is as vague as his reactions are confused, but there is a trace of tenderness, of interested discovery. At the same moment that he reaches the cradle, Abbie seems to sense something. She gets up weakly and goes to Cabot.)*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE. I'm goin' up t' the baby.

CABOT (*with real solicitation*). Air ye able fur the stairs? D'ye want me t' help ye, Abbie?

ABBIE. No. I'm able. I'll be down agin soon.

CABOT. Don't ye git wore out! He needs ye, remember—our son does! (*He grins affectionately, patting her on the back. She shrinks from his touch.*)

ABBIE (*dully*). Don't—tech me. I'm goin'—up. (*She goes. Cabot looks after her. A whisper goes around the room. Cabot turns. It ceases. He wipes his forehead streaming with sweat. He is breathing pantingly.*)

CABOT. I'm a-goin' out t' git fresh air. I'm feelin' a mite dizzy. Fiddle up thar! Dance, all o' ye! Here's likker fur them as wants it. Enjoy yerselves. I'll be back. (*He goes, closing the door behind him.*)

FIDDLER (*sarcastically*). Don't hurry none on our account! (*A suppressed laugh. He imitates Abbie.*) Whar's Eben? (*More laughter.*)

A WOMAN (*loudly*). What's happened in this house is plain as the nose on yer face! (*Abbie appears in the doorway upstairs and stands looking in surprise and adoration at Eben, who does not see her.*)

A MAN. Ssshh! He's li'ble t' be listenin' at the door. That'd be like him.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*(Their voices die to an intensive whispering. Their faces are concentrated on this gossip. A noise as of dead leaves in the wind comes from the room. Cabot has come out from the porch and stands by the gate, leaning on it, staring at the sky blinkingly. Abbie comes across the room silently. Eben does not notice her until quite near.)*

EBEN *(starting)*. Abbie !

ABBIE. Sssh ! *(She throws her arms around him. They kiss—then bend over the cradle together.)*  
Ain't he purty ?—dead spit 'n' image o' yew !

EBEN *(pleased)*. Air he ? I can't tell none.

ABBIE. E-zactly like !

EBEN *(frowningly)*. I don't like this. I don't like lettin' on what's mine's his'n. I been doin' that all my life. I'm gittin' t' the end o' b'arin' it !

ABBIE *(putting her finger on his lips)*. We're doin' the best we kin. We got t' wait. Somethin's bound t' happen. *(She puts her arms around him.)*  
I got t' go back.

EBEN. I'm goin' out. I can't b'ar it with the fiddle playin' an' the laughin'.

ABBIE. Don't git feelin' low. I love ye, Eben.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

Kiss me. (*He kisses her. They remain in each other's arms.*)

CABOT (*at the gate, confusedly*). Even the music can't drive it out—somethin'—ye kin feel it droppin' off the elums, climbin' up the roof, sneakin' down the chimney, pokin' in the corners. . . . They's no peace in houses, they's no rest livin' with folks. Somethin's always livin' with ye. (*With a deep sigh.*) I'll go t' the barn an' rest a spell. (*He goes wearily toward the barn.*)

FIDDLER (*tuning up*). Let's celebrate the old skunk gittin' fooled ! We kin have some fun now he's went. (*He starts to fiddle "Turkey in the Straw." There is real merriment now. The young folks get up to dance.*)

## PART III

### Scene 2

*A half-hour later—exterior—Eben is standing by the gate looking up at the sky, an expression of dumb pain bewildered by itself on his face. Cabot appears, returning from the barn, walking wearily, his eyes on the ground. He sees Eben and his whole mood immediately changes. He becomes excited, a cruel, triumphant grin comes to his lips, he strides up and slaps Eben on the back. From within comes the whining of the fiddle and the noise of stamping feet and laughing voices.*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT. So har ye be !

EBEN (*startled, stares at him with hatred for a moment—then dully*). Ay-eh.

CABOT (*surveying him jeeringly*). Why hain't ye been in 't' dance ? They was all axin' fur ye.

EBEN. Let 'em ax !

CABOT. They's a hull passel o' purty gals——

EBEN. T' hell with 'em !

CABOT. Ye'd ought t' be marryin' one o' 'em soon.

EBEN. I hain't marryin' no one.

CABOT. Ye might 'arn a share o' a farm that way.

EBEN (*with a sneer*). Like yew did, ye mean ? I hain't that kind.

CABOT (*stung*). Ye lie ! 'Twas yer Maw's folks aimed t' steal my farm from me.

EBEN. Other folks don't say so. (*After a pause—defiantly*.) An' I got a farm, anyways !

CABOT (*derisively*). Whar ?

EBEN (*stamps a foot on the ground*). Har.

CABOT (*throws his head back and laughs coarsely*). Ho-ho ! Ye hev, hev ye ? Waal, that's a good 'un !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*controlling himself—grimly*). Ye'll see.

CABOT (*stares at him suspiciously, trying to make him out—a pause—then with scornful confidence*). Ay-eh. I'll see. So'll ye. It's ye what's blind—blind as a mole underground. (*Eben suddenly laughs, one short sardonic bark: "Ha."* A pause. *Cabot peers at him with renewed suspicion.*) What air ye hawin' 'bout? (*Eben turns away without answering. Cabot grows angry.*) God A'mighty, yew air a dumb dunce! They's nothin' in that thick skull o' your'n but noise—like a empty keg it be! (*Eben doesn't seem to hear. Cabot's rage grows.*) Yewr farm! God A'mighty! If ye wa'n't a born donkey ye'd know ye'll never own stick nor stone on it, specially now arter him bein' born. It's his'n, I tell ye—his'n arter I die—but I'll live a hundred jest t' fool ye all—an' he'll be growed then—yewr age a'most! (*Eben laughs again his sardonic "Ha."* *This drives Cabot into a fury.*) Ha? Ye think ye kin git 'round that someways, do ye? Waal, it'll be her'n, too—Abbie's—ye won't git 'round her—she knows yer tricks—she'll be too much fur ye—she wants the farm her'n—she was afeerd o' ye—she told me ye was sneakin' 'round tryin' t' make love t' her t' git her on yer side . . . ye . . . ye mad fool, ye! (*He raises his clenched fists threateningly.*)

EBEN (*is confronting him, choking with rage*). Ye lie, ye old skunk! Abbie never said no sech thing!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

CABOT (*suddenly triumphant when he sees how shaken Eben is*). She did. An' I says, I'll blow his brains t' the top o' them elums—an' she says no, that hain't sense, who'll ye git t' help ye on the farm in his place—an' then she says yew'n me ought t' have a son—I know we kin, she says—an' I says, if we do, ye kin have anythin' I've got ye've a mind t'. An' she says, I wants Eben cut off so's this farm'll be mine when ye die ! (*With terrible gloating.*) An' that's what's happened, hain't it ? An' the farm's her'n ! An' the dust o' the road—that's your'n ! Ha ! Now who's hawin' ?

EBEN (*has been listening, petrified with grief and rage—suddenly laughs wildly and brokenly*). Ha-ha-ha ! So that's her sneakin' game—all along !—like I suspicioned at fust—t' swaller it all—an' me, too . . . ! (*Madly.*) I'll murder her ! (*He springs toward the porch, but Cabot is quicker and gets in between.*)

CABOT. No, ye don't !

EBEN. Git out o' my road !

(*He tries to throw Cabot aside. They grapple in what becomes immediately a murderous struggle. The old man's concentrated strength is too much for Eben. Cabot gets one hand on his throat and presses him back across the*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*stone wall. At the same moment, Abbie comes out on the porch. With a stifled cry she runs toward them.)*

ABBIE. Eben ! Ephraim ! *(She tugs at the hand on Eben's throat.)* Let go, Ephraim ! Ye're chokin' him !

CABOT *(removes his hand and flings Eben sideways full length on the grass, gasping and choking. With a cry, Abbie kneels beside him, trying to take his head on her lap, but he pushes her away. Cabot stands looking down with fierce triumph.)* Ye needn't t've fret, Abbie, I wa'n't aimin' t' kill him. He hain't wuth hangin' fur—not by a hell of a sight ! *(More and more triumphantly.)* Seventy-six an' him not thirty yit—an' look whar he be fur thinkin' his Paw was easy ! No, by God, I hain't easy ! An' him upstairs, I'll raise him t' be like me ! *(He turns to leave them.)* I'm goin' in an' dance !—sing an' celebrate ! *(He walks to the porch—then turns with a great grin.)* I don't calc'late it's left in him, but if he gits pesky, Abbie, ye jest sing out. I'll come a-runnin' an', by the Eternal, I'll put him across my knee an' birch him ! Ha-ha-ha ! *(He goes into the house laughing. A moment later his loud "Whoop" is heard.)*

ABBIE *(tenderly)*. Eben ! Air ye hurt ? *(She tries to kiss him, but he pushes her violently away and struggles to a sitting position.)*

EBEN *(gaspingly)*. T' hell—with ye !



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*not believing her ears*). It's me, Eben—  
Abbie—don't ye know me?

EBEN (*glowering at her with hatred*). Ay-eh—I  
know ye—now! (*He suddenly breaks down, sob-  
bing weakly.*)

ABBIE (*fearfully*). Eben—what's happened t'  
ye—why did ye look at me 's if ye hated me?

EBEN (*violently, between sobs and gasps*). I do  
hate ye! Ye're a whore—a damn trickin' whore!

ABBIE (*shrinking back horrified*). Eben! Ye  
don't know what ye're sayin'!

EBEN (*scrambling to his feet and following her—  
accusingly*). Ye're nothin' but a stinkin' passel o'  
lies! Ye've been lyin' t' me every word ye spoke,  
day an' night, since we fust—done it. Ye've  
kept sayin' ye loved me. . . .

ABBIE (*frantically*). I do love ye! (*She takes  
his hand, but he flings hers away.*)

EBEN (*unheeding*). Ye've made a fool o' me—a  
sick, dumb fool—a-purpose! Ye've been on'y  
playin' yer sneakin', stealin' game all along—  
gittin' me t' lie with ye so's ye'd hev a son he'd  
think was his'n, an' makin' him promise he'd give  
ye the farm and let me eat dust, if ye did git him  
a son! (*Staring at her with anguished, bewildered  
eyes.*) They must be a devil livin' in ye! 'Tain't  
human t' be as bad as that be!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*stunned—dully*). He told yew . . . ?

EBEN. Hain't it true ? It hain't no good in yew lyin'. . . .

ABBIE (*pleadingly*). Eben, listen—ye must listen—it was long ago—afore we done nothin'—yew was scornin' me—goin' t' see Min—when I was lovin' ye—an' I said it t' him t' git vengeance on ye !

EBEN (*unheedingly. With tortured passion*). I wish ye was dead ! I wish I was dead along with ye afore this come ! (*Ragingly.*) But I'll git my vengeance, too ! I'll pray Maw t' come back t' help me—t' put her cuss on yew an' him !

ABBIE (*brokenly*). Don't ye, Eben ! Don't ye ! (*She throws herself on her knees before him, weeping.*) I didn't mean t' do bad t' ye ! Fergive me, won't ye ?

EBEN (*not seeming to hear her—fiercely*). I'll git squar' with the old skunk—an' yew ! I'll tell him the truth 'bout the son he's so proud o' ! Then I'll leave ye here t' pizen each other—with Maw comin' out o' her grave at nights—an' I'll go t' the gold-fields o' Californi-a whar Sim an' Peter be. . . .

ABBIE (*terrified*). Ye won't—leave me ? Ye can't !

EBEN (*with fierce determination*). I'm a-goin', I tell ye ! I'll git rich thar an' come back an' fight

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

him fur the farm he stole—an' I'll kick ye both out in the road—t' beg an' sleep in the woods—an' yer son along with ye—t' starve an' die ! (*He is hysterical at the end.*)

ABBIE (*with a shudder—humbly*). He's yewr son, too, Eben.

EBEN (*torturedly*). I wish he never was born ! I wish he'd die this minit ! I wish I'd never sot eyes on him ! It's him—yew havin' him—a-purpose t' steal—that's changed everythin' !

ABBIE (*gently*). Did ye believe I loved ye—afore he come ?

EBEN. Ay-eh—like a dumb ox !

ABBIE. An' ye don't believe no more ?

EBEN. B'lieve a lyin' thief ! Ha !

ABBIE (*shudders—then humbly*). An' did ye really love me afore ?

EBEN (*brokenly*). Ay-eh—an' ye was trickin' me !

ABBIE. An' ye don't love me no more !

EBEN (*violently*). I hate ye, I tell ye !

ABBIE. An' ye're truly goin' West—goin' t' leave me—all on account o' him bein' born ?

EBEN. I'm a-goin' in the mornin'—or may God strike me t' hell !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*after a pause—with a dreadful cold intensity—slowly*). If that's what his comin's done t' me—killin' yewr love—takin' ye away—my on'y joy—the on'y joy I ever knowed—like heaven t' me—purtier'n heaven—then I hate him, too, even if I be his Maw !

EBEN (*bitterly*). Lies ! Ye love him ! He'll steal the farm fur ye ! (*Brokenly*.) But 'tain't the farm so much—not no more—it's yew foolin' me—gittin' me t' love ye—lyin' yew loved me—jest t' steal . . . !

ABBIE (*distractedly*). He won't steal ! I'd kill him fust ! I do love ye ! I'll prove t' ye—— !

EBEN (*harshly*). 'Tain't no use lyin' no more. I'm deaf t' ye ! (*He turns away*.) I hain't seein' ye agen. Good-bye !

ABBIE (*pale with anguish*). Hain't ye even goin' t' kiss me—not once—arter all we loved—— ?

EBEN (*in a hard voice*). I hain't wantin' t' kiss ye never again ! I'm wantin' t' forgit I ever sot eyes on ye !

ABBIE. Eben !—ye mustn't—wait a spell—I want t' tell ye . . .

EBEN. I'm a-goin' in t' git drunk. I'm a-goin' t' dance.

ABBIE (*clinging to his arm—with passionate earnestness*). If I could make it—s if he'd never

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

come up between us—if I could prove t' ye I wa'n't schemin' t' steal from ye—so's everythin' could be jest the same with us, lovin' each other jest the same, kissin' an' happy the same's we've been happy all along—if I could do it—ye'd love me agen, wouldn't ye? Ye'd kiss me agen? Ye wouldn't never leave me, would ye?

EBEN (*moved*). I calc'late not. (*Then shaking her hand off his arm—with a bitter smile.*) But ye hain't God, be ye?

ABBIE (*exultantly*). Remember ye've promised! (*Then with strange intensity.*) Mebbe I kin do one thin' God does!

EBEN (*peering at her*). Ye're gittin' cracked, hain't ye? (*Then going towards door.*) I'm a-goin' t' dance.

ABBIE (*calls after him intensely*). I'll prove t' ye! I'll prove I love ye better'n . . . (*He goes in the door, not seeming to hear. She remains standing where she is, looking after him—then she finishes desperately.*) Better'n everythin' else put t'gether!

## PART III

### Scene 3

*Just before dawn in the morning—shows the kitchen and Cabot's bedroom. In the kitchen, by the light of a tallow candle on the table, Eben is*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*sitting, his chin propped on his hands, his drawn face blank and expressionless. His carpet bag is on the floor beside him. In the bedroom, dimly lighted by a small whale-oil lamp, Cabot lies asleep. Abbie is bending over the cradle, listening, her face full of terror, yet with an undercurrent of desperate triumph. Suddenly, she breaks down and sobs, appears about to throw herself on her knees beside the cradle, but the old man turns restlessly, groaning in his sleep, and she controls herself, and, shrinking away from the cradle with a gesture of horror, backs swiftly toward the door in rear and goes out. A moment later she comes into the kitchen and, running to Eben, flings her arms about his neck and kisses him wildly. He hardens himself, he remains unmoved and cold, he keeps his eyes straight ahead.*

ABBIE (*hysterically*). I done it, Eben ! I told ye I'd do it ! I've proved I love ye—better'n everythin'—so's ye can't never doubt me no more !

EBEN (*dully*). Whatever ye done, it hain't no good now.

ABBIE (*wildly*). Don't ye say that ! Kiss me, Eben, won't ye ? I need ye t' kiss me arter what I done ! I need ye t' say ye love me !

EBEN (*kisses her without emotion—dully*). That's fur good-bye. I'm a-goin' soon.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE. No ! No ! Ye won't go—not now !

EBEN (*going on with his own thoughts*). I been a-thinkin'—an' I hain't goin' t' tell Paw nothin'. I'll leave Maw t' take vengeance on ye. If I told him, the old skunk'd jest be stinkin' mean enuf to take it out on that baby. (*His voice showing emotion in spite of him.*) An' I don't want nothin' bad t' happen t' him. He hain't t' blame fur yew. (*He adds with a certain queer pride.*) An' he looks like me ! An', by God, he's mine ! An' some day I'll be a-comin' back an'—

ABBIE (*too absorbed in her own thoughts to listen to him—pleadingly*). They's no cause fur ye t' go now—they's no sense—it's all the same's it was—they's nothin' come b'tween us now—arter what I done !

EBEN (*something in her voice arouses him. He stares at her a bit frightenedly*). Ye look mad, Abbie. What did ye do ?

ABBIE. I—I killed him, Eben.

EBEN (*amazed*). Ye killed him ?

ABBIE (*dully*). Ay-eh.

EBEN (*recovering from his astonishment—savagely*). An' serves him right ! But we got t' do somethin' quick t' make it look 's if the old skunk'd killed himself when he was drunk. We kin prove by 'em all how drunk he got.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*wildly*). No ! No ! Not him !  
(*Laughing distractedly*.) But that's what I ought  
t' done, hain't it ? I oughter killed him instead !  
Why didn't ye tell me ?

EBEN (*appalled*). Instead ? What d'ye mean ?

ABBIE. Not him.

EBEN (*his face grown ghastly*). Not—not that  
baby !

ABBIE (*dully*). Ay-eh !

EBEN (*falls to his knees as if he'd been struck—his  
voice trembling with horror*). Oh, God A'mighty !  
A'mighty God ! Maw, whar was ye, why didn't  
ye stop her ?

ABBIE (*simply*). She went back t' her grave  
that night we fust done it, remember ! I hain't  
felt her about since. (*A pause. Eben hides his  
head in his hands, trembling all over as if he had the  
ague. She goes on dully.*) I left the piller over his  
little face. Then he killed himself. He stopped  
breathin'. (*She begins to weep softly.*)

\* EBEN (*rage beginning to mingle with grief*). He  
looked like me. He was mine, damn ye !

ABBIE (*slowly and brokenly*). I didn't want t' do  
it. I hated myself fur doin' it. I loved him.  
He was so purty—dead spit 'n' image o' yew.  
But I loved yew more—an' yew was goin' away—  
far off whar I'd never see ye agen, never kiss ye,



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

never feel ye pressed agin me agen—an' ye said ye hated me fur havin' him—ye said ye hated him an' wished he was dead—ye said if it hadn't been fur him comin' it'd be the same's afore between us.

EBEN (*unable to endure this, springs to his feet in a fury, threatening her, his twitching fingers seeming to reach out for her throat*). Ye lie ! I never said—I never dreamed ye'd—I'd cut off my head afore I'd hurt his finger !

ABBIE (*piteously, sinking on her knees*). Eben, don't ye look at me like that—hatin' me—not after what I done fur ye—fur us—so's we could be happy agen—

EBEN (*furiously now*). Shut up, or I'll kill ye ! I see yer game now—the same old sneakin' trick—ye're aimin' t' blame me fur the murder ye done !

ABBIE (*moaning—putting her hands over her ears*). Don't ye, Eben ! Don't ye ! (*She grasps his legs.*)

EBEN (*his mood suddenly changing to horror, shrinks away from her*). Don't ye tech me ! Ye're pizen ! How could ye—t' murder a pore little critter— Ye must've swapped yer soul t' hell ! (*Suddenly raging.*) Ha ! I kin see why ye done it ! Not the lies ye jest told—but 'cause ye wanted t' steal agen—steal the last thin' ye'd left me—my part o' him—no, the hull o' him—ye saw he looked like me—ye knowed he

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

was all mine—an' ye couldn't b'ar it—I know ye ! Ye killed him fur bein' mine ! (*All this has driven him almost insane. He makes a rush past her for the door—then turns—shaking both fists at her, violently.*) But I'll take vengeance now ! I'll git the Sheriff ! I'll tell him everythin' ! Then I'll sing, " I'm off to Californi-a ! " an' go—gold—Golden Gate—gold sun—fields o' gold in the West ! (*This last he half shouts, half croons incoherently, suddenly breaking off passionately.*) I'm a-goin' fur the Sheriff t' come an' git ye ! I want ye tuk away, locked up from me ! I can't stand t' luk at ye ! Murderer an' thief'r not, ye still tempt me ! I'll give ye up t' the Sheriff !

(*He turns and runs out, around the corner of house, panting and sobbing, and breaks into a swerving sprint down the road.*)

ABBIE (*struggling to her feet, runs to the door, calling after him*). I love ye, Eben ! I love ye ! (*She stops at the door weakly, swaying, about to fall.*) I don't care what ye do—if ye'll on'y love me agen ! (*She falls limply to the floor in a faint.*)

## PART III

### Scene 4

*About an hour later. Same as Scene 3. Shows the kitchen and Cabot's bedroom. It is after dawn.*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*The sky is brilliant with the sunrise. In the kitchen, Abbie sits at the table, her body limp and exhausted, her head bowed down over her arms, her face hidden. Upstairs, Cabot is still asleep, but awakens with a start. He looks toward the window and gives a snort of surprise and irritation—throws back the covers and begins hurriedly pulling on his clothes. Without looking behind him, he begins talking to Abbie, whom he supposes beside him.*

CABOT. Thunder 'n' lightnin', Abbie! I hain't slept this late in fifty year! Looks 's if the sun was full riz a'most. Must've been the dancin' an' likker. Must be gittin' old. I hope Eben's t' wuk. Ye might've tuk the trouble t' rouse me, Abbie. *(He turns—sees no one there—surprised.)* Waal—whar air she? Gittin' vittles, I calc'late *(He tiptoes to the cradle and peers down—proudly.)* Mornin', sonny. Purty's a picter! Sleepin' sound. He don't beller all night like most on 'em. *(He goes quietly out the door in rear—a few moments later enter kitchen—sees Abbie—with satisfaction.)* So thar ye be. Ye got any vittles cooked?

ABBIE *(without moving)*. No.

CABOT *(coming to her, almost sympathetically)*. Ye feelin' sick?

ABBIE. No.

CABOT *(pats her on shoulder. She shudders)*. Ye'd best lie down a spell. *(Half jocularly.)* Yer

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*hoarsely.*) Why did ye do it? Why? (*As she doesn't answer, he grabs her violently by the shoulder and shakes her.*) I ax ye why ye done it! Ye'd better tell me 'r——

ABBIE (*gives him a furious push which sends him staggering back and springs to her feet—with wild rage and hatred*). Don't ye dare tech me! What right hev ye t' question me 'bout him? He wa'n't yewr son! Think I'd have a son by yew? I'd die fust! I hate the sight o' ye an' allus did! It's yew I should've murdered, if I'd had good sense! I hate ye! I love Eben. I did from the fust. An' he was Eben's son—mine an' Eben's—not your'n!

CABOT (*stands looking at her dazedly—a pause—finding his words with an effort—dully*). That was it—what I felt—pokin' round the corners—while ye lied—holdin' yerself from me—sayin' ye'd a'ready conceived. . . . (*He lapses into crushed silence—then with a strange emotion.*) He's dead, sart'n. I felt his heart. Pore little critter! (*He blinks back one tear, wiping his sleeve across his nose.*)

ABBIE (*hysterically*). Don't ye! Don't ye!  
(*She sobs unrestrainedly.*)

CABOT (*with a concentrated effort that stiffens his body into a rigid line and hardens his face into a stony mask—through his teeth to himself*). I got t' be—like a stone—a rock o' jedgment! (*A pause. He gets complete control over himself—harshly.*) If

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

he was Eben's, I be glad he air gone ! An' mebbe I suspicioned it all along. I felt they was somethin' onnatural—sowehars—the house got so lonesome—an' cold—drivin' me down t' the barn—t' the beasts o' the field. . . . Ay-eh. I must've suspicioned—somethin'. Ye didn't fool me—not altogether, leastways—I'm too old a bird—growin' ripe on the bough. . . . (*He becomes aware he is wandering, straightens again, looks at Abbie with a cruel grin.*) So ye'd liked t' hev murdered me 'stead o' him, would ye ? Waal, I'll live to a hundred ! I'll live t' see ye hung ! I'll deliver ye up t' the jedgment o' God an' the law ! I'll git the Sheriff now. (*Starts for the door.*)

ABBIE (*dully*). Ye needn't. Eben's gone fur him.

CABOT (*amazed*). Eben—gone fur the Sheriff ?

ABBIE. Ay-eh.

CABOT. T' inform agen ye ?

ABBIE. Ay-eh.

CABOT (*considers this—a pause—then in a hard voice*). Waal, I'm thankful fur him savin' me the trouble. I'll git t' wuk. (*He goes to the door—then turns—in a voice full of strange emotion.*) He'd ought t' been my son, Abbie. Ye'd ought t' loved me. I'm a man. If ye'd loved me, I'd never told no Sheriff on ye, no matter what ye did, if they was t' brile me alive !

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*defensively*). They's more to it nor yew know, makes him tell.

CABOT (*dryly*). Fur yewr sake, I hope they be. (*He goes out—comes around to the gate—stares up at the sky. His control relaxes. For a moment he is old and weary. He murmurs despairingly.*) God A'mighty, I be lonesomer'n ever! (*He hears running footsteps from the left, immediately is himself again. Eben runs in, panting exhaustedly, wild-eyed and mad-looking. He lurches through the gate. Cabot grabs him by the shoulder. Eben stares at him dumbly.*) Did ye tell the Sheriff?

EBEN (*nodding stupidly*). Ay-eh.

CABOT (*gives him a push away that sends him sprawling—laughing with withering contempt*). Good fur ye! A prime chip o' yer Maw ye be! (*He goes toward the barn, laughing harshly. Eben scrambles to his feet. Suddenly Cabot turns—grimly threatening.*) Git off this farm when the Sheriff takes her—or, by God, he'll have t' come back an' git me fur murder, too!

(*He stalks off. Eben does not appear to have heard him. He runs to the door and comes into the kitchen. Abbie looks up with a cry of anguished joy. Eben stumbles over and throws himself on his knees beside her—sobbing brokenly.*)

EBEN. Fergive me!

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

ABBIE (*happily*). Eben ! (*She kisses him and pulls his head over against her breast.*)

EBEN. I love ye ! Fergive me !

ABBIE (*ecstatically*). I'd fergive ye all the sins in hell fur sayin' that ! (*She kisses his head, pressing it to her with a fierce passion of possession.*)

EBEN (*brokenly*). But I told the Sheriff. He's comin' fur ye !

ABBIE. I kin b'ar what happens t' me—now !

EBEN. I woke him up. I told him. He says, "Wait 'till I git dressed." I was waiting. I got to thinkin' o' yew. I got to thinkin' how I'd loved ye. It hurt like somethin' was bustin' in my chest an' head. I got t' cryin'. I knowed sudden I loved ye yet, an' allus would love ye !

ABBIE (*caressing his hair—tenderly*). My boy, hain't ye ?

EBEN. I begun t' run back. I cut across the fields an' through the woods. I thought ye might have time t' run away—with me—an'——

ABBIE (*shaking her head*). I got t' take my punishment—t' pay fur my sin.

EBEN. Then I want t' share it with ye.

ABBIE. Ye didn't do nothin'.

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN. I put it in yer head. I wisht he was dead ! I as much as urged ye t' do it !

ABBIE. No. It was me alone !

EBEN. I'm as guilty as yew be ! He was the child o' our sin.

ABBIE (*lifting her head as if defying God*). I don't repent that sin ! I hain't askin' even God t' fergive that !

EBEN. Nor me—but it led up t' the other—an' the murder ye did, ye did 'count o' me—an' it's my murder, too, I'll tell the Sheriff—an' if ye deny it, I'll say we planned it t'gether—an' they'll all b'lieve me, fur they suspicion everythin' we've done, an' it'll seem likely an' true to 'em. An' it is true—way down—I did help ye—somehow.

ABBIE (*laying her head on his—sobbing*). No ! I don't want yew t' suffer !

EBEN. I got t' pay fur my part o' the sin ! An' I'd suffer wuss leavin' ye, goin' West, thinkin' o' ye day an' night, bein' out when yew was in . . . (*Lowering his voice.*) 'R bein' alive when yew was dead. (*A pause.*) I want t' share with ye, Abbie—prison 'r death 'r hell 'r anythin' ! (*He looks into her eyes and forces a trembling smile.*) If I'm sharin' with ye, I won't feel lonesome, leastways.

ABBIE (*weakly*). Eben ! I won't let ye ! I can't let ye !



## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

EBEN (*kissing her—tenderly*). Ye can't he'p yerself. I got ye beat fur once !

ABBIE (*forcing a smile—adoringly*). I hain't beat—s'long's I got ye !

EBEN (*hears the sound of feet outside*). Sssshh ! Listen ! They've come t' take us !

ABBIE. No, it's him. Don't give him no chance to fight ye, Eben. Don't say nothin'—no matter what he says. An' I won't, neither. (*It is Cabot. He comes up from the barn in a great state of excitement and strides into the house and then into the kitchen. Eben is kneeling beside Abbie, his arm around her, hers around him. They stare straight ahead.*)

CABOT (*stares at them, his face hard. A long pause—vindictively*). Ye make a slick pair o' murderin' turtle-doves ! Ye'd ought t' be both hung on the same limb an' left thar t' swing in the breeze an' rot—a warnin' t' old fools like me t' b'ar their lonesomeness alone—an' fur young fools like ye t' hobble their lust. (*A pause. The excitement returns to his face, his eyes snap, he looks a bit crazy.*) I couldn't work to-day. I couldn't take no interest. T' hell with the farm ! I'm leavin' it ! - I've turned the cows an' other stock loose ! I've druv 'em into the woods whar they kin be free ! By freein' 'em, I'm freein' myself ! I'm quittin' here to-day ! I'll set fire t' house an' barn an' watch 'em burn, an' I'll leave yer Maw t'

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

haunt the ashes, an' I'll will the fields back t' God, so that nothin' human kin never touch 'em ! I'll be a-goin' to Californi-a—t' jine Simeon an' Peter—true sons o' mine if they be dumb fools—an' the Cabots 'll find Solomon's Mines t'gether ! (*He suddenly cuts a mad caper.*) Whoop ! What was the song they sung ? " Oh, Californi-a ! That's the land fur me." (*He sings this—then gets on his knees by the floor-board under which the money was hid.*) An' I'll sail thar on one o' the finest clippers I kin find ! I've got the money ! Pity ye didn't know whar this was hidden so's ye could steal . . . (*He has pulled up the board. He stares—feels—stares again. A pause of dead silence. He slowly turns, slumping into a sitting position on the floor, his eyes like those of a dead fish, his face the sickly green of an attack of nausea. He swallows painfully several times—forces a weak smile at last.*) So—ye did steal it !

EBEN (*emotionlessly*). I swapp'd it t' Sim an' Peter fur their share o' the farm—t' pay their passage t' Californi-a.

CABOT (*with one sardonic laugh*). Ha ! (*He begins to recover. Gets slowly to his feet—strangely.*) I calc'late God give it to 'em—not yew ! God's hard, not easy ! Mebbe they's easy gold in the West, but it hain't God's gold. It hain't fur me. I kin hear His voice warnin' me agen t' be hard an' stay on my farm. I kin see His hand usin' Eben t' steal t' keep me from weakness. I kin feel I be

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

in the palm o' His hand, His fingers guidin' me,  
(*A pause—then he mutters sadly.*) It's a-goin' t' be  
lonesomer now than ever it war afore—an' I'm  
gittin' old, Lord—ripe on the bough. . . . (*Then  
stiffening.*) Waal—what d'ye want? God's  
lonesome, hain't He? God's hard an' lonesome!  
(*A pause. The Sheriff with two men come up the  
road from the left. They move cautiously to the door.  
The Sheriff knocks on it with the butt of his pistol.*)

SHERIFF. Open in the name o' the law!  
(*They start.*)

CABOT. They've come fur ye. (*He goes to the  
rear door.*) Come in, Jim! (*The three men enter.  
Cabot meets them in doorway.*) Jest a minit, Jim.  
I got 'em safe here. (*The Sheriff nods. He and  
his companions remain in the doorway.*)

EBEN (*suddenly calls*). I lied this mornin', Jim.  
I helped her do it. Ye kin take me, too.

ABBIE (*brokenly*). No!

CABOT. Take 'em both. (*He comes forward—  
stares at Eben with a trace of grudging admiration.*)  
Purty good—fur yew! Waal, I got t' round up  
the stock. Good-bye.

EBEN. Good-bye.

ABBIE. Good-bye.

(*Cabot turns and strides past the men—comes  
out and around the corner of the house,*

## DESIRE UNDER THE ELMS

*his shoulders squared, his face stony, and stalks grimly toward the barn. In the meantime the Sheriff and men have come into the room.)*

SHERIFF (*embarrassed*). Waal—we'd best start.

ABBIE. Wait. (*Turns to Eben.*) I love ye, Eben.

EBEN. I love ye, Abbie. (*They kiss. The three men grin and shuffle embarrassedly.*)

EBEN (*to the Sheriff*). Now. (*He takes Abbie's hand.*) Come. (*They go out the door in rear, the men following, and come from the house, walking hand-in-hand to the gate. Eben stops there and points to the sunrise sky.*) Sun's a-risin'. Purty, hain't it?

ABBIE. Ay-eh. (*They both stand for a moment looking up raptly in attitudes strangely aloof and devout.*)

SHERIFF (*looking around at the farm enviously—to his companion*). It's a jim-dandy farm, no denyin'. Wish I owned it!

(*Curtain.*)



# Welded

A Play in Three Acts



Characters

MICHAEL CAPE

ELEANOR OWEN, *his wife*

JOHN DARNTON

A WOMAN





ACT I

SCENE : The Capes' apartment

ACT II

SCENE I : Library, Darnton's home

SCENE II : A room

ACT III

SCENE : Same as Act I



## ACT I

SCENE. *The Capes' studio apartment on Fifty-ninth Street, New York City—a large room with a high ceiling. In the rear there is a balcony with a stairway at centre leading down to the studio floor. This balcony is the second story of the apartment, on which are situated the bedrooms, bathroom, etc. The section of the studio beneath the balcony is used as a dining-room. The studio proper is a combination of tasteful comfort with the practicability of a workroom. Well-filled bookcases line the walls. There is a typewriting table with a machine on it, a big desk, a reading- and writing-table with books, magazines, etc. Easy chairs, a chaise-longue, rugs, etc.*

*It is about eleven-thirty. The room is in darkness except for the reading-lamp on the table. The chaise-longue has been pulled up within the circle of light and Eleanor is lying back on this, reading from a manuscript. She is a woman of thirty. Her figure is tall, with the lithe lines of nervous strength. Her face, with its high, rather prominent cheek-bones, lacks harmony; but each feature is in itself arresting. It is dominated by passionate, blue-grey eyes, restrained by a high forehead from which the mass of her dark brown hair is combed straight back. The first impression of her whole personality is one of charm, partly*

## WELDED

*innate, partly imposed by years of self-discipline. The motions of her body are free and sure. Each movement is a complete reason for itself. The low notes of her voice are disturbing. She is something of every character she has ever played, of every woman one has ever met.*

*She reads, puts the script down, and her lips move as if she were memorizing. She hesitates, frowns, utters an exclamation of annoyance, looks at the script, finally flings it on the table with a sigh of irritation at her mistakes, gets up, lights a cigarette, resumes her former position, starts to take up the script again, but instead, with a sudden impulse which has something in it of girlish embarrassment, picks up a letter from the table. This she opens and reads, an expression of delight and love coming over her face. She kisses the letter impulsively—then gives a gay laugh at herself. She lets the letter fall on her lap and stares straight before her, lost in a sentimental reverie.*

*The door at right, underneath the balcony, is noiselessly opened and Cape appears. He is thirty-five, tall and dark. His unusual face impresses one. It is older and wiser than he, a harrowed battlefield of super-sensitiveness, the features at war with one another though the general effect is of a handsome face. He has the forehead of a thinker, the eyes of a dreamer, the nose and mouth of a sensualist. One feels a powerful imagination tinged with sombre sad-*

## WELDED

*ness—a driving force of creation which can be sympathetic and cruel at the same time. His manner is extraordinarily nervous and self-conscious. He is never at ease, is always watching himself. There is something tortured about him. Yet at moments he can be astonishingly boyish and outpouring. His body is gracefully made, but his nervousness gives his movements an unco-ordinated quality. One feels perpetual strain about him, a passionate tension, a self-protecting and intellectually arrogant defiance of life and his own weakness, a deep need to love and be loved, for a faith in which to relax.*

*He has a suitcase, hat, and overcoat which he sets inside on the floor by wall to rear of door, glancing toward his wife, trying not to make the slightest noise. But she suddenly becomes aware of some presence in the room, starts nervously, then turns boldly to face it. She gives an exclamation of delighted astonishment when she sees Cape and jumps up to meet him as he strides toward her.*

ELEANOR. Michael !

CAPE (*with a boyish grin*). You've spoiled it, Nelly ; I wanted a kiss to announce me. (*They are in each other's arms. He kisses her tenderly.*)

ELEANOR (*kissing him—joyfully*). This is a surprise !

## WELDED

CAPE (*straining her in his arms and kissing her passionately*). Own little wife !

ELEANOR. Dearest ! (*They look into each other's eyes for a long moment.*)

CAPE (*tenderly*). Happy ?

ELEANOR. Yes, yes ! Why do you always ask ? You know. (*She kisses him again and nestles her face against his shoulder.*)

CAPE (*pressing her to him*). Darling !

ELEANOR (*suddenly pushing him to arms' length—with a happy laugh*). It's positively immoral for an old married couple to act this way. (*She leads him by the hand to the chaise-longue.*) And you must explain. You wrote not to expect you till the end of the week. (*She sits down.*) Get a cushion. Sit down here. (*He puts a cushion on the floor beside the chaise-longue and sits down.*) Tell me all about it.

CAPE (*notices the letter lying on the floor*). Were you reading my letter ? (*She nods. He gives a happy grin.*) Do you mean to say you still read them over—after five years of me ?

ELEANOR (*with a tender smile*). Oh—sometimes.

CAPE (*kissing her hand*). Sweetheart ! (*Smiling.*) What were you dreaming about when I intruded ?

## WELDED

ELEANOR. Never mind. You're enough of an egotist already. (*Her hand caressing his face and hair.*) I've been feeling so lonely—and it's only been a few weeks, hasn't it?—but it's seemed—ages. (*She laughs.*) How was everything in the country? (*Suddenly kissing him.*) Oh, I'm so happy you're back. (*With mock severity.*) But ought I? Have you finished the fourth act? You know you promised not to return until you did.

CAPE. This afternoon!

ELEANOR. That's splendid!

CAPE. When I wrote you last it was dragging damnably—then suddenly everything cleared and there was nothing to do but write like the devil. (*With smiling elation.*) From then on it rode me unmercifully to the finish!

ELEANOR. You're sure you didn't force it—(*with a tender smile at him*)—because you were lonely, too?

CAPE (*with a sudden change in manner that is almost stern*). No. I wouldn't—I couldn't—— You know that.

ELEANOR (*her face showing a trace of hurt in spite of herself*). I was only fooling. (*Then rousing herself as if conquering a growing depression.*) Tell me about the last act. I'm terribly anxious to hear what you've done.



## WELDED

CAPE (*enthusiastically*). It's *real*, Nelly ! You'll see when I read you—— The whole play has power and truth, I know it ! And you're going to be marvellous ! I could see you in it every second I was writing ! It's going to be the finest thing we've ever done !

ELEANOR (*kissing him impulsively*). Dear ! I love you for saying "we." But the "we" is you. I only—(*with a smile of ironical self-pity*)—act a part you've created.

CAPE (*impetuously*). Nonsense ! You're an artist. Each performance of yours has taught me something new. Why, my women used to be—death masks. But now I flatter myself they're as alive as you are—(*with a sudden grin*)—at least, when you play them, Wonderful ! (*He kisses her hand.*)

ELEANOR (*her eyes shining with excited pleasure*). You don't know how much it means to have you talk like that ! Oh, I'm going to work so hard on this play, Michael ! I've been studying the first three acts—— (*Impetuously.*) You've simply got to read me that last act right now !

CAPE (*jumping to his feet eagerly*). All right. (*He walks toward his bag—then stops when he is half-way and, hesitating, turns slowly and comes back. He bends down and lifts her face to his and kisses her tenderly, looking into her eyes—with a*

## WELDED

*loving smile, slowly.*) No, on second thoughts, I won't read it now.

ELEANOR (*disappointed—but tenderly*). Oh, why not, dear?

CAPE (*with a smile*). Because——

ELEANOR (*smiling*). Plagiarist!

CAPE. Because I've been hoping for this night as our own. Let's forget the actress and playwright. Let's just be—us—lovers.

ELEANOR (*with a tender smile—musingly*). We *have* remained lovers—in spite of marriage—haven't we?

CAPE (*with a grin*). Fights and all.

ELEANOR (*with a little frown*). We don't fight so much.

CAPE (*frowning himself*). Too much.

ELEANOR (*forcing a smile*). Perhaps that's the price.

CAPE (*with a wry smile*). Don't grow fatalistic—just when I was about to propose reform.

ELEANOR (*smiling—quickly*). Oh, I'll promise to be good—if you will. (*Gently reproachful.*) Do you think I enjoy fighting with you? (*Intensely.*) Don't you realize how it destroys me?

CAPE (*with deep seriousness*). Then let's resolve

## WELDED

—once and for all—to refuse to wound each other again—— (*With passion.*) It's wrong, Nelly. It's evil ! We love too deeply.

ELEANOR. Ssshh ! We promise, dear.

CAPE (*kissing her ; then, hesitatingly*). We've been taking each other too much for granted. That may do very well with the earthly loves of the world—but ours has a God in it ! And when the worshippers nod, the God deserts their shrine. (*He suddenly laughs with awkward self-consciousness.*) I'm afraid that sounds like preaching. (*He suddenly pulls her head down and kisses her impulsively.*) But you understand ! Oh, Nelly, I love you—love you with all my soul !

ELEANOR (*deeply moved*). And I love you, Michael—always and for ever ! (*They sit close, she staring dreamily before her, he watching her face.*)

CAPE (*after a pause*). What are you thinking ?

ELEANOR (*with a tender smile*). Of the first time we met—at rehearsal, remember ? I was thinking of how mistakenly I had pictured you before that. (*She pauses—then frowning a little.*) I'd heard such a lot of gossip about your love affairs.

CAPE (*with a wry grin*). You must have been disappointed if you expected Don Juan. (*A pause—then forcing a short laugh.*) I also had heard a lot of rumours about your previous—— (*He*

## WELDED

*stops abruptly with an expression of extreme bitterness.)*

ELEANOR (*sharply*). Don't ! (*A pause—then she goes on sadly.*) It was only our past together I wanted to remember. (*A pause—then with a trace of scornful resentment.*) I was forgetting your morbid obsession——

CAPE (*with gloomy irritation*). Obsession ? Why—— ? (*Then determinedly throwing off this mood—reproachfully forcing a joking tone.*) We're not “ starting something ” now, are we—after our promise ?

ELEANOR (*impulsively kissing him and straining her arms around him*). No, no—of course not ! Dearest !

CAPE (*after a pause—a bit awkwardly*). But you guessed my desire, at that. I wanted to dream with you in our past—to find together in our old love—a new faith——

ELEANOR (*smiling—a bit mockingly*). Another Grand Ideal for our marriage ?

CAPE (*frowning*). Don't mock.

ELEANOR (*smiling teasingly*). But you're such a relentless idealist. You needn't frown. That was exactly what drew me to you in those first days. (*Earnestly.*) I had lost faith in everything. Your love saved me. Your work saved mine. (*Intensely.*) I owe you myself, Michael ! (*She*

## WELDED

*kisses him. Then she goes on intensely.*) Do you remember—our first night together ?

CAPE (*kissing her hand—tenderly reproachful*). Do you imagine I could've forgotten ?

ELEANOR (*continuing as if she hadn't heard*). The play was such a marvellous success ! I knew I had finally won recognition—through your work. I loved myself ! I loved you ! You came to me—and my whole being strained out — (*More and more intensely.*) Oh, it was beautiful madness ! I found and lost myself, I began living in you. I wanted to die and become you !

CAPE (*passionately*). And I, you !

ELEANOR (*softly*). And do you remember the dawn creeping in—and how we began to discuss our future ? (*He kisses her hand. She exclaims impulsively.*) Oh, I'd give anything in the world to live those days over again !

CAPE (*smiling reproachfully*). Why ? Hasn't our marriage kept the spirit of that time—with a growth of something deeper—finer——

ELEANOR. Yes,—but—— Oh, you know what I mean ! It was revelation, then—a miracle out of the sky.

CAPE (*insistently*). But haven't we realized the ideal we conceived of our marriage—— (*Smiling,*

## WELDED

*but with deep earnestness nevertheless.*) We approached our wedding extremely cautiously, if you'll remember, even after months of successful living together. Not for us the convenient sanction, the family rite. We swore to have a true sacrament—our own—or nothing! Our marriage must be a consummation of creative love, demanding and combining the best in each of us! Hard, difficult, guarded from the commonplace, kept sacred as the outward form of our deep, inner harmony! (*With an awkward sense of having become rhetorical he adds self-mockingly.*) We'd tend our flame on an altar, not in a kitchen range! (*He forces a grin—then abruptly changing again, with a sudden fierce pleading.*) It has been what we dreamed, hasn't it, Nelly?

ELEANOR (*thoughtfully*). Our ideal was difficult—for human beings. But even when we've hurt each other most cruelly—I've always known—

CAPE (*putting his arms about her and straining her to him*). We must learn to love even the things we hate in each other. We must accept each other wholly, as we are, as we must become!

ELEANOR (*sadly*). Sometimes I think we have loved too intensely—demanded too much of each other. Now there's nothing left but that something which can't give itself. And I blame you for this—because I can neither take more nor give more—and you blame me! (*She smiles tenderly.*) And then we fight!

## WELDED

CAPE (*excitedly*). Then let's be proud of our fight ! It's the penalty of a love that strives to surpass itself—by regaining unity. It began with the splitting of a cell a hundred million years ago into you and me, leaving an eternal yearning to become one life again.

ELEANOR (*kissing him passionately*). At moments—we do.

CAPE. Yes ! Yes ! (*He kisses her—then intensely.*) You and I—year after year—together—forms of our two bodies coalescing into one form ; rhythm of our separate lives beating against each other, forming slowly the one rhythm—the life of Us—our life created by us—outside, beyond, above ! (*With sudden furious anger.*) God, what I feel of the truth of this—the beauty !—but how can I express it ?

ELEANOR (*kissing him*). I understand.

CAPE (*straining her to him with fierce passion*). Oh, My Own, My Own—and I your own—to the end of time ! I love you ! I love you !

ELEANOR (*returning his kisses*). I love you !

CAPE (*with passionate exultance*). Why do you regret our first days ? Their fire still burns in us—but deeper—more sacred. Don't you feel that ? (*Kissing her again and again.*) My Own ! My Own ! I have become you ! You have become me ! One heart ! One blood ! Ours !

## WELDED

(*He pulls her to her feet and kisses her.*) My wife—— Come !

ELEANOR (*almost swooning in his arms*). My lover—yes—— My lover——

CAPE. Come ! (*With his arms around her he leads her to the stairway. As they get to the foot, there is a noise from the hall. She hears it, starts, seems suddenly brought back to herself. Cape is oblivious and continues up the stairs. She stands swaying, holding on to the banister as if in a daze. At the top, Cape turns in surprise at not finding her, as if he had felt her behind him. He looks down passionately, stretching out his arms, his eyes glowing.*) Come !

ELEANOR (*weakly*). Ssshh ! A moment—— Listen !

CAPE (*bewilderingly*). What ? What is it ?

ELEANOR. Ssshh ! Listen ! Someone—— (*She speaks in an unnatural, mechanical tone. A knock comes at the door. She gives a sort of gasp of relief.*) There.

CAPE (*still bewilderedly as if something mysterious were happening that he cannot grasp*). What—— what—— ! (*Then as she takes a slow, mechanical step toward the door—with tense pleading.*) Nelly ! Come here ! (*She turns to look at him and is held by his imploring eyes. She sways irresolutely toward him, again reaching to the banister for support. Then*



## WELDED

*a sharper knock comes at the door. It acts like a galvanic shock on her. Her eyes move in that direction, she takes another jerky step. Cape stammers in a fierce whisper.)* No ! Don't go !

ELEANOR (*without looking at him—mechanically*). I must.

CAPE (*frantically*). They'll go away. Nelly, don't ! Don't !

*(Again she stops irresolutely like a hypnotized person torn by two conflicting suggestions. The knock is repeated, this time with authority, assurance. Her body reacts as if she were throwing off a load.)*

ELEANOR (*with a return to her natural tone—but hysterically*). Please—don't be silly, Michael. It might be—something important. (*She hurries to the door.*)

CAPE (*rushing down the stairs—frantically*). No ! No ! (*He just gets to the bottom as she opens the door. He stands there fixed, disorganized, trembling all over.*)

ELEANOR (*as she sees who it is—in a relieved tone of surprise*). Why, hello, John ! Come in ! Here's Michael. Michael, it's John.

*(Darnton steps into the room. He is a man of about fifty, tall, loose-limbed, a bit stoop-shouldered, with iron-grey hair,*

## WELDED

*and a long, gaunt, shrewd face. He is not handsome, but his personality compels affection. His eyes are round and childlike. They seem to understand sorrow without ever having known it. They see every one with understanding, they never judge. The whole man has the quality of steadfastness. You feel he will always be there, unchanged, unchangeable, always serene and kindly, a cool rock for the fevered. He has no nerves. His voice is low and calming. He is dressed negligently but in expensive tweed.)*

DARNTON (*shaking Eleanor by the hand*). Hello, Nelly! I was on my way home from the theatre and I thought I'd drop in for a second. Hello, Michael! When'd you get in? Glad to see you back.

*(He comes to him and shakes his hand which Cape extends jerkily, as if in spite of himself, without a word.)*

ELEANOR (*after a glance at her husband—in a forced tone*). We're so glad you've come. Sit down.

DARNTON (*he becomes aware of the disharmonious atmosphere his appearance has created*). I can't stay a second. (*To Cape.*) I wanted some news of the big play. I thought Nelly'd probably have

## WELDED

heard from you. (*He slaps Cape on the back with jovial familiarity.*) Well, how's it coming?

CAPE (*in a frozen tone*). Oh, all right—all right.

ELEANOR (*uneasily*). Won't you have a cigarette, John? (*She takes the box from the table and holds it out to him.*)

DARNTON (*taking one*). Thanks, Nelly. (*He half sits on the arm of a chair. She holds out a light to him.*) Thanks.

ELEANOR (*nervously*). Why don't you sit down, Michael? (*He doesn't answer. She goes to him with the cigarettes.*) Don't you want a cigarette?

(*Cape stares at her with a hot glance of scorn. She recoils from it, turning quickly away from him, visibly shaken. Without appearing to notice, Darnton scrutinizes their faces keenly, sizing up the situation.*)

DARNTON (*breaking in matter-of-factly*). You look done up, Michael.

CAPE (*with a guilty start*). I—I—I'm tired out.

ELEANOR (*with a forced air*). He's been working too hard. He finished the last act only this afternoon.

DARNTON (*with a grunt of satisfaction*). Glad to

## WELDED

hear it—mighty glad. (*Abruptly.*) When can I see it?

CAPE. In a day or so—I want to go over——

DARNTON. All right. (*Getting to his feet.*) Well, that's that. I'll run along.

ELEANOR (*almost frightenedly*). Do stay. Why don't you read us the last act now, Michael?

CAPE (*fiercely*). No! It's rotten! I hate the whole play!

DARNTON (*easily*). Suffering from the reaction. This play's the finest thing you've done. (*He comes to Cape and slaps him on the back reassuringly.*) And it's the biggest chance the lady here has ever had. It'll be a triumph for you both, wait and see. So cheer up—and get a good night's rest. (*Cape smiles with bitter irony.*) Well, good night. (*Cape nods without speaking. Darnton goes to the door, Eleanor accompanying him.*) Good night, Nelly. Better start on your part—only don't you overdo it, too. (*He pats her on the back.*) Good night.

ELEANOR. Good night.

(*She closes the door after him. She remains there for a moment staring at the closed door, afraid to turn and meet Cape's fiercely accusing eyes which she feels fixed upon her. Finally, making an*

## WELDED

*effort of will, she walks back to the table, avoiding his eyes, assuming a careless air.)*

CAPE (*suddenly explodes in furious protest*). Why did you do that ?

ELEANOR (*with an assumed surprise, but with a guilty air, turning over the pages of a magazine*). Do what ?

CAPE (*tensely, clutching her by the arm*). You know what I mean ! (*Unconsciously he grips her tighter, almost shaking her.*)

ELEANOR (*coldly*). You are hurting me. (*A bit shamefacedly, Cape lets go of her arm. She glances quickly at his face, then speaks with a kind of dull remorse.*) I suppose I can guess—my going to the door ?

CAPE. He would have gone away—— (*With anguish.*) Nelly, why did you ?

ELEANOR (*defensively*). Wasn't it important you should see John ?

CAPE (*with helpless anger*). Don't evade ! (*With deep feeling.*) I should think you'd be ashamed.

ELEANOR (*after a pause—dully*). Perhaps—I am. (*A pause.*) I couldn't help myself.

CAPE (*intensely*). You should have been obli-

## WELDED

vious to everything ! (*Miserably.*) I—I can't understand !

ELEANOR. That's you, Michael. The other is me—or a part of me—I hardly understand myself.

CAPE (*sinking down on a chair, his head in his hands*). After all we'd been to each other to-night—— ! (*With bitter despondency.*) Ruined now—gone—a rare moment of beauty ! It seems at times as if some jealous demon of the commonplace were mocking our love—— (*With a violent gesture of loathing.*) Oh, how intolerably insulting life can be ! (*Then brokenly.*) Nelly, why, why did you ?

ELEANOR (*dully*). I—I don't know. (*Then after a pause she comes over and puts her hand on his shoulder.*) Don't brood, dear. I'm sorry. I hate myself. (*A pause. She looks down at him, seeming to make up her mind to something—in a forced tone.*) But—why is it gone—irrevocably—our beautiful moment ? (*She strokes his hair.*) We have the whole night—— (*He stares up at her wonderingly. She forces a smile, half turning away.*)

CAPE (*in wild protest*). Nelly, what are you offering me—a sacrifice ? Please !

ELEANOR (*revolted*). Michael ! (*Then hysterically.*) No, forgive me ! I'm the disgusting one ! Forgive me !

## WELDED

*(She turns away from him and throws herself on a chair, staring straight before her. Their chairs are side by side, each facing front, so near that by a slight movement each could touch the other, but during the following scene they stare straight ahead and remain motionless. They speak, ostensibly to the other, but showing by their tone it is a thinking aloud to oneself, and neither appears to hear what the other has said.)*

CAPE *(after a long pause)*. More and more frequently. There's always some knock at the door, some reminder of the life outside which calls you away from me.

ELEANOR. It is so beautiful—and then—suddenly I'm being crushed. I feel a cruel presence in you paralysing me, creeping over my body, possessing it so it is no longer my body—then grasping at some last inmost thing which makes me—me—my soul—demanding to have that, too ! I have to rebel with all my strength—seize any pretext ! Just now at the foot of the stairs—the knock on the door was—liberation. *(In anguish.)* And yet I love you ! It's because I love you ! If I am destroyed, what is left to love you, what is left for you to love ?

CAPE. I've grown inward into our life. But

## WELDED

you keep trying to escape as if it were a prison. You feel the need of what is outside. I am not enough for you.

ELEANOR. Why is it I can never know you? I love you—and you're strange. I try to know you and I can't. I desire to take all of you into my heart, but there is a great alien force—— I hate that unknown power in you which would destroy me. (*Pleadingly.*) Haven't I a right to myself as you have to yourself?

CAPE. You fight against me as if I were your enemy. Every word or action of mine which affects you, you resent. At every turn you feel your individuality invaded—while at the same time you are jealous of any separateness in me. You demand more and more while you give less and less. And I have to acquiesce. Have to? Yes, because I love you. I cannot live without you! You realize that! You take advantage of it while you despise me for my helplessness! (*This seems to goad him to desperation.*) But look out! I still have the strength to——! (*He turns his head and stares at her challengingly.*)

ELEANOR (*as before*). You insist that I have no life at all outside you. Even my work must exist only as an echo of yours. You hate my need of easy, casual associations. You think that weakness. You hate my friends. You are jealous of everything and everybody. You would



## WELDED

CAPE (*stung—sarcastically*). Oh, undoubtedly !

ELEANOR. I suppose you think I ought to have said it's to you I owe everything ?

CAPE (*dryly*). I'd prefer to say it was to yourself, and no one else. (*After a pause—attempting a casual tone.*) Has he been in the habit of calling here while I've been gone ? (*Hurriedly.*) Don't misunderstand me. I'm merely asking a question.

ELEANOR (*scornfully*). Oh ! (*A pause. She bites her lips—then coldly.*) Yes, he's been here once before. (*Mockingly.*) And after the theatre, too ! Think of that !

CAPE (*sneeringly*). The same insatiable curiosity about my play ?

ELEANOR (*angrily*). Michael ! (*A pause—then scornfully.*) Don't tell me you're becoming jealous of John again !

CAPE (*meaningly*). Again. That's just it.

ELEANOR (*springing from her chair—excitedly.*) This is insufferable ! (*Then calming herself with an effort—with a forced laugh.*) Please don't be so ridiculous, Michael. I'll only lose my temper if you keep on. (*Then suddenly she makes up her mind and comes to him.*) Please stop, dear. We've made up our minds not to quarrel. Let's drop it. (*She pats his head with a friendly smile.*)

## WELDED

CAPE (*impulsively takes her hand and kisses it*). All right. Forgive me. I'm all unstrung. His breaking in on us like that——

(*He relapses into frowning brooding again. She sits down, this time facing him, and looks at him uneasily.*)

ELEANOR (*after a pause—rather irritably*). It's too absolutely silly, your being jealous of John.

CAPE. I'm not jealous of him. I'm jealous of you—the perverse something in you that repulses our love—the stranger in you.

ELEANOR (*with a short laugh*). I should think after five years——

CAPE (*unheeding*). And what makes me hate you at those times is that I know you like to make me jealous, that my suffering pleases you, that it satisfies some craving in you—for revenge!

ELEANOR (*scornfully*). Can't you realize how absurd you are? (*Then with a forced placating laugh.*) No, really, Michael, it would be funny—if it weren't so exasperating.

CAPE (*after a pause—sombrely*). You mentioned our years together as proof. What of the years that preceded?

ELEANOR (*challengingly*). Well, what of them?

CAPE. By their light, I have plausible grounds

## WELDED

for jealousy in Darnton's case. Or don't you acknowledge that ?

ELEANOR. I deny it absolutely !

CAPE. Why, you've told me yourself he was in love with you for years, that he once asked you to marry him !

ELEANOR. Well, did I marry him ?

CAPE. But he still loves you.

ELEANOR. Don't be stupid !

CAPE. He does, I tell you !

ELEANOR. If you had any sense you'd know that his love has become purely that of an old friend. And I refuse to give up his friendship for your silly whims.

CAPE (*after a pause in which they each brood resentfully—sarcastically*). You were a shining exception, it appears. The other women he helped could hardly claim he had remained—merely their friend.

ELEANOR (*vehemently*). It's a lie ! You're repeating low Broadway scandal. And even if it were true, you'd find it was they who offered themselves.

CAPE (*significantly*). Ah ! (*Then after a pause.*) Perhaps because they felt it necessary for their careers.

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*dryly*). Perhaps. (*Then after a pause.*) But they discovered their mistake, then. John isn't that type.

CAPE (*suddenly*). Why do you act so jealous—of those others?

ELEANOR (*flushing angrily*). I don't. It's your stupid imagination.

CAPE. Then why lose your temper?

ELEANOR. Because I resent your superior attitude that John had to bribe women to love him. Isn't he as worthy of love—as you are?

CAPE (*sarcastically*). If I am to believe your story, you didn't think so.

ELEANOR (*irritably*). Then let's stop arguing, for Heaven's sake! Why do you always have to rake up the past? For the last year or so you've begun to act more and more as you did when we first lived together—jealous and suspicious of everything and everybody! (*Hysterically.*) I can't bear it, Michael!

CAPE (*ironically*). You used to love me for it then.

ELEANOR (*calming herself*). Well, I can't endure it now. It's too degrading. I have a right to your complete faith. (*Reaching over and grasping his hands—earnestly.*) You know I have in your heart of hearts. You know I love you, that there

## WELDED

can never be anyone but you. Forget the past. It wasn't us. For your peace—and mine, Michael !

CAPE (*moved—pressing her hands*). All right. Let's stop. It's only that I've thought I've felt you drawing away—— ! Perhaps it's all my supersensitiveness—— (*Patting her hand and forcing a smile.*) Let's talk of something else. (*Cheerfully—after a pause.*) You can't imagine how wonderful it's been up in the country. There's just enough winter in the air to make one energetic. No summer fools about. Solitude and work. I was happy—that is, as happy as I ever can be without you.

ELEANOR (*withdrawing her hands from his with a quick movement—sarcastically*). Thanks for that afterthought—but do you expect me to believe it ? When you're working I might die and you'd never know it.

CAPE (*amused, but irritated*). There you go ! You denounce my jealousy, but it seems to me your brand of it is much more ridiculous.

ELEANOR (*sharply*). You imagine I'm jealous of your work ? You—you flatter yourself !

CAPE (*stung—bitingly*). It's an unnatural passion certainly—in your case. And an extremely ungrateful passion, I might add !

ELEANOR (*losing her temper completely*). You

## WELDED

mean I ought to be grateful for—— I suppose you think that without your work I—— (*Springing to her feet.*) Your egotism is making a fool of you ! You're becoming so exaggeratedly conceited no one can stand you ! Every one notices it !

CAPE (*angrily*). You know that's untrue. You only say it to be mean. As for my work, you've acknowledged a million times——

ELEANOR. If I have—but please remember there are other playwrights in the world !

CAPE (*bitingly*). You were on the stage seven years before I met you. Your appearance in the work of other playwrights—you must admit you were anything but successful !

ELEANOR (*with a sneer of rage*). And I suppose you were ?

CAPE. Yes ! Not in your Broadway sense, perhaps, but——

ELEANOR. You're contemptible ! You know that's the very last thing you can say of me. It was exactly because I wasn't that kind—because I was an artist—that I found it so hard !

CAPE (*unheeding*). My plays had been written. The one you played in first was written three years before. The work was done. That's the proof.

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*scathingly*). That's absurd ! You know very well if it hadn't been for John, you——

CAPE (*violently*). Nonsense ! There were other managers who——

ELEANOR. They didn't want your work, you know it !

CAPE (*enraged*). I see what you're driving at ! You'd like to pretend I was as much dependent on Darnton as you were ! (*Trembling all over with the violence of his passion.*) I should think you'd be ashamed to boast so brazenly—to me !—of what he had done for you !

ELEANOR. Why should I be ashamed of my gratitude ?

CAPE. To drag that relationship out of the past and throw it in my face !

ELEANOR (*very pale—tensely*). What relationship ?

CAPE (*incoherently, strangled by his passion*). Ask anyone—here—to Forty-second Street ! (*Then suddenly with anguished remorse.*) No, no ! I don't mean that ! (*Torturedly.*) Wounds ! Wounds ! For God's sake, let's stop !

ELEANOR (*trembling with rage*). I'll never forget you said that ! You cur !

CAPE (*stung—in a passion again at once*). Cur ? Because I resent that man's being here—late at

## WELDED

night—when I was away? I would be a cur if I didn't! Oh, I don't mean I suspect you—now——

ELEANOR (*viciously*). What noble faith! Maybe you're going to discover I don't deserve it!

CAPE (*unheeding*). But there was scandal enough about you and him, and if you had any respect for me——

ELEANOR. I've lost it now!

CAPE. You wouldn't deliberately open the way——

ELEANOR (*tensely*). So you believe—that gutter gossip? You think I——? Then all these years you've really believed——? Oh, you mean hypocrite!

CAPE (*stung—bitingly*). Don't act moral indignation! What else could I have thought? When we first fell in love, you confessed frankly you had had lovers—not Darnton, but others——

ELEANOR (*brokenly—with mingled grief and rage*). I was an idiot! I should have lied to you! But I thought you'd understand—that I'd been searching for something—that I needed love—something I found at last in you! I tried to make you see the truth—the truth!—that those experiences had only served to make me appreciate you all the more when I found you! I told



## WELDED

you how little these men had meant to me. I tried to convince you that in the state of mind I had been in it had no significance either one way or the other, and that such an attitude is possible for a woman without her being base. I thought you understood. But you didn't, you're not big enough for that ! By your own experiences in the past you had made sex a degradation to yourself—and physical virtue the highest virtue in women ! (*With a gesture of loathing.*) Always the physical ! As if there could be only one attitude toward it for women !

CAPE (*angrily protesting*). What has all this silly generalizing to do with us ? You forget that when we conceived the ideal of our marriage we *both* agreed that unfaithfulness would be the unpardonable sin—not because we regarded it as a crime in itself, but because it was a symbol of our separate weak attitudes toward love in the past—a sin against love, do you hear ?—our love which we wished to make unique, beautiful, finer than other loves !

ELEANOR (*with a wild ironical laugh*). Words ! Now I know why the women in your plays are so wooden ! You ought to get down on your knees and thank me for breathing life into them !

CAPE (*furiously*). Good God, how dare you criticize creative work, actress !

ELEANOR (*violently*). You deny that I create

## WELDED

—— ? Perhaps if I'd consent to give up the stage, have children and a home, take up knitting —— (*She laughs wildly.*) I'd be safe then, wouldn't I?—reliable, guaranteed not to—— (*Her face seems suddenly to congeal.*) So you think that I was Darnton's mistress—that I loved him—or do you believe I just sold myself for a career?

CAPE (*in agony*). No, no ! For God's sake, stop ! I may have thought you once loved——

ELEANOR (*frozenly*). Well, it was—that—just that ! When he first engaged me—I'd heard the gossip—I thought he expected—and I agreed with myself—it meant nothing to me one way or the other—nothing meant anything then but a chance to do my work, live my life—yes, I agreed—but you see he didn't, he didn't agree. He loved me, but he saw I didn't love him—that way—and he's a finer man than you dream !

CAPE (*hoarsely*). You're lying ! (*Bewilderedly.*) I can't believe——

ELEANOR (*fiercely*). Oh, yes, you can ! You want to ! You do ! And you're glad ! It makes me seem a lower creature than you thought, but you're glad to know it just the same ! You're glad because now you can really believe that—nothing ever happened between us ! (*She stares into his eyes and seems to read some confirmation of her statement there, for she cries with triumphant bitterness.*) It's true ! You can't deny it !

## WELDED

CAPE (*wildly*). No ! You devil, you, you read thoughts into my mind !

ELEANOR (*with wild hysterical scorn*). It's true ! How can I love you ? How could I ever love you ?

CAPE (*clutching her in his arms fiercely*). Stop ! Stop ! You do love me ! (*He kisses her frantically. For a moment she submits, appears even to return his kisses in spite of herself. Cape cries triumphantly.*) You do !

(*She suddenly pushes him away and glares at him at arms' length. Her features are working convulsively. Her whole tortured face expresses an abysmal self-loathing, a frightful hatred for him.*)

ELEANOR (*as if to herself—in a strangled voice*). No ! You cannot crush—my loathing ! (*Her face becomes deadly calm. She speaks with intense, cold hatred.*) Don't kiss me. I despise you ! I love him. He was—my lover—when you were away !

CAPE (*stares dumbly into her eyes for a long moment—hoarsely, in agony*). You lie ! You lie ! You only want to torture——

ELEANOR (*deathly calm*). It's true !

(*Cape stares at her another second—then, with a snarl of fury like an animal's, he*

## WELDED

*seizes her about the throat with both hands. He chokes her, forcing her down to her knees. She does not struggle, but continues to look into his eyes with the same defiant hate. At last he comes to himself with a shudder and steps away from her. She remains where she is, only putting out her hand on the floor to support herself.)*

CAPE (*in a terrible state, sobbing with rage and anguish*). Gone! Dead! All our beauty gone! Oh, how I hate you! And you don't love him! You lie! You did this out of hatred for me! You dragged our ideal in the gutter—with delight! (*Wildly.*) And you pride yourself you've killed it, do you, you actress, you barren soul? (*With savage triumph.*) But I tell you only a creator can really destroy! (*With a climax of frenzy.*) And I will! I will! I won't give your hatred the satisfaction of seeing our love live on in me—to torture me! I'll drag it lower than you! I'll stamp it into the vilest depth! I'll leave it dead! I'll murder it—and be free!

*(Again he threatens her, his hands twitching back toward her neck—then he rushes out of the door as if furies were pursuing him, slamming it shut behind him.)*

ELEANOR (*with a cry of despair*). Michael!

## WELDED

*(She stops as hatred and rage overpower her again—leaps up and runs to the door—opens it and screams after him violently.)* Go ! Go ! I'm glad ! I hate you. I'll go, too ! I'm free ! I'll go——

*(She turns and runs up the stairs. She disappears for a moment, then comes back with a hat and coat on and, hurrying down the stairs again, rushes out, leaving the door open behind her.)*

*(The Curtain Falls.)*

## ACT II

### Scene I

SCENE—*Library of John Darnton's home in Connecticut, an hour or so from the city. The room is spacious, furnished in excellent taste. The rear wall is lined with bookshelves. On the wall above the shelves are hung framed photographs of stage-sets. A door is in the rear, toward right. A grand piano on the left of the door. Near it a round table with a bronze lamp. A smaller table with another lamp is in the left corner. In the right corner a big cushioned chair and an expensive gramophone. In the right wall, French windows opening on a porch. In the left wall, an open fireplace in which logs are burning. Before the fireplace, a double couch facing left and right. The lamp in the left corner is the only one lit. Over the fireplace, a framed, enlarged portrait study of Eleanor, evidently taken some years before.*

*As the curtain rises, John Darnton is discovered. He is sitting in front of the fireplace lost in an apathetic dream. His body is bent over wearily, the shoulders bowed, his long arms resting on his knees, his hands dangling. He sits on the extreme edge in the exact middle of the big couch, and this heightens the sense of loneliness about him, of a man growing old among dreams which become profitless as he feels*

## WELDED

*the lack of a love that could understand and share them.*

Suddenly he starts as the sound of a motor comes from the driveway. The car is heard driving up ; it stops before the front door ; its door is slammed, it drives off ; a ringing of the door-bell sounds from somewhere back in the house. Darnton has got up, gone toward the door in the rear, exclaiming irritably as the bell continues to ring—All right, damn it ! Who the devil—— ? (He is heard opening the front door—in blank amazement.) Nelly ! (Then her voice in a strained, hysterical pitch.) John ! I—— (The rest is lost incoherently. Then his voice soothingly.) Come in by the fire ! Come in. (He follows her into the room. Her face is pale, distraught, desperate. She comes quickly to the couch and flings herself down in one corner, staring into the fire. He stands near by uncertainly, watching her. His face holds a confused mixture of alarm, tenderness, perplexity, passionate hope.)

DARNTON. You're shivering. Come close to the fire.

ELEANOR (*with a startled movement*). No—I—I'm warm. (*A pause. He waits for her to speak, not knowing what to think. She gradually collects herself. Memory crowds back on her and her face twitches with pain which turns to hatred and rage. She becomes conscious of Darnton's eyes, forces this*

## WELDED

*back, her face growing mask-like and determined. She looks up at Darnton and forces the words out slowly.)* John—you said, if ever—— You once said I might always come——

DARNTON (*his face lights up for a second with a joy that is incongruously savage—at once controlling this—simply*). Yes, Nelly.

ELEANOR (*a bit brokenly now*). I hope—you meant that.

DARNTON (*simply*). Yes, I meant it.

ELEANOR. I mean—that you still mean it——?

DARNTON (*forcing an awkward smile*). Then—now—for ever after, amen—any old time at all, Nelly. (*Then overcome by a rush of bewildered joy—stammering.*) Why—you ought to know——!

ELEANOR (*smiling tensely*). Would I still be welcome if I'd come—to stay?

DARNTON (*his voice quivering*). Nelly! (*He starts toward her, then stops—in a low, uncertain voice.*) And Michael?

ELEANOR (*with an exclamation of pain*). Don't! (*Quickly recovering herself—in a cold, hard voice.*) That's—dead! (*Darnton lets a held-back breath of suspense escape him. Eleanor stammers a bit hysterically.*) Don't talk of him! I've forgotten—as if he'd never lived! Do you still love me?



## WELDED

Do you ? Then tell me ! I must know some one——

DARNTON (*still uncertain, but coming nearer to her—simply*). You knew once. Since then—— My God, you've guessed, haven't you ?

ELEANOR. I need to hear. You've never spoken—for years——

DARNTON. There was—Michael.

ELEANOR (*wildly putting her hands up to her ears as if to shut out the name*). Don't !

DARNTON. You loved him.

ELEANOR (*intensely*). I hate him ! And he hates me ! (*She shudders—then, driven by a desperate determination, forces a twisted smile*.) Why do you stand there ? Are you afraid ? I'm beginning to suspect—perhaps, you've only imagined you loved me——

DARNTON. Nelly ! (*He seizes one of her hands awkwardly and covers it with kisses—confusedly, with deep emotion*). I—— You know—— Don't joke—— You know I love you !

ELEANOR (*with the same fixed smile*). You must put your arms around me—and kiss me—on the lips——

DARNTON (*takes her in his arms awkwardly and kisses her on the lips—with passionate incoherence*). Nelly ! I'd given up hoping—I—I can't believe

## WELDED

—— (*She submits to his kisses with closed eyes, her face like a mask, her body trembling with revulsion. Suddenly he seems to sense something disharmonious—confusedly.*) But you—you don't care for me !

ELEANOR (*still with closed eyes—dully*). Yes. (*With a spurt of desperate energy she kisses him wildly several times, then sinks back again, closing her eyes.*) I'm so tired, John—so tired !

DARNTON (*immediately all concern*). You're trembling all over. I'm an idiot not to have seen ——— Forgive me. (*He puts his hand on her forehead.*) You're feverish. You'd better go to bed, young lady, right away. Come. (*He raises her to her feet.*)

ELEANOR (*wearily*). Yes, I'm tired. (*Bitterly.*) Oh, it's good to be loved by someone who is unselfish and kind—after all the hate——

DARNTON. Ssshh ! (*Forcing a joking tone.*) I'm cast for the Doctor now. Doctor's orders : don't talk, don't think, sleep. Come, I'll show you your room.

ELEANOR (*dully*). Yes. (*As if she were not aware of what she is doing, she allows him to lead her to the door at right, rear. There she suddenly starts as if awakening—frightenedly.*) Where are we going ?

DARNTON (*with gentle bullying*). You're going upstairs to bed.

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*with a shudder—incoherently*). No, no ! Not now—no—wait—you must wait—— (*Then calming herself and trying to speak matter-of-factly.*) I'd rather stay up and sit with you. I must have gotten chilled. I want to sit by the fire.

DARNTON (*worriedly, but giving in to her at once*). All right. Whatever suits you. (*They go back to the fire. She sits in a chair which he pushes near it. He puts a cushion in behind her.*) How's that ?

ELEANOR (*with a wan, grateful smile*). You're so kind, John. You've always been kind. You're so different—— (*She checks herself, her face growing hard, and stares into the fire. Darnton watches her face. There is a long pause.*)

DARNTON (*finally—in a gentle tone*). Nelly, don't you think it'd help if you told me—everything that's happened ?

ELEANOR (*with a shudder*). No ! It was all horror—and hatred—and disgust ! (*Wildly resentful.*) Why do you make me remember ? I've come to you. Why do you ask for reasons ? (*With a harsh laugh.*) Are you jealous—of him ?

DARNTON (*quietly*). I've always envied Michael.

ELEANOR. If you'd seen him to-night, you wouldn't envy him. You'd despise him as I do. He is mean and contemptible ! He makes everything as low as he is ! He went away threatening,

## WELDED

boasting he would—— (*Hysterically.*) Why do you make me think of him? I hate him, I tell you! I want to be yours—yours! (*She throws herself into his arms.*)

DARNTON (*straining her to him—with awkward passion*). Nelly! Yes—yes—— (*Under his kisses her face again becomes mask-like, her body rigid, her eyes closed. Darnton suddenly grows aware of this. He stares down at her face, his own growing bewildered and afraid. He stammers.*) Nelly! What is it?

ELEANOR (*opening her eyes—in alarm*). What ——?

DARNTON (*with a sigh of relief*). You gave me a scare. You were like a corpse.

ELEANOR (*breaks away from him and bends over the fire with her trembling hands spread out to it*). I—I'm so cold. I believe I do feel ill. I'll go to bed. (*She moves toward the door.*)

DARNTON (*uneasily—with a forced heartiness*). Now you're talking sense. Come on. (*He leads the way into the hall. She goes as far as the doorway—then stops. A queer struggle is apparent in her face, her whole body, as if she were fighting with all her will to overcome some invisible barrier which bars her way. Darnton is watching her keenly now, a sad foreboding coming into his eyes. He steps past her back into the room, saying kindly but with a faint trace*

## WELDED

of bitterness.) It's the first door upstairs on your right—if you'd rather go alone.

*(He walks still farther away, then turns to watch her, his face growing more and more aware and melancholy.)*

ELEANOR *(vaguely)*. No—you don't understand—— *(She stands swaying, reaching out her hand to the side of the doorway for support—dully.)* The first door to the right—upstairs?

DARNTON. Yes.

ELEANOR *(struggles with herself, confused and impotent, trying to will—finally turns to Darnton like a forlorn child.)* John. Can't you help me?

DARNTON *(gravely)*. No—not now when I do understand. You must do it alone.

ELEANOR *(with a desperate cry)*. I can ! I'm as strong as he ! I do !

*(This breaks the spell which has chained her. She grows erect and strong. She walks through the doorway.)*

DARNTON *(with a triumphant exclamation of joy)*. Ah ! *(He strides toward the doorway—then stops as he notices that she also has stopped at the bottom of the stairs, one foot on the first stair, looking up at the top. Then she wavers and suddenly bolts back into the room, gropingly, her face strained and fright-*

## WELDED

*ened. Darnton questions her with fierce disappointment.)* What is it? Why did you stop?

ELEANOR (*forcing a twisted smile—wildly*). You're right. I must be feverish. (*Trying to control herself—self-mockingly.*) Seeing spooks, that's pretty far gone, isn't it? (*Laughing hysterically.*) Yes—I swear I saw him—standing at the head of the stairs waiting for me—just as he was standing when you knocked at our door,—remember? (*She laughs.*) Really, it was too ridiculous—so plain——

DARNTON. Sssh! (*Glancing at her worriedly.*) Won't you lie down here? Try and rest.

ELEANOR (*allowing him to make her comfortable on the couch before the fire*). Yes. (*Her eyes glance up into his bewilderedly.*)

DARNTON (*after a long pause—slowly*). You don't love me, Nelly!

ELEANOR (*pitifully protesting*). But I do, John! I do! You're kind! You're unselfish and fine! I do love you!

DARNTON (*with a wry smile*). That isn't me. You don't love me.

ELEANOR (*desperately defiant, leaps to her feet*). I do! (*She takes his face between her hands and bringing her own close to it, stares into his eyes.* He

## WELDED

looks back into hers. She mutters fiercely between her clenched teeth.) I do ! I do love you !

(For a long moment they remain there, as she brings her face nearer and nearer, striving with all her will to kiss him on the lips. Finally her eyes falter, her body grows limp, she turns away and throws herself on the couch in a fit of abandoned sobbing.)

DARNTON (with a sad smile). You see ?

ELEANOR (her voice muffled—between sobs). But I—want to ! And I will—I know—some day—I promise !

DARNTON (forcing a light tone). Well, I'll be resigned to wait and hope then—and trust in your good intentions. (After a pause—in a calming, serious tone.) You're calmer now ? Tell me what happened between you and Michael.

ELEANOR. No ! Please !

DARNTON (smiling, but earnestly). It'll relieve your mind, Nelly—and besides, how can I help you otherwise ?

ELEANOR (after a pause—with resigned dullness). We've quarrelled, but never like this before. This was final ! (She shudders—then suddenly bursts out wildly.) Oh, John, for God's sake don't ask me ! I want to forget ! We tore each other

## WELDED

to pieces, we destroyed one another ! I realized I hated him ! I couldn't restrain my hate ! I had to crush him as he was crushing me ! (*After a pause—dully again.*) And so that was the end.

DARNTON (*tensely, hoping again now—pleadingly*). You're sure, Nelly ? You're sure your love is dead——

ELEANOR (*fiercely*). I hate him !

DARNTON (*after a pause—earnestly*). Then stay here. I think I can help you forget. Never mind what people say. Make this your home—and maybe—in time—— (*He forces a smile.*) You see, I'm already starting to nurse along that crumb of hope you gave. (*She is looking down, preoccupied with her own thoughts. He looks at her embarrassedly, then goes on gently, timidly persuasive.*) I don't mind waiting. I'm used to it. And I've been hoping ever since I first met you—eight years ago, isn't it ? (*Forcing a half-laugh.*) I'll admit when you married him the waiting and hoping seemed excess labour. I tried to fire them—thought I had—but when you came to-night—there they were right on to the job again ! (*He laughs—then catching himself awkwardly.*) But hell ! I don't want to bother you now. Forget me. Will you stay here and rest up—treat this as your house ? That's the point.

ELEANOR (*in a bland, absent-minded tone which wounds him*). You're so kind, John. (*Then*



## WELDED

*following her own line of thought, she breaks out savagely.*) I told him I'd been your mistress while he was away !

DARNTON (*amazed*). Nelly !

ELEANOR. I had to tell that lie ! He was degrading me ! I had to revenge myself !

DARNTON. But certainly he could never believe——

ELEANOR (*with fierce triumph*). Oh, I made him believe ! (*Then dully.*) Then—he went away. He said he would kill our love as I had—worse—— (*With a twisted smile.*) That's what he's doing now. He has gone to one of those women he lived with before—— (*Laughing harshly.*) No ! They wouldn't be vile enough—for his beautiful revenge on me ! He has a wonderful imagination. Every one acknowledges that ! (*She laughs with wild bitterness—this is transformed into a frenzy of rage.*) Oh, how I loathe him ! (*Then in agony.*) My God, why do I think—— ! Help me, John ! Help me to forget—to love you !

DARNTON (*after a pause—with a sad, bitter helplessness*). You mean—to hate him ! Help you—to revenge yourself ! But don't you realize I can't—you can't—because—I see this damn clear now, so don't deny it !—because you still love him !

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*fiercely*). No ! (*After a pause—brokenly.*) Don't ! I know ! I hate myself for loving him ! I hate him because I love him ! (*She sobs heart-brokenly.*)

DARNTON (*after a pause, as her sobbing grows quieter—sadly*). Go home.

ELEANOR. No ! (*After a pause, brokenly.*) He hates me.

DARNTON (*with a grim smile*). Because he loves you.

ELEANOR. He'll never come back now.

DARNTON (*with bitter humour*). Oh, yes, he will ; take my word for it. I know—because I happen to love you, too.

ELEANOR (*faintly*). And do you—hate me ?

DARNTON (*after a pause—with melancholy self-disgust*). No. I'm too soft. That's why you've always liked me and never loved me. (*Bitterly.*) I ought to hate you ! Twice now you've treated my love with the most humiliating contempt—Once, years ago, when you were willing to endure it as the price of a career—again to-night, when you try to give yourself out of hate and love—love—for him ! (*In sudden furious revolt.*) Christ ! What am I, eh ? (*Then checking his anger and forcing a wry smile.*) I think your treatment has been rather hard to take, Nelly—and even now I'm

## WELDED

not cured, at that ! (*He laughs harshly and turns away to conceal his real hurt.*)

ELEANOR (*with deep grief*). Forgive me.

DARNTON (*as if to himself—reassuringly*). Still—I would have been the poorest slave. I couldn't have fought you like Michael. Perhaps, deep down, I'm glad——

ELEANOR. Don't say that ! If I could have loved you—if I could love you now—I'd be happy.

DARNTON. You'd have grown to despise a slave long ago. (*Then bluntly.*) You'd better go home right away.

ELEANOR (*dully*). Even if he has——

DARNTON (*brusquely*). You know you've got to—no matter what !

ELEANOR. How can I have faith ? And how can I ever make him believe I lied about you ? How can he ever trust me about us—here—to-night ? (*Miserably.*) Oh, don't you see how impossible—— ?

DARNTON (*impatiently*). But evidently you must. Face the truth in yourself. Must you—or mustn't you ?

ELEANOR (*after a moment's defiant struggle with herself—forlornly.*) Yes. (*After a pause, with a*

## WELDED

*gesture toward the door and a weary, beaten smile.*) Upstairs—if I could have gone—I'd have been free. But he's trained me too well in his ideal. And I love him. From the depths of my humiliation I love him ! *(Despairingly.)* But when I think of what he's doing, of what he will do to crush—— ! I hate him ! I hate him so terribly that—— ! *(She stops, trembling with passion, her face convulsed—then, shrugging her shoulders, fatalistically.)* It's broken me. I'm no longer anything. So what does it matter how weak I am ? Let him win. *(A slight pause.)* I begin to know—something. *(With a sudden queer exultant pride.)* I love him ! But my love for him is my own, not his ! My love for him he can never possess ! It is *my* own ! It is *my* life ! *(She turns to Darnton determinedly.)* I must go home now.

DARNTON *(wonderingly)*. Good. I'll drive you back. *(He starts for the door.)*

ELEANOR *(suddenly grasping his arm)*. Wait. *(Affectionately.)* I was forgetting you—as usual. How can you forgive me ? What can I do—— ?

DARNTON *(with a wry smile)*. Forget, Nelly. Remember me as a manager. Study your part ; help Michael ; and we'll all three be enormously successful ! *(He laughs mockingly.)*

ELEANOR *(tenderly)*. I'll always believe Fate should have let me love you, instead.

## WELDED

DARNTON (*with the same wry smile*). While I begin to suspect that in a way I'm lucky—to be heart-broken. Our might-have-beens are more enjoyable—as dreams, eh? (*With a laugh.*) Curtain! You'll want to go upstairs and powder your nose. There's no angel with a flaming sword there now, is there? (*He points to the doorway.*)

ELEANOR (*with a tired smile*). No.

(*She goes to the doorway. He follows her. They both stop there for a moment instinctively and smile forlornly at each other.*)

DARNTON (*impulsively*). One question: That time you stood here and called to me for help—if I could have given you a push, mental, moral, physical——?

ELEANOR (*smiling*). Might-have-beens, John! (*Then earnestly.*) You didn't because you couldn't. It wouldn't have helped, anyway. The angel was here. (*She touches her breast.*)

DARNTON (*with a sigh*). Thanks. That saves me a lifelong regret.

ELEANOR (*earnestly—gripping his right hand in hers and holding his eyes*). There must be no regrets—ever—between old friends.

DARNTON (*gripping her hand in turn*). No, I

## WELDED

promise, Nelly. (*Then letting her hand drop and turning away to conceal his emotion—forcing a joking tone.*) After all, friendship is sounder, saner—more in the picture for my type, eh?

ELEANOR (*absent-minded again now—vaguely*). I don't know. (*Then briskly.*) We must hurry. I'll be right down. (*She goes out and up the stairway in the hall.*)

DARNTON (*stares up after her for a second, then smiling grimly*). Well, business of living on as usual. (*He passes his arm here and there in the open doorway as if he were a magician—with bitter irony.*) You see—nothing there! Invisible cobwebs—cast-iron cobwebs! (*He laughs harshly.*) Catching title for a play. I'll tell Michael! (*He laughs again—checks himself—then walks out, calling up the stairs.*) I'm going to get the car, Nelly!

(*The Curtain Falls.*)

## Scene 2

SCENE—*A dingy bedroom in a Sixth Avenue "bed house." In the rear, centre, a door leading into the hall. A chair to left of door. In the left corner, a washstand with bowl, pitcher, towels, etc. In the left wall, centre, a small window with a torn dark shade pulled down. On the right, a bed. A filthy threadbare carpet on the*

## WELDED

*floor. Ugly wall-paper, dirty, stained, criss-crossed with match-strokes.*

*When the curtain rises, the room is in darkness except for a faint glow on the window shade from some street lamp. Then the door is opened and a woman's figure is silhouetted against the dim, yellow light of the hall. She turns and speaks to someone who is following her. Her voice is heavy and slow with the strong trace of a foreign intonation, although the words are clearly enough defined.*

WOMAN. Got a match ?

*(A man's figure appears behind hers. He fumbles in his pockets, hands her a match without speaking. She strikes it on the wall, lights the gas-jet near the door. The room is revealed in sordid detail in the tarnished yellow light. The Woman is fairly young. Her face, rouged, powdered, pencilled, is broad and stupid. Her small eyes have a glazed look. Yet she is not ugly—rather pretty for her bovine, stolid type—and her figure is still attractive, although its movements just now are those of a tired charwoman's. She takes off her coat, hangs it on a hook, then goes to a mirror on the wall over the washstand and removes her hat.*

## WELDED

*The man is Michael Cape. He is bare-headed, his hair dishevelled, his eyes wild, his face has a feverish, mad expression. He stands in the doorway watching each movement of the Woman's with an unnatural pre-occupied concentration.)*

WOMAN (*having removed her hat and put it on the washstand, turns to him impatiently*). Ain't you comin' in? (*He starts and nods stupidly, moving his lips as if answering, but not making a sound.*) Come in! Shut the door.

*(He does so and locks it mechanically—then looks from her around the room with a frightened, puzzled glance as if he were aware of his surroundings for the first time.)*

WOMAN (*forcing a trade smile—with an attempt at lighness*). Well, here we are, dearie. (*Then with a sigh of physical weariness as she sits on the side of the bed.*) Gawd, I'm tired! My feet hurt fierce! I been walkin' miles. I got corns, too. (*She sighs again, this time with a sort of restful content.*) It's good 'n' warm in this dump, I'll hand it that. (*A pause.*) I'd gave up hope and was beatin' it gone when you come along. (*A pause during which she takes him in calculatingly.*) How'd you lose your hat? (*He starts, passes a trembling hand through his hair bewilderedly, but does not answer. A*



## WELDED

*pause—then the Woman sighs and yawns wearily—bored.)* Can't you say nothin'? You was full enough of bull when you met me. Gawd, I thought you'd get us both pinched. You acted like you was crazy. Remember kissing me on the corner with a whole mob pipin' us off?

CAPE (*with a start—evidently answering some train of thought in his mind—with a wild laugh*). Remember?

(*He sinks on the chair with his head in his hands. There is a pause.*)

WOMAN (*insinuatingly*). Goin' to stay all night? (*He glances up at her stupidly, but doesn't answer. The Woman insists dully.*) Say, you got ear-muffs on? I ast you, d'you wanta stay all night?

CAPE (*after a moment's groping, nods emphatically again and again, swallowing hard several times as if he were striving to get control of his voice—finally blurts out in a tone of desperation*). Yes—yes—of course! Where else would I go?

WOMAN. Home. (*Indifferently.*) That's where most of 'em goes—afterwards.

CAPE (*with a sudden burst of wild laughter*). Ha-ha-ha! Home! Is that your private brand of revenge—to go with men with homes? I congratulate you! (*He laughs to himself with bitter irony—then suddenly deadly calm.*) Yes, I have a home, come to think of it—from now on hell is

## WELDED

my home ! I suspect we're fellow-citizens. (*He laughs.*)

WOMAN (*superstitiously*). You oughtn't to say them things.

CAPE (*with dull surprise*). Why ?

WOMAN. Somep'n might happen. (*A pause.*) Don't you believe in no God ?

CAPE. I believe in the Devil !

WOMAN (*frightened*). Say ! (*Then after a pause, forcing a smile.*) I'm wise to what's wrong with you. You been lappin' up some bum hooch.

CAPE (*jerily*). No. I'm not drunk. I thought of that—but—it's evasion. (*Wildly.*) And I must be conscious—fully conscious, do you understand ?—of what I do ! I will this act as a symbol of release—of the end of all things ! (*He stops, shuddering. She looks at him stolidly. A pause. He presses his hands to his forehead.*) My brain burns up ! (*Suddenly striking his head with both fists—in a frenzy.*) Stop thinking, damn you ! Stop ! (*Then after a pause—dully.*) How long—— ? What time is it ?

WOMAN. Little after two, I guess.

CAPE (*amazed*). Only that ? (*She nods.*) Only two hours since—— ? (*A pause.*) I remember streets—lights—dead faces—— Then

## WELDED

you—your face alone was alive for me, alive with my deliverance ! That was why I kissed you. You shall avenge me !

WOMAN (*looking at him queerly*). Say, you talk nutty. Been dopin' up on coke, I bet you.

CAPE (*with an abrupt exclamation*). Ha ! (*He stares at her with unnatural intensity*.) You seem to take it quite casually that men must be either drunk or doped—otherwise—— ! Marvellous ! You—you are the last depth—— (*With a strange, wild exultance, leaps to his feet*.) You are my salvation ! You have the power—and the right—to defile beauty and murder love ! You can satisfy hate and exhaust it ! Will you let me kiss you again ? (*He strides over to her*.)

WOMAN (*in a stupid state of bewilderment, feeling she has been insulted, but not exactly knowing by what or how to resent it—angrily, pushing him away*). No ! Get away from me ! (*Then afraid she may lose his trade by this rebuff*.) Aw, all right. Sure you can. (*Making a tremendous visible effort he kisses her on the lips, then shrinks back with a shudder and forces a harsh laugh. She stares at him and mutters resentfully*.) On'y don't get so fresh, see ? I don't like your line of talk. (*He slumps down on the chair again, sunk in a sombre stupor. She watches him. She yawns. Finally she asks insinuatingly*.) Ain't you gettin' sleepy ?

CAPE (*starting—with wild scorn*). Sleep ! Do

## WELDED

you think I—— ! (*Staring at her.*) Oh—I see—you mean, what did I come here for ?

WOMAN (*in same tone*). It's gettin' late.

CAPE (*dully, with no meaning to his question—like an automaton.*) A little after two ?

WOMAN. Yes. (*She yawns.*) You better let me go to bed and come yourself.

CAPE (*again staring at her with strange intensity—suddenly with a queer laugh.*) How long have you and I been united in the unholy bonds of—bed-lock ? (*He chuckles sardonically at his own play on words.*)

WOMAN (*with a puzzled grin*). Say !

CAPE. Ten thousand years—about—isn't it ? Or twenty ? Don't you remember ?

WOMAN (*keeping her forced grin*). Tryin' to kid me, ain't you ?

CAPE. Don't lie about your age ! You were beside the cradle of love, and you'll dance dead drunk on its grave !

WOMAN. I'm only twenty-six, honest.

CAPE (*with a wild laugh*). A fact ! You're right. Thoughts keep alive. Only facts kill—deeds ! (*He starts to his feet.*) Then hate will let me alone. Love will be dead. I will be as ugly as the world. My dreams will be low dreams.

## WELDED

I'll "lay me down among the swine." Will you promise me this, you ?

WOMAN (*vaguely offended—impatiently*). Sure, I'll promise anything. (*She gets up to start undressing. She has been pulling the pins out of her hair and, as she rises, it falls over her shoulders in a peroxidized flood. She turns to him, smiling with childish pride.*) D'you like my hair, kid ? I got a lot of it, ain't I ?

CAPE (*laughing sardonically*). "O love of mine, let down your hair and I will make my shroud of it."

WOMAN (*coquettishly pleased*). What's that—po'try ? (*Then suddenly reminded of something, she regards him calculatingly—after a pause, coldly.*) Say, you ain't broke, are you ? Is that what's troubling you ?

CAPE (*startled—then with bitter mockery*). Ha ! I see you're a practical person. (*He takes a bill from his pocket and holds it out to her—contemptuously.*) Here !

WOMAN (*stares from the bill to him, flushing beneath her rouge*). Say ! I don't like the way you act. (*Proudly.*) I don't take nothin' for nothin'—not from you, see !

CAPE (*surprised and ashamed*). I'll leave it here, then. (*He puts it on top of the washstand and turns*

## WELDED

round the corner, huh ? Sure, all I got to do is put up my hair——

CAPE (*controlling hysterical laughter—huskily*). No—thanks. (*Then his bitter memories rush back agonizingly. He stammers wildly.*) She confessed—with hate ! She was proud of her hate ! She was proud of my torture. She screamed : “ I hate you ! I’ll go too.” Go where ? Did she go ? Yes, she must—— ! Oh, my God ! Stop ! Stop ! (*He springs up, his face distorted, and clutches the Woman fiercely in his arms.*) Save me, you ! Help me to kill this beauty which she defiled ! Help me to gain the peace which is the death of love. (*He kisses her again and again frenziedly. She submits stolidly. Finally with a groan he pushes her away, shuddering with loathing, and sinks back on the chair.*) No ! I can’t—I can’t !

WOMAN (*wiping her lips with the back of her hand—a vague comprehension coming into her face—scornfully*). Huh ! I got a hunch now what’s eatin’ you. (*Then with a queer sort of savage triumph.*) Well, I’m glad one of youse guys got paid back like you oughter !

CAPE (*with dull impotent rage*). I can’t ! I love her ! (*As if he were defying himself by this confession.*) Yes, I still love her ! And I can’t ! I only hate because I love—I’m the weaker. Our love must live on in me. There is no death for it. There is no freedom—while I live. (*Struck by a*

## WELDED

*sudden thought.*) Then, why——? (*A pause.*) An end of loathing—in a second, peace—no wounds, no memories—sleep!

WOMAN (*with a shudder*). Say, you're beginning to give me the creeps.

CAPE (*startled—with a forced laugh*). Am I? Well, never mind. (*He shakes his head as if to drive some thought from his mind and forces a trembling, mocking smile.*) That's over. The great temptation, isn't it? I suppose you've known it. But also the great evasion. Too simple for the complicated—too weak for the strong, too strong for the weak. One must go on, eh?—even wounded, on one's knees—if only out of curiosity to see what will happen—to oneself. (*He laughs harshly and turns with a quick movement toward the door.*) Well, good-bye, and forgive me. It isn't you, you know. You're the perfect death—but I'm too strong, or weak—no, merely I'm myself—and that myself can't, you understand—can't! So, good-bye. (*He goes to the door.*)

WOMAN (*frightenedly*). Say! What're you goin' to do?

CAPE. Go on in the dark.

WOMAN. You better beat it home, that's what.

CAPE (*violently*). No! (*Then, bitterly.*) I came home once to-night——

## WELDED

WOMAN (*wearily*). Aw, forget it. She's your wife, ain't she?

CAPE. How do you know? (*He comes back to her, curiously attracted.*)

WOMAN (*cynically*). Aw, I'm wise. Stick to her, see? You'll get over it. You can get used to anything, take it from me!

CAPE (*in anguish*). Don't! But it's true—it's the insult we all swallow as the price of life. (*Rebelligiously.*) But I——!

WOMAN (*with a sort of forlorn chuckle*). Oh, you'll go back, aw right! Don't kid yourself. You'll go back no matter what, and you'll learn to like it. Don't I know? You love her, don't you? Well, then! There's no use buckin' that game. Go home. Kiss and make up. Ferget it. It's easy to ferget—when you got to! (*She finishes up with a cynical, weary scorn.*)

CAPE (*very pale—stammering*). You—you make life despicable.

WOMAN (*angrily*). Say! (*Then with groping, growing resentment.*) I don't like your talk! You've pulled a lot of bum cracks about—about—never mind, I got you, anyhow! You ain't got no right—— What'd you want'er pick me up for, anyway? Want'er just get me up here to say rotten things? Want'er use me to pay her back? Say! Where do I come in? Guys go with me



## WELDED

'cause they like my looks, see ?—what I am, understand ?—but you, you don't want nothin'. You ain't drunk, neither ! You just don't like me. And you was beatin' it leavin' your money there—without nothin'. I was goin' to let you then, I ain't now. (*She suddenly gives him a furious push which sends him reeling back against the wall.*) G'wan ! Take your lousy coin and beat it ! I wouldn't take nothin', nor have nothin' to do with you if you was to get down on your knees !

CAPE (*stares at her—an expression comes as if he were seeing her for the first time—with great pity.*) So—it still survives in you. They haven't killed it—that lonely life of one's own which suffers in solitude. (*Shamefacedly.*) I should have known. Can you forgive me ?

WOMAN (*defensively*). No !

CAPE. Through separate ways love has brought us both to this room. As one suffering, lonely human being to another, won't you—— ?

WOMAN (*struggling with herself—harshly*). No !

CAPE (*gently*). Not even if I ask it on my knees ? (*He kneels before her, looking up into her face.*)

WOMAN (*bewildered, with hysterical fierceness*). No ! Git up, you—— ! Don't do that, I tell you ! Git up or I'll brain yuh ! (*She raises her fist threateningly over his head.*)

## WELDED

CAPE (*gently*). Not until you——

WOMAN (*exhaustedly*). Aw right—aw right—I forgive——

CAPE (*gets up and takes her face between his hands and stares into her eyes—then he kisses her on the forehead.*) Sister !

WOMAN (*with a half-sob*). Nix ! Lay off of me, can't you !

CAPE. But I learned that from you.

WOMAN (*stammering*). What ?—loined what ? (*She goes away from him and sinks on the bed exhaustedly.*) Say, you better beat it.

CAPE. I'm going. (*He points to the bill on the washstand.*) You need this money. You'll accept it from me now, won't you ?

WOMAN (*dully*). Sure. Leave it there.

CAPE (*in the same gentle tone*). You'll have to give it to him in the morning ?

WOMAN (*dully*). Sure.

CAPE. All of it ?

WOMAN. Sure.

CAPE. Or he'd beat you ?

WOMAN. Sure. (*Then suddenly grinning.*) Maybe he'll beat me up, anyway—just for the fun of it.

## WELDED

CAPE. But you love him, don't you ?

WOMAN. Sure. I'm lonesome.

CAPE. Yes. (*After a slight pause.*) Why did you smile when you said he'd beat you, anyway ?

WOMAN. I was thinkin' of the whole game. It's funny, ain't it ?

CAPE (*slowly*). You mean—life and love ?

WOMAN. Sure. You got to laugh, ain't you ? Sure ! You got to loin to like it !

CAPE (*this makes an intense impression on him. He nods his head several times*). Yes ! That's it ! That's exactly it ! That goes deeper than wisdom. To learn to love the truth of life—to accept it and be exalted—that's the one faith left to us ! (*Then with a tremulous smile.*) Good-bye, I've joined your church. I'm going home.

WOMAN (*with a grin that is queerly affectionate*). Sure. That's the stuff. Close your eyes and your feet'll take you there.

CAPE (*impressed again*). Yes ! Yes ! Of course they would ! They've been walking there for thousands of years—blindly. However, I'll keep my eyes open—(*he smiles back at her affectionately*)—and learn to like it !

WOMAN (*grinning*). Sure. Good luck.

CAPE. Good-bye.

## WELDED

*(He goes out, closing the door after him. She stares at the door for a moment, listening to his footsteps as they die out down the stairs. Then she takes a comb from her bag and, going to the mirror, starts to comb her hair. She is preoccupied and her hand suddenly stops.)*

WOMAN (*confusedly*). Say——?

*(She stares at herself with a vaguely-troubled, ruminating stolidity. Then with a sigh she goes on combing her hair.)*

*(The Curtain Falls.)*

## ACT III

SCENE—*Same as Act I, the Capes' apartment, about five o'clock the same morning. The door to the hall is still open, the reading-lamp alight, everything exactly as at the close of Act I.*

*Eleanor is standing by the table, leaning her back against it, facing the door, her whole attitude strained, expectant, but frightened, tremblingly uncertain whether to run and hide from, or run forward and greet Cape, who is standing in the doorway. For a long, tense moment they remain fixed, staring into each other's eyes with an apprehensive questioning. Then, as if unconsciously, falteringly, with trembling smiles, they come toward each other. Their lips move as if they were trying to speak. When they come close, they instinctively reach out their hands in a strange conflicting gesture of a protective warding off and at the same time a seeking possession. Their hands clasp and they again stop, searching each other's eyes. Finally their lips force out words.*

ELEANOR (*penitently*). Michael !

CAPE (*humbly*). Nelly ! (*They smile with a queer understanding, their arms move about each other, their lips meet. They seem in a forgetful, happy trance at finding each other again. They touch each other testingly as if each cannot believe the other is really there. They act for the moment*

## WELDED

*like two persons of different races, deeply in love, but separated by a barrier of language.)*

ELEANOR (*rambling tenderly*). Michael—I——  
Dearest—I was afraid——

CAPE (*stammering*). Nelly—it's so good ! I  
thought—my own—you'd gone—— (*They stare  
at each other—a pause.*)

ELEANOR (*beginning to be aware—a bit bewilderedly, breaking away from him with a little shiver—stupidly*). I feel—there's a draught, isn't there ?

CAPE (*becoming aware in his turn—heavily*). I'll  
shut the door. (*He goes and does so. She walks  
to her chair and sits down. He comes and sits beside  
her. They are now side by side as in Act I. A  
pause. They stare ahead, each frowningly abstracted.  
Then each, at the same moment, steals a questioning  
side glance at the other. Their eyes meet, they look  
away, then back, they stare at each other with a pecu-  
liar dull amazement, recognition yet non-recognition.  
They seem about to speak, then turn away again.  
Their faces grow sad, their eyes begin to suffer, their  
bodies become nervous and purposeless. Finally  
Cape exclaims with a dull resentment, directed not  
at her, but at life.*) What is—it ? (*He makes a  
gesture of repulsing something before him.*)

ELEANOR (*in his tone*). I don't know.

CAPE (*harshly*). A moment ago—there——

## WELDED

(*He indicates where they had stood in an embrace.*)  
We knew everything. We understood !

ELEANOR (*eagerly*). Oh, yes !

CAPE (*bitterly*). Now—we must begin to think—to continue going on, getting lost——

ELEANOR (*sadly*). It was happy to forget. Let's not think—yet.

CAPE (*grimly*). We've begun. (*Then with a harsh laugh.*) One must explain. Thinking explains. It eliminates the unexplainable—by which we live.

ELEANOR (*warningly*). By which we love. Ssshh ! (*A pause.*)

CAPE (*wonderingly—not looking at her*). You have learned that, too ?

ELEANOR (*with a certain exultance*). Oh, yes, Michael—yes ! (*She clasps his hand. A pause. Then she murmurs.*) Now—we know peace. (*Their hands drop apart. She sighs.*)

CAPE (*slowly*). Peace isn't our meaning.

ELEANOR (*suddenly turns and addresses him directly in a sad, sympathetic tone*). You've something you want to ask me, Michael ?

CAPE (*turns to her with an immediate affirmative on his lips, checks it as he meets her eyes, turns away—a pause—then he turns back humbly*). No.

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*her head has been averted since he turned away—without looking at him*). Yes.

CAPE (*decisively*). No, Nelly. (*She still keeps her head averted. After a pause he asks simply*.) Why? Is there something you want to ask me?

ELEANOR. No. (*After a pause—with a trace of bitter humour*.) I can't be less magnanimous than you, can I?

CAPE. Then there is something——?

ELEANOR. Haven't you something you want to tell?

CAPE (*looks at her. Their eyes meet again*). Yes—the truth—if I can. And you?

ELEANOR. Yes, I wish to tell you the truth. (*They look into each other's eyes. Suddenly she laughs with a sad self-mockery*.) Well, we've both been noble. I haven't asked you; you haven't asked me; and yet—— (*She makes a helpless gesture with her hands. A pause. Then abruptly and mechanically*.) I'll begin at the beginning. I left here right after you did.

CAPE (*with an involuntary start*). Oh! (*He checks himself*.)

ELEANOR (*her eyes reading his—after a pause—a bit dryly*). You thought I'd stayed here all the time? (*Mockingly*.) Waiting for you?



## WELDED

CAPE (*wounded*). Don't ! (*After a pause—painfully.*) When I found you—perhaps I hoped——

ELEANOR (*dully*). I had only been back a few minutes. (*After a pause.*) Was that why you seemed so happy—there—— ? (*She points to the spot where they had stood embraced.*)

CAPE (*indignantly*). No, no ! Don't think that ! I'm not like that—not any more ! (*Without looking at her he reaches out and clasps her hand.*)

ELEANOR (*looks at him—after a pause, understandingly*). I'm sorry——

CAPE (*self-defensively*). Of course, I knew you must have gone, you'd have been a fool to stay. (*Excitedly.*) And it doesn't matter—not a damn ! I've gotten beyond that.

ELEANOR (*misunderstanding—coldly*). I'm glad. (*A pause. She asks coldly.*) Shall I begin again ?

CAPE (*struggling with himself—disjointedly*). No—not unless—I don't need—— I've changed. That doesn't matter. I—— (*With a sudden twisted grin.*) I'm learning to like it, you see.

ELEANOR (*looks at him, strangely impressed—a pause—slowly*). I think I know what you mean. We're both learning.

CAPE (*wonderingly*). You—— ? (*She has turned away from him. He turns to stare at her.*)

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*after a pause, taking up her story matter-of-factly*). I went to John.

CAPE (*trying with agony to take this stoically—mumbling stupidly*). Yes—of course—I supposed——

ELEANOR (*in the same mechanical tone*). He drove me back here in his car. He predicted you'd be back any moment, so he went right home again.

CAPE (*a wild, ironical laugh escapes his control*). Shrewd—ha !

ELEANOR (*after a pause—rebukingly*). John is a good man.

CAPE (*startled, turns and stares at her averted face—then miserably humble, stammers*). Yes, yes—I know—I acknowledge—good—— (*He breaks down, cursing pitiably at himself*). God damn you !

ELEANOR. Oh !

CAPE. Not you ! Me ! (*Then he turns to her—with fierce defiance*). I love John !

ELEANOR (*moved, without looking at him reaches and clasps his hand*). That—is beautiful, Michael. (*A pause.*)

CAPE (*begins to frown sombrely—lets go of her hand*). It's hard—after what you confessed——

ELEANOR (*frightenedly*). Ssshh ! (*Then calmly.*)

## WELDED

That was a lie. I lied to make you suffer more than you were making me suffer. (*A pause—then she turns to him.*) Can you believe this?

CAPE (*humbly*). I want to believe——

ELEANOR (*immediately turning away—significantly*). Oh!

CAPE (*fiercely—as if to himself*). I will believe! But what difference does it make—believing or not believing? I've changed, I tell you! I accept!

ELEANOR. I can't be a lie you live with!

CAPE (*turning to her resentfully*). Well, then—— (*As if she were goading him to something against his will—threateningly.*) Shall I tell you what happened to me?

ELEANOR (*facing him defiantly*). Yes. (*He turns away. Immediately her brave attitude crumbles. She seems about to implore him not to speak.*)

CAPE (*after a pause—hesitatingly*). You said that years ago you had offered yourself—to him—— (*He turns suddenly—hopefully.*) Was that a lie, too?

ELEANOR. No.

CAPE (*turns away with a start of pain*). Ah!  
(*A pause. Suddenly his face grows convulsed. He turns back to her, overcome by a craving for revenge*)

## WELDED

—*viciously.*) Then I may as well tell you I——  
(*He checks himself and turns away.*)

ELEANOR (*defensively—with feigned indifference*).  
I don't doubt—you kept your threat.

CAPE (*glares at her wildly*). Oho, you don't doubt that, do you? You saw I'd changed, eh?

ELEANOR. I saw—something.

CAPE (*with bitter irony*). God! (*A pause.*)

ELEANOR (*turning on him doggedly as if she were impersonally impelled to make the statement*). I want to tell you that to-night—John and I—nothing you may ever suspect—— (*She falters, turns away with a bitter smile.*) I only tell you this for my own satisfaction. I don't expect you to believe it.

CAPE (*with a wry grin*). No. How could you?  
(*Then turning to her—determinedly—after a pause.*)  
But it doesn't matter.

ELEANOR. I wanted revenge as much as you. I wanted to destroy—and be free of our love for ever!

CAPE. As I did.

ELEANOR (*after a pause—simply*). I couldn't.

CAPE (*turns and stares at her—a pause—then he asks wonderingly, eagerly*). Why couldn't you? Tell me that.

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*after a pause—simply*). Something stronger.

CAPE (*with a passionate triumph*). Love ! (*With intense pleading.*) Nelly ! Will you believe that I, too—— ? (*He tries to force her eyes to return to his.*)

ELEANOR (*after a pause—looking before her—sadly*). You should have been generous sooner.

CAPE. It's the truth, Nelly ! (*Desperately.*) I swear to you—— !

ELEANOR (*after a pause—wearily*). We've sworn to so much.

CAPE. Everything is changed, I tell you ! Something extraordinary happened to me—a revelation !

ELEANOR (*with bitter cynicism*). A woman ?

CAPE (*wounded, turns away from her*). Don't. (*Then after a pause—with deep feeling.*) Yes—she was a woman. And I had conceived of her only as revenge—the lowest of the low !

ELEANOR (*with a shudder*). Ah !

CAPE (*with feeling*). Don't judge, Nelly. She was—good !

ELEANOR (*with another shudder*). Not her ! You !

## WELDED

CAPE (*desperately*). I tell you I——! (*He checks himself helplessly. She gives no sign. Then he asks sadly.*) If you can think that, how could you come back?

ELEANOR (*stammering hysterically*). How? How? (*Bursting into tears.*) Because I love you! (*Then turning on him fiercely as if defying him.*) I love you! I love you!

CAPE (*starting up from his chair and trying to take her in his arms—exultantly*). Nelly!

ELEANOR (*pushing him away—violently*). No! I didn't come back to you! I came back to my love which is mine—mine! It conquered me, not you! Something in me—myself—not you! (*She stares him in the eyes defiantly, triumphantly.*)

CAPE (*gently*). It doesn't matter. (*After a pause.*) Did I come back to you?

ELEANOR (*taken aback, turning away*). No, I suppose—— (*Cape stares at her uncertainly, then sits down in his chair again.*)

CAPE (*after a pause, looking before him—assertively, as if taking a pledge*). But I have faith!

ELEANOR (*wearily*). Now—for a moment.

CAPE. No!

ELEANOR. Yes. We shall believe—and disbelieve. We are—that.

## WELDED

CAPE (*protestingly*). Nelly ! (*For a time they both sit staring bleakly before them. Suddenly he turns to her—desperately*). If there is nothing left but—resignation !—what use is there ?

ELEANOR. I know I love.

CAPE (*bitterly—beginning to work himself into a passion*). How can we endure having our dream perish in this ?

ELEANOR. Have we any choice ?

CAPE (*intensely*). No ! It's not Fate ! Fate lives—moves on ! We are merely victims of our dead selves. (*He seems to collect all his forces and turns on her with a fierce challenge.*) We can choose—an end !

ELEANOR (*shudders instinctively as she reads his meaning*). Michael ! (*A pause—then looking into his eyes—as a calm counter-challenge.*) Yes—if you wish.

CAPE (*with passionate self-scorn*). We ! We have become ignoble.

ELEANOR. As you wish. (*She again accents the you.*)

CAPE. I ?

ELEANOR. I accept. I can live—or I can die. (*A pause—gently.*) I love you. You must not suffer too much. (*She reaches out her hand and*

## WELDED

*clasps his comfortingly.*) It is I who have changed most, Michael. *(Then she speaks sadly but firmly as if she had come to a decision.)* There is only one way we can give life to each other. We must redeem our love from ourselves !

CAPE *(sharply)*. How ?

ELEANOR. By releasing each other.

CAPE *(with a harsh laugh)*. Are you forgetting we tried that once to-night ?

ELEANOR. With hate. This would be because we loved.

CAPE *(violently)*. Don't be a fool ! *(Controlling himself—forcing a smile.)* Forgive me. *(Excitedly.)* But, my God, what solution—— ?

ELEANOR. It will give you peace for your work—freedom——

CAPE. Nonsense !

ELEANOR. I will continue to love you. I'll work for you ! We'll no longer stand between each other. Then I can really give you my soul and possess yours. *(Rising to her feet in a pitch of dreamy enthusiasm.)* Oh, Michael, isn't that a finer love than the old ?

CAPE *(controlling himself with difficulty)*. You're talking rot !

ELEANOR *(hur)*. Michael !



## WELDED

CAPE. You're mad ! (*Then, suddenly glaring at her suspiciously.*) Why did you come back ? Why do you want to go ? What are you hiding behind all this ?

ELEANOR (*wounded*). Your faith ? You see ?

CAPE (*brokenly*). I—I didn't mean—  
(*Then after a struggle with desperate bitterness.*)  
Well—I accept ! I love you enough for that.  
Go—if you want to !

ELEANOR (*hurt*). Michael ! It isn't—  
(*Then determinedly.*) But even if you misunderstand, I must be strong for you !

CAPE (*almost tauntingly*). Then go—go now if you can—if you're strong enough. (*Harshly.*) Let me see you act nobility ! (*Then suddenly remorseful, catching her hand and covering it with kisses.*) No ! I love you ! Go now before—  
Do whatever seems good. Be strong ! Be free !  
I—I cannot !

ELEANOR (*brokenly*). We can try— (*She bends down swiftly and kisses his head, turns away quickly.*) Good-bye.

CAPE (*in a strangled voice*). Good-bye. (*He sits in anguish, in a tortured restraint. She grabs her cloak from the chair, goes quickly to the door, puts her hand on the knob—then stops as tense as he. Suddenly he can stand it no longer, he leaps to his feet and jumps toward the door with a pleading cry.*) Nelly !

## WELDED

*(He stands fixed as he sees her before the door as if he had expected to find her gone. She does not turn, but remains staring at the door in front of her. Finally she raises her hand and knocks on the door softly—then stops to listen.)*

ELEANOR *(in a queer far-away voice)*. No. Never again. "Come out." *(She opens the door and turns to Cape with a strange smile.)* It opens inward, Michael. *(She closes it again, smiles to herself and walks back to the foot of the stairway. Then she turns to face Cape. She looks full of some happy certitude. She smiles at him and speaks with a tender weariness.)* It must be nearly dawn. I'll say good night instead of good-bye.

*(They stare into each other's eyes. It is as if now by a sudden flash from within they recognized themselves, shorn of all the ideas, attitudes, cheating gestures which constitute the vanity of personality. Everything, for this second, becomes simple for them—serenely unquestionable. It becomes impossible that they should ever deny life, through each other, again.)*

ELEANOR *(with a low tender cry as if she were awakening to maternity)*. Michael!

CAPE *(passionately sure of her now—in a low*

## WELDED

voice). Nelly ! (*Then unable to restrain his triumphant exultance.*) You've failed !

ELEANOR (*smiling at him simply*). Yes. Again. (*Smiling dimly at herself.*) My acting—didn't convince me.

CAPE. We've failed !

ELEANOR. Are we weak ? (*Dreamily.*) I'm happy.

CAPE. Strong ! We've passed through ! We can live again !

ELEANOR (*with a strange dreamy exultance*). We love !

CAPE (*exultantly—but as if testing her, warningly*). But we'll hate !

ELEANOR (*in her same tone*). Yes !

CAPE. And we'll torture and tear, and clutch for each other's souls !

ELEANOR (*nodding her head in a simple emphasis of agreement*). Yes.

CAPE. We'll have to strive on for perfect union—fight each other—fail again—blame each other—fail and hate again—(*he raises his voice in aggressive triumph*)—but !—fail and hate *with pride*—with joy !

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*exulted by his exultation rather than by his words*). Yes !

CAPE. Our life is to bear together our burden which is our goal—on and up !

ELEANOR (*dreamily*). Your dream.

CAPE. Above the world, beyond its vision—our height—our love—our meaning !

ELEANOR (*her eyes fixed on him—passionately*). My love !

CAPE (*half sobbing as the intensity of his passion breaks the spell of his exultation*). Oh, Nelly, Nelly, I want to say so much that I feel, but I can only stutter like an idiot ! (*He has fallen on his knees before her.*)

ELEANOR (*intensely moved—passionately*). Like an angel ! My lover ! I know ! (*She bends over and kisses him.*)

CAPE (*straining passionately for expression*). Listen ! Often I wake up in the night—terrified—in a black world, alone in time—a hundred million years of darkness. I feel like crying out to God for mercy because life lives ! Then instinctively I seek you—my hand touches you ! You are there—beside me—alive—with you I become a whole, a truth ! Life guides me back through the hundred million years to you. It reveals a beginning in unity that I may have faith in the unity of

## WELDED

the end ! (*He bows his head and kisses her feet ecstatically.*) I love you ! Forgive me all I've ever done, all I'll ever do.

ELEANOR (*brokenly*). No. Forgive me—my child, you ! (*She begins to sob softly.*)

CAPE (*looking at her—gently*). Why do you cry ?

ELEANOR. Because I'm happy. (*Then with a sudden tearful gaiety.*) You be happy ! You ought to be ! Isn't our future as hard as you could wish ? Haven't we your old dreams back again ?

CAPE. Deeper and more beautiful !

ELEANOR (*smiling*). Deeper and more beautiful ! (*She ascends the stairs slowly.*) Come ! (*She reaches the top of the stairway and stands there looking down at him—then stretches out her arms with a passionate, tender gesture.*) Come !

CAPE (*leaping to his feet—intensely*). My Own !

ELEANOR (*dreamily*). Love—and sleep. (*With deep, passionate tenderness.*) My lover !

CAPE. My wife ! (*His eyes fixed on her, he ascends. As he does so her arms move back until they are stretched out straight to right and left, forming a cross. Cape stops two steps below her—in a low, wondering tone.*) Why do you stand like that ?

## WELDED

ELEANOR (*her head thrown back, her eyes shut—slowly, dreamily*). Perhaps I'm praying. I don't know. I love.

CAPE (*deeply moved*). I love you !

ELEANOR (*as if from a great distance*). We love !

(*He moves close to her and his hands reach out for hers. For a moment as their hands touch they form together one cross. Then their arms go about each other and their lips meet.*)

(*The Curtain Falls.*)